



**MALAYSIA**

**PERANGKAAAN PERKHIDMATAN  
*SERVICES STATISTICS***

**BANCI PERDAGANGAN EDARAN  
*CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE***

**2009**



Jabatan Perangkaan  
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**PUTRAJAYA**



## **KATA PENGANTAR**

Laporan ini memuatkan perangkaan bagi sektor perdagangan edaran. Sektor perdagangan edaran merangkumi subsektor perdagangan borong, perdagangan runcit dan kenderaan bermotor. Maklumat yang disediakan adalah berdasarkan maklumat Banci Perdagangan Edaran yang dijalankan pada tahun 2009 bagi tahun rujukan 2008. Laporan awalan telah diterbitkan pada bulan Mei 2010 yang mengandungi angkubah asas seperti pendapatan, perbelanjaan, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan nilai harta diperingkat kumpulan, manakala laporan ini menyediakan data yang lebih terperinci di peringkat industri.

Laporan ini akan memberi fokus terhadap data yang berkaitan dengan nilai output kasar, input perantaraan, nilai ditambah, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan nilai harta. Sebagai tambahan, data mengenai prestasi Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana (PKS) dalam perdagangan edaran yang diperoleh daripada banci ini juga turut dimasukkan. Data tersebut digunakan bagi tujuan membuat perancangan pembangunan dan penggubalan dasar serta bagi pengunjuran dan analisis ekonomi oleh kerajaan dan penyelidik.

Laporan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian. Penemuan daripada hasil banci dibentangkan di bahagian pertama laporan ini. Aspek teknikal seperti objektif, skop dan liputan serta konsep dan definisi yang digunakan dalam banci ini dimuatkan di bahagian kedua laporan. Jadual-jadual perangkaan terperinci dipaparkan di bahagian ketiga bagi membolehkan pengguna membuat analisis.

Saya ingin merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan dan terima kasih kepada semua pihak yang terlibat dalam menyumbang kepada penerbitan laporan ini. Sebarang ulasan dan cadangan daripada para pengguna untuk menambahbaik laporan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

**DATO' HAJAH WAN RAMLAH BT. WAN ABD. RAOF**

Ketua Perangkawan

Malaysia

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## **PREFACE**

*This report presents statistics on the distributive trade sector. The distributive trade sector encompasses the wholesale trade, retail trade and motor vehicles sub-sectors. The information provided is gathered through the Census of Distributive Trade conducted in 2009 for reference year 2008. A preliminary report was published in May 2010 which comprised basic variables such as revenue, expenditure, number of persons engaged, salaries & wages and value of assets at the group level, while this report provides more detail data at the industry level.*

*Data pertaining to value of gross output, intermediate input, value added, number of persons engaged, salaries & wages and value of assets are published in this report. In addition, data on the performance of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in the distributive trade sector compiled from this census is also included. These data are used for planning and policy formulation as well as for economic projection and analysis purposes by the government and researchers.*

*The report consists of three parts. Summary findings of the census is highlighted in the first part of the report. The second part focuses on the technical aspects including the objectives, scope and coverage as well as relevant concepts and definitions used in the census. Detailed statistical tables are included in the third part of the report to facilitate analysis by users.*

*I would like to express my appreciation to all parties concerned and to all others who have contributed towards the publication. Comments and suggestions from users for improvement in future reports are greatly appreciated.*

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*November 2010*

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**RINGKASAN PENEMUAN**  
*SUMMARY FINDINGS*







## BANCI PERDAGANGAN EDARAN 2009

PENUNJUK UTAMA			
	2001	2008	Kadar Purata Pertumbuhan Tahunan
Pertubuhan (bilangan)	201,846	281,721	4.9%
Output kasar (RM juta)	50,065	179,649	20.0%
Input perantaraan (RM juta)	26,761	70,240	14.8%
Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	23,305	109,409	24.7%
Bilangan pekerja (bilangan)	839,603	1,468,970	8.3%
Gaji & upah (RM juta)	8,153	22,538	15.6%
Nilai aset (RM juta)	24,117	47,110	10.0%

## 1. PENDAHULUAN

Penerbitan ini mempersembahkan perangkaan bagi sektor perdagangan edaran yang telah disusun daripada Banci Perdagangan Edaran yang dijalankan pada tahun 2009 bagi tahun rujukan 2008. Sektor perdagangan edaran merangkumi subsektor perdagangan borong, perdagangan runcit dan kenderaan bermotor. Perbandingan penunjuk utama bagi tahun rujukan banci 2001 ditunjukkan seperti di atas.

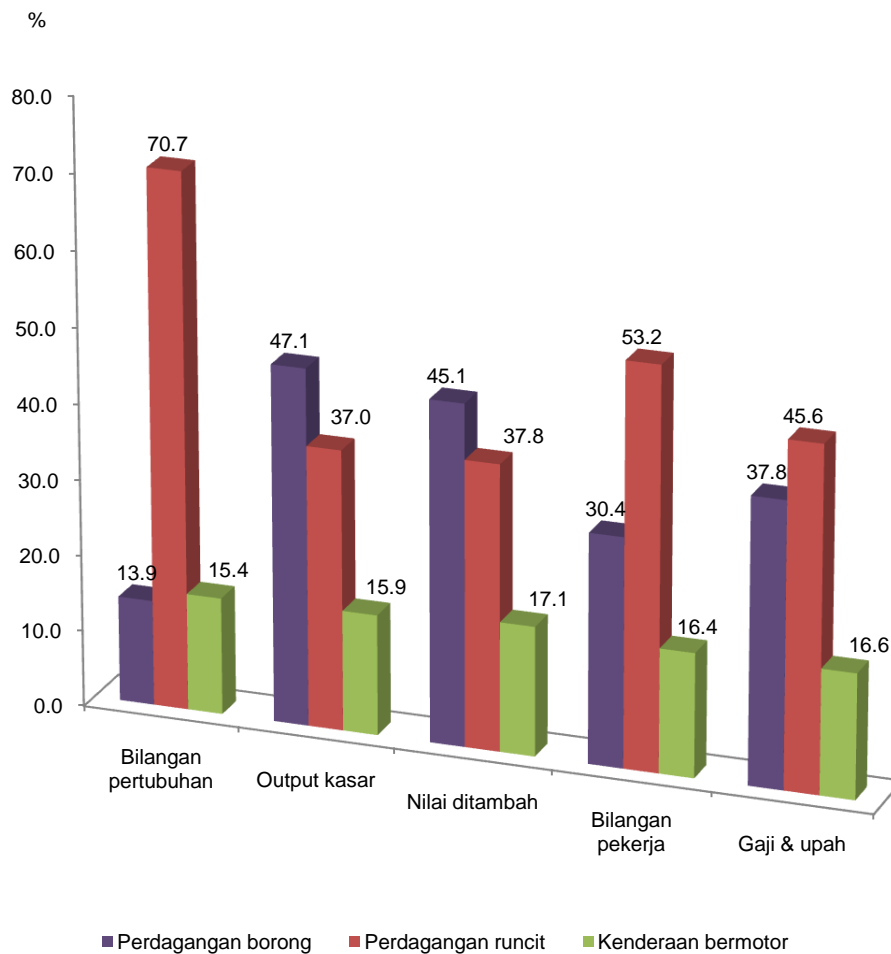
## 2. PRESTASI SEKTOR PERDAGANGAN EDARAN

Berdasarkan keputusan banci, sejumlah 281,721 **pertubuhan** telah beroperasi di dalam sektor perdagangan edaran pada tahun 2008 berbanding 201,846 pertubuhan pada tahun 2001 dengan kadar purata pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 4.9 peratus. Subsektor runcit mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi sebanyak 199,260 (70.7 peratus), diikuti oleh subsektor kenderaan bermotor, 43,396 (15.4 peratus) dan subsektor perdagangan borong, 39,065 (13.9 peratus). Carta 2.1 menunjukkan peratus taburan perangkaan utama bagi tiga subsektor ini dalam tahun 2008.

**Output kasar** yang dihasilkan oleh sektor perdagangan edaran pada tahun 2008 adalah sebanyak RM179.6 bilion. Purata pertumbuhan tahunan bagi tahun 2001 dan 2008 adalah sebanyak 20.0 peratus. Subsektor perdagangan borong merekodkan output kasar yang tertinggi iaitu RM84.7 bilion (47.1 peratus), diikuti oleh subsektor perdagangan runcit, RM66.4 bilion (37.0 peratus) dan subsektor kenderaan bermotor, RM28.6 bilion (15.9 peratus).



Carta 2.1: Peratus taburan perangkaan utama mengikut subsektor, 2008

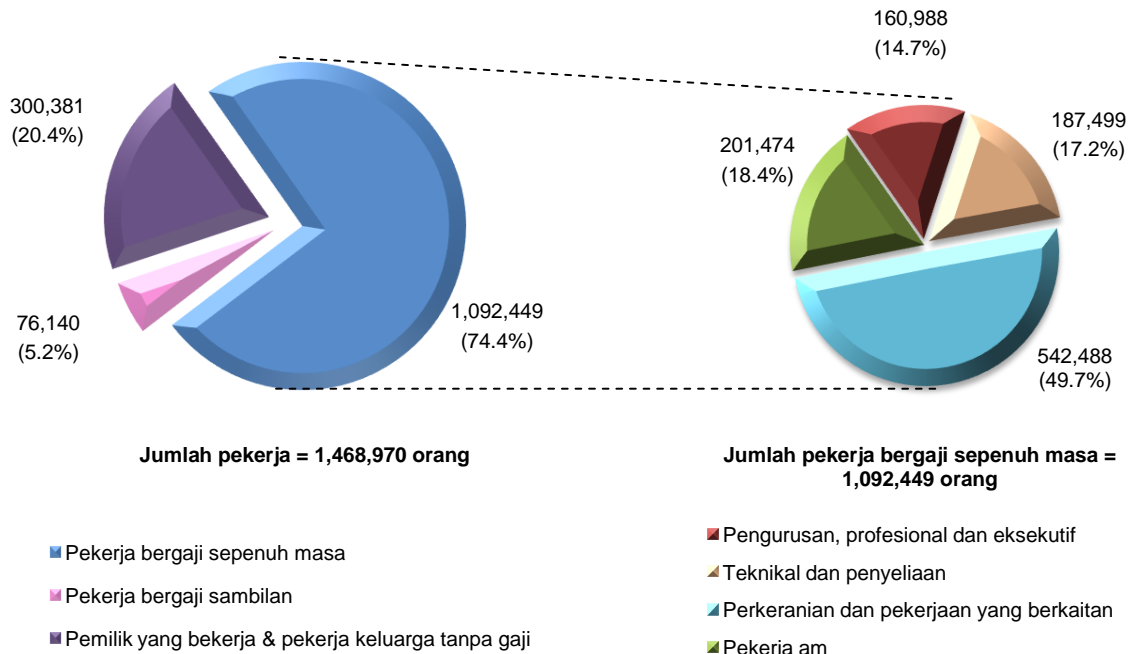


**Nilai ditambah** bagi sektor ini berjumlah RM109.4 bilion pada tahun 2008, mencatatkan purata pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 24.7 peratus di antara 2001 dan 2008. Sama seperti output kasar, subsektor perdagangan borong merupakan penyumbang tertinggi dengan RM49.3 bilion (45.1 peratus). Ini diikuti subsektor perdagangan runcit RM41.3 bilion (37.8 peratus) dan subsektor kenderaan bermotor, RM18.7 bilion (17.1 peratus).

**Bilangan pekerja** pada tahun 2008 adalah seramai 1,468,970 orang, di mana 74.4 peratus atau 1,092,449 orang merupakan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Bagi tempoh 2001 hingga 2008, bilangan pekerja merekodkan purata pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 8.3 peratus. Seramai 376,521 orang (25.6 peratus) merupakan pekerja bergaji sambilan, ini termasuk pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji, pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Carta 2.2. Daripada jumlah pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, kategori perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan mempunyai bilangan pekerja yang tertinggi dengan 542,488 (49.7 peratus), diikuti oleh pekerja am dengan 201,474 (18.4 peratus) dan pekerja teknikal dan penyeliaan, 187,499 (17.2 peratus).



**Carta 2.2: Jumlah pekerja mengikut kategori pekerja, 2008**



**Jumlah gaji & upah** yang telah dibayar pada tahun 2008 adalah sebanyak RM22.5 bilion, mencatatkan 15.6 peratus purata pertumbuhan tahunan bagi dua banciaan. Subsektor perdagangan runcit merupakan penyumbang utama sebanyak RM10.3 bilion (45.6 peratus). Purata gaji setahun bagi setiap pekerja di dalam sektor perdagangan edaran adalah sebanyak RM19,287. Purata gaji tahunan yang tertinggi direkodkan oleh subsektor perdagangan borong sebanyak RM24,014. Ini diikuti oleh subsektor kenderaan bermotor dengan RM19,451 dan subsektor perdagangan runcit dengan RM16,539 seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Jadual 2.1.

**Jadual 2.1: Taburan gaji & upah bagi pekerja bergaji dalam sektor perdagangan edaran, 2008**

Subsektor	Bilangan pekerja	%	Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa & sambilan	Gaji & upah dibayar		Purata gaji setahun diterima setiap pekerja
				RM juta	%	
Perdagangan Borong	383,257	26.1	354,747	8,519	37.8	24,014
Perdagangan Runcit	851,500	58.0	621,511	10,279	45.6	16,539
Kenderaan Bermotor	234,213	15.9	192,331	3,741	16.6	19,451
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>1,468,970</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,168,589</b>	<b>22,538</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19,287</b>



Jumlah pertubuhan di Selangor dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur mendominasi sektor perdagangan edaran iaitu 32.2 peratus atau 90,593 pertubuhan. Ini diikuti dengan negeri Johor dan Perak, masing-masing mencatatkan sebanyak 28,816 pertubuhan (10.2 peratus) dan 27,953 pertubuhan (9.9 peratus). Dari segi output kasar, W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Selangor mencatatkan sumbangan tertinggi, masing-masing sebanyak 37.3 peratus dan 27.9 peratus. W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Selangor juga merekodkan nilai ditambah yang tertinggi masing-masing dengan sumbangan sebanyak RM38.8 bilion (35.4 peratus) dan RM33.2 bilion (30.3 peratus) (Jadual 2.2).

**Jadual 2.2: Pembahagian peratusan bilangan pertubuhan, output kasar dan nilai ditambah mengikut negeri, 2008**

Negeri	Pembahagian peratusan (%)		
	Bilangan Pertubuhan	Output kasar	Nilai ditambah
Selangor	18.5	27.9	30.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	13.7	37.3	35.4
Johor	10.2	6.1	5.7
Perak	9.9	4.3	4.2
Kelantan	7.5	1.4	1.5
Sarawak	6.7	4.6	4.6
Sabah	6.7	4.1	4.3
Pulau Pinang	5.8	5.6	4.9
Kedah	4.9	2.0	1.9
Pahang	4.6	2.2	2.3
Negeri Sembilan	3.6	1.2	1.3
Melaka	3.5	1.9	2.1
Terengganu	3.4	1.1	1.2
Perlis	0.7	0.2	0.2
W.P. Labuan	0.3	0.1	0.1
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



### 3. PRESTASI MENGIKUT SUBSEKTOR

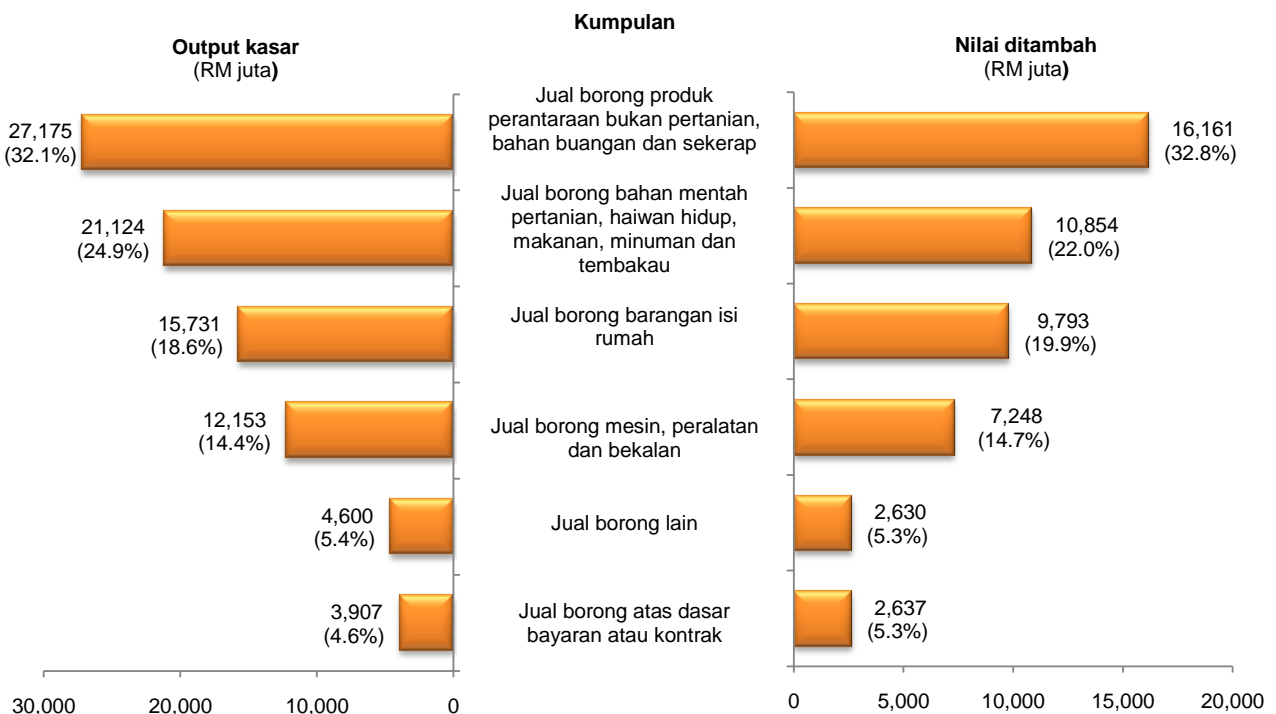
#### 3.1 Perdagangan Borong

Sejumlah 39,065 **pertubuhan** terlibat dalam subsektor perdagangan borong pada tahun 2008. Jual borong bahan mentah pertanian, haiwan hidup, makanan, minuman dan tembakau mendominasi kumpulan ini dengan bilangan pertubuhan sebanyak 10,663 pertubuhan (27.3 peratus). Ini diikuti oleh jual borong barangan isi rumah sebanyak 9,825 pertubuhan (25.1 peratus) dan jual borong produk perantaraan bukan pertanian, bahan buangan dan sekerap, 8,489 pertubuhan (21.7 peratus).

**Output kasar** yang dijana oleh subsektor perdagangan borong adalah sejumlah RM84.7 bilion. Jual borong produk perantaraan bukan pertanian, bahan buangan dan sekerap merupakan penyumbang utama iaitu sebanyak RM27.2 bilion (32.1 peratus). Ini diikuti oleh jual borong bahan mentah pertanian, haiwan hidup, makanan, minuman dan tembakau, RM21.1 bilion (24.9 peratus) dan jual borong barangan isi rumah, RM15.7 bilion (18.6 peratus).

Jual borong produk perantaraan bukan pertanian, bahan buangan dan sekerap mencatatkan **nilai ditambah** yang tertinggi dalam subsektor perdagangan borong iaitu sebanyak 32.8 peratus. Seterusnya diikuti oleh jual borong bahan mentah pertanian, haiwan hidup, makanan, minuman dan tembakau iaitu sebanyak 22.0 peratus (Carta 3.1).

**Carta 3.1: Output kasar dan nilai ditambah bagi subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut kumpulan, 2008**





**Bilangan pekerja** yang terlibat dalam subsektor ini adalah seramai 383,257 orang. Daripada jumlah tersebut, seramai 354,747 orang (92.6 peratus) merupakan pekerja bergaji, manakala pemilik yang bekerja termasuk pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji adalah seramai 28,510 orang (7.4 peratus). Jumlah pekerja ini dipacu oleh jual borong barangan isi rumah yang mempunyai seramai 102,752 orang (26.8 peratus), diikuti oleh jual borong bahan mentah pertanian, haiwan hidup, makanan, minuman dan tembakau, 100,296 orang (26.1 peratus) dan jual borong produk perantaraan bukan pertanian, bahan buangan dan sekerap, 84,901 orang (22.2 peratus).

**Jumlah gaji & upah** yang telah dibayar pada tahun 2008 adalah sebanyak RM8.5 bilion. Bilangan pekerja yang terlibat dalam kumpulan jual borong produk perantaraan bukan pertanian, bahan buangan dan sekerap menerima purata gaji tahunan yang paling tinggi iaitu sebanyak RM27,841, diikuti oleh jual borong mesin, peralatan dan bekalan, RM26,628 dan jual borong atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak, RM24,025. Jadual 3.1 menunjukkan taburan gaji & upah bagi pekerja bergaji dalam subsektor perdagangan borong bagi tahun 2008.

**Jadual 3.1: Taburan gaji & upah bagi pekerja bergaji dalam subsektor perdagangan borong, 2008**

Keterangan kumpulan	Bilangan pekerja	(%)	Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa & sambilan	Gaji & upah dibayar		Purata gaji setahun diterima setiap pekerja
				RM juta	(%)	
Jual borong atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak	5,830	1.5	5,411	130	1.5	24,025
Jual borong bahan mentah pertanian, haiwan hidup, makanan, minuman dan tembakau	100,296	26.1	89,625	1,831	21.5	20,430
Jual borong barangan isi rumah	102,752	26.8	96,566	2,188	25.7	22,658
Jual borong produk perantaraan bukan pertanian, bahan buangan dan sekerap	84,901	22.2	79,200	2,205	25.9	27,841
Jual borong mesin, peralatan dan bekalan	63,961	16.7	60,238	1,604	18.8	26,628
Jual borong lain	25,517	6.7	23,707	561	6.6	23,664
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>383,257</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354,747</b>	<b>8,519</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24,014</b>





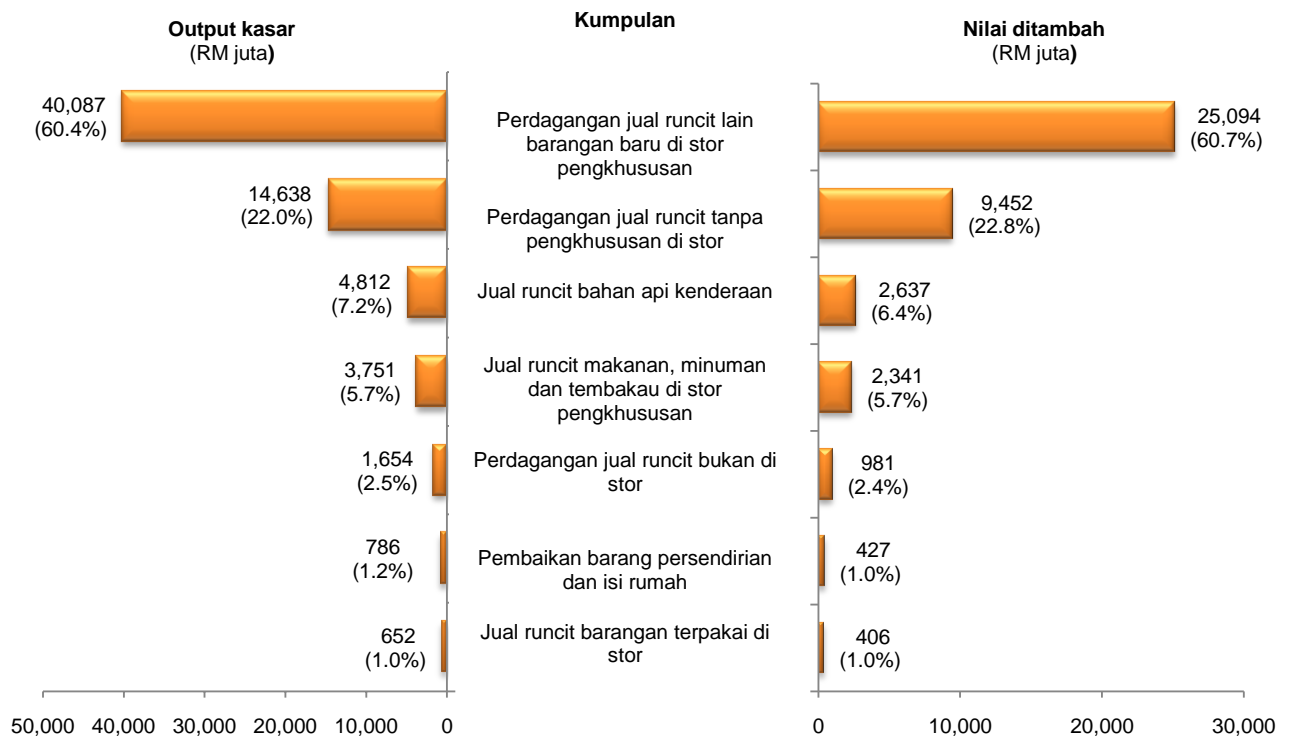
### 3.2 Perdagangan Runcit

Dalam tahun 2008, terdapat sebanyak 199,260 **pertubuhan** yang beroperasi dalam subsektor perdagangan runcit. Bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh kumpulan perdagangan jual runcit lain barangan baru di stor pengkhususan, 46.4 peratus, diikuti perdagangan jual runcit tanpa pengkhususan di stor, 30.8 peratus dan jual runcit makanan, minuman dan tembakau di stor pengkhususan, 15.4 peratus.

**Output kasar** yang dijana oleh subsektor perdagangan runcit adalah sebanyak RM66.4 bilion. Perdagangan jual runcit lain barangan baru di stor pengkhususan merupakan penyumbang utama iaitu sebanyak RM40.1 bilion (60.4 peratus). Ini diikuti oleh perdagangan jual runcit tanpa pengkhususan di stor, RM14.6 bilion (22.0 peratus) dan jual runcit bahan api kenderaan, RM4.8 bilion (7.2 peratus).

Sama seperti output kasar, perdagangan jual runcit lain barangan baru di stor pengkhususan mencatatkan **nilai ditambah** yang tertinggi sebanyak RM25.1 bilion (60.7 peratus). Seterusnya perdagangan jual runcit tanpa pengkhususan di stor sebanyak RM9.5 bilion (22.8 peratus) dan diikuti oleh jual runcit bahan api kenderaan, RM2.6 bilion (6.4 peratus). Output kasar dan nilai ditambah bagi subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut kumpulan pada tahun 2008 ditunjukkan dalam Carta 3.2.

**Carta 3.2: Output kasar dan nilai ditambah bagi subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut kumpulan, 2008**





**Jumlah pekerja** yang terlibat dalam subsektor ini adalah seramai 851,500 orang. Daripada jumlah tersebut, seramai 621,511 orang (73.0 peratus) merupakan pekerja bergaji dan seramai 229,989 orang (27.0 peratus) merupakan pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji. Sama seperti output kasar dan nilai ditambah, jumlah pekerja dalam perdagangan jual runcit lain barangan baru di stor pengkhususan masih menjadi penyumbang utama iaitu seramai 455,952 orang (53.5 peratus).

**Jumlah gaji & upah** yang telah dibayar adalah sebanyak RM10.3 bilion. Purata gaji tahunan tertinggi bagi setiap pekerja direkodkan dalam kumpulan perdagangan jual runcit lain barangan baru di stor pengkhususan iaitu sebanyak RM18,164 diikuti oleh perdagangan jual runcit bukan di stor, RM17,987 dan jual runcit barangan terpakai di stor, RM17,663. Jadual 3.2 menunjukkan taburan gaji & upah bagi pekerja bergaji dalam subsektor perdagangan runcit bagi tahun 2008.

**Jadual 3.2: Taburan gaji & upah bagi pekerja bergaji dalam subsektor perdagangan runcit, 2008**

Keterangan kumpulan	Bilangan pekerja	(%)	Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa & sambilan	Gaji & upah dibayar	(%)	Purata gaji setahun diterima setiap pekerja
				RM juta		RM
Perdagangan jual runcit tanpa pengkhususan di stor	246,927	29.0	162,354	2,273	22.1	14,000
Jual runcit makanan, minuman dan tembakau di stor pengkhususan	78,732	9.3	40,690	582	5.7	14,303
Perdagangan jual runcit lain barangan baru di stor pengkhususan	455,952	53.5	364,458	6,620	64.4	18,164
Jual runcit barangan terpakai di stor	6,824	0.8	4,869	86	0.8	17,663
Perdagangan jual runcit bukan di stor	18,450	2.2	11,008	198	2.0	17,987
Pembaikan barang persendirian dan isi rumah	10,406	1.2	7,171	115	1.1	16,037
Jual runcit bahan api kenderaan	34,209	4.0	30,961	405	3.9	13,081
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>621,511</b>	<b>10,279</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16,539</b>



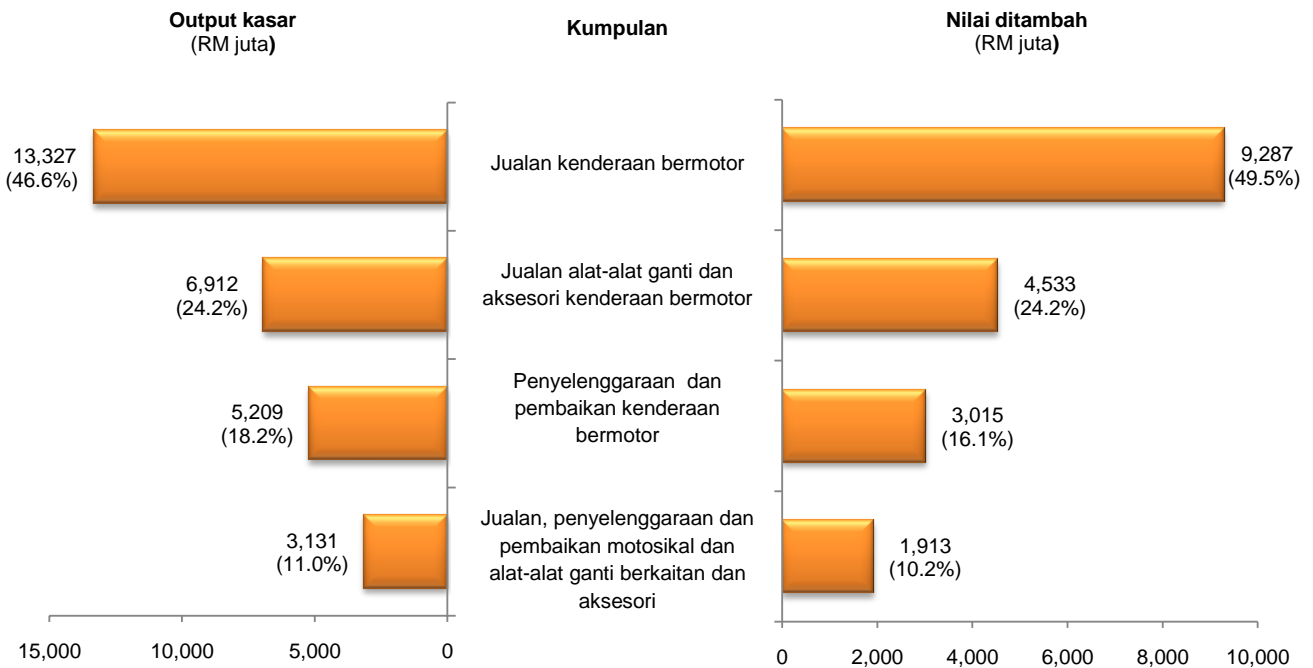
### 3.3 Kenderaan Bermotor

Terdapat sebanyak 43,396 **pertubuhan** terlibat dalam subsektor kenderaan bermotor pada tahun 2008. Bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor iaitu sebanyak 43.4 peratus, diikuti dengan jualan alat-alat ganti berkaitan dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor, 24.4 peratus dan jualan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan motosikal dan alat-alat ganti berkaitan dan aksesori, 24.1 peratus.

Dari segi **output kasar**, jualan kenderaan bermotor adalah merupakan penyumbang terbesar sebanyak RM13.3 bilion (46.6 peratus), diikuti oleh jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor, RM6.9 bilion (24.2 peratus) dan penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, RM5.2 bilion (18.2 peratus).

Jualan kenderaan bermotor mencatatkan **nilai ditambah** yang tertinggi sebanyak RM9.3 bilion (49.5 peratus). Ini diikuti oleh jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor, RM4.5 bilion (24.2 peratus) dan penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, RM3.0 bilion (16.1 peratus). Output kasar dan nilai ditambah bagi subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut kumpulan pada tahun 2008 ditunjukkan dalam carta 3.3.

**Carta 3.3: Output kasar dan nilai ditambah bagi subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut kumpulan, 2008**





**Jumlah pekerja** adalah seramai 234,213 orang, di mana 192,331 orang (82.1 peratus) daripadanya adalah merupakan pekerja bergaji manakala baki seramai 41,882 orang (17.9 peratus) adalah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji. Kumpulan penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor mempunyai jumlah pekerja seramai 81,726 orang, yang mewakili sebanyak 34.9 peratus daripada jumlah pekerja di dalam subsektor ini, diikuti oleh jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor, 68,971 orang (29.4 peratus) dan jualan kenderaan bermotor, 42,994 orang (18.4 peratus).

**Jumlah gaji & upah** yang telah dibayar untuk pekerja bergaji di dalam subsektor kenderaan bermotor adalah sebanyak RM3.7 bilion. Daripada jumlah ini, RM1.2 bilion (32.0 peratus) adalah diperoleh daripada pekerja bergaji di dalam jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor, manakala sebanyak RM1.0 bilion (27.5 peratus) adalah dari jualan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor (Jadual 3.3).

**Jadual 3.3: Taburan gaji & upah bagi pekerja bergaji dalam subsektor kenderaan bermotor, 2008**

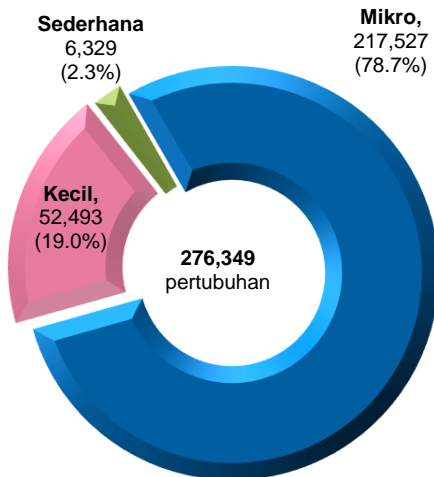
Keterangan kumpulan	Bilangan pekerja	(%)	Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa & sambilan	Gaji & upah dibayar	(%)	Purata gaji setahun diterima setiap pekerja
				RM juta		RM
Jualan kenderaan bermotor	42,994	18.4	40,754	1,007	26.9	24,709
Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor	81,726	34.9	62,510	1,027	27.5	16,429
Jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor	68,971	29.4	59,952	1,199	32.0	19,999
Jualan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan motosikal dan alat-alat ganti berkaitan dan aksesori	40,522	17.3	29,115	508	13.6	17,448
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>192,331</b>	<b>3,741</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19,451</b>



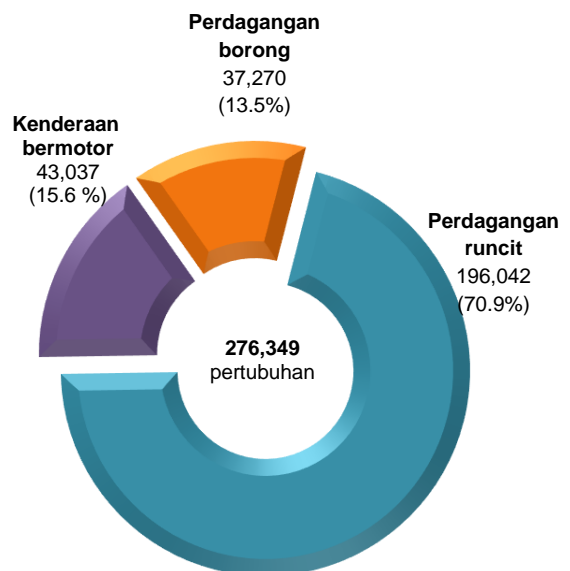
#### 4. PRESTASI PKS DALAM SEKTOR PERDAGANGAN EDARAN

Keputusan banci menunjukkan terdapat sebanyak 276,349 **pertubuhan** (98.1 peratus) dalam sektor perdagangan edaran yang dikategorikan sebagai Perusahaan, Kecil dan Sederhana (PKS). Carta 4.1 menunjukkan pecahan pertubuhan PKS mengikut kategori mikro, kecil dan sederhana. Pertubuhan dalam kategori mikro mendominasi sebanyak 217,527 pertubuhan (78.7 peratus), diikuti oleh kategori kecil, 52,493 (19.0 peratus) sementara kategori sederhana mencatatkan 6,329 pertubuhan (2.3 peratus). Bilangan pertubuhan PKS yang tertinggi direkodkan oleh subsektor perdagangan runcit iaitu sebanyak 196,042 pertubuhan (70.9 peratus) sementara subsektor perdagangan borong dan kenderaan bermotor masing-masing sebanyak 13.5 peratus dan 15.6 peratus (Carta 4.2).

**Carta 4.1: Bilangan pertubuhan mengikut kategori PKS, 2008**



**Carta 4.2: Bilangan PKS mengikut subsektor, 2008**

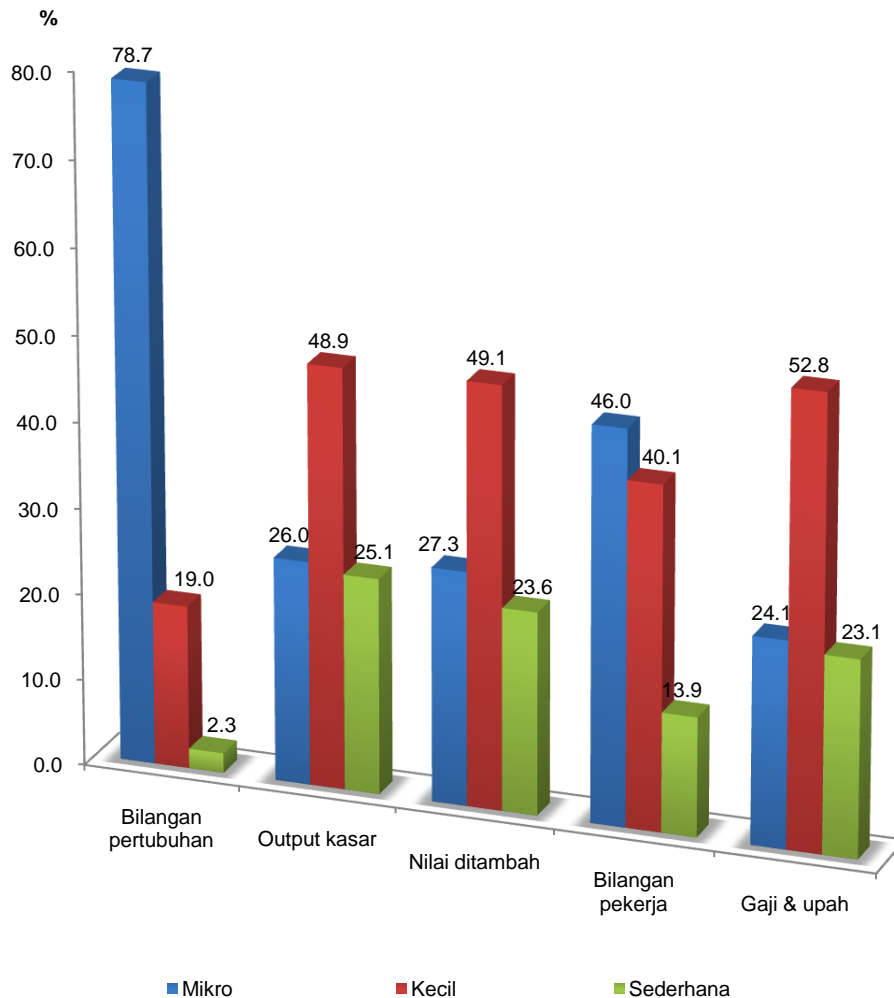


**Output kasar** yang dijana oleh PKS dalam sektor perdagangan edaran pada tahun 2008 adalah RM115.8 bilion, mencatatkan sebanyak 64.5 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan output kasar. Pertubuhan dalam kategori kecil merupakan penerima tertinggi iaitu sebanyak RM56.6 bilion (48.9 peratus) berbanding pertubuhan mikro RM30.1 bilion (25.1 peratus) dan pertubuhan sederhana RM29.1 bilion (25.1 peratus) (Carta 4.3).

**Nilai ditambah** yang dicatatkan oleh pertubuhan PKS adalah sebanyak RM71.9 bilion yang mewakili sebanyak 65.7 peratus bagi jumlah nilai ditambah. Pertubuhan dalam kategori kecil juga menjadi penyumbang utama iaitu sebanyak RM35.3 bilion (49.1 peratus). Ini diikuti oleh kategori mikro, RM19.6 bilion (27.3 peratus) dan kategori sederhana, RM17.0 bilion (23.6 peratus).



Carta 4.3: Perangkaan utama mengikut peratusan PKS, 2008



**Jumlah pekerja** yang terlibat dalam pertubuhan PKS adalah seramai 1,207,553 orang (82.2 peratus) daripada jumlah keseluruhan pekerja, 1,468,970 orang. Kategori mikro merupakan penyumbang tertinggi iaitu seramai 554,970 orang (46.0 peratus). Ini diikuti oleh kategori kecil iaitu seramai 484,306 orang (40.1 peratus) dan kategori sederhana iaitu 168,277 orang (13.9 peratus).

Dari segi **gaji & upah** yang telah dibayar, kategori kecil adalah penyumbang tertinggi iaitu RM8.5 bilion (52.8 peratus). Diikuti dengan kategori mikro dan sederhana, masing-masing adalah sebanyak RM3.9 bilion (24.1 peratus) dan RM3.7 bilion (23.1 peratus).



## CENSUS OF DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE 2009

KEY INDICATORS			
	2001	2008	Average Annual Growth Rate
<b>Establishments (number)</b>	201,846	281,721	4.9%
<b>Gross Output (RM million)</b>	50,065	179,649	20.0%
<b>Intermediate Input (RM million)</b>	26,761	70,240	14.8%
<b>Value added (RM million)</b>	23,305	109,409	24.7%
<b>Number of persons engaged (number)</b>	839,603	1,468,970	8.3%
<b>Salaries &amp; wages (RM million)</b>	8,153	22,538	15.6%
<b>Value of assets (RM million)</b>	24,117	47,110	10.0%

## 1. INTRODUCTION

This publication presents statistics on the distributive trade sector that were compiled from the Census of Distributive Trade undertaken in 2009 for reference year 2008. The distributive trade sector encompasses wholesale trade, retail trade and motor vehicles sub-sectors. Comparative key indicators for the census of reference year 2001 are shown above.

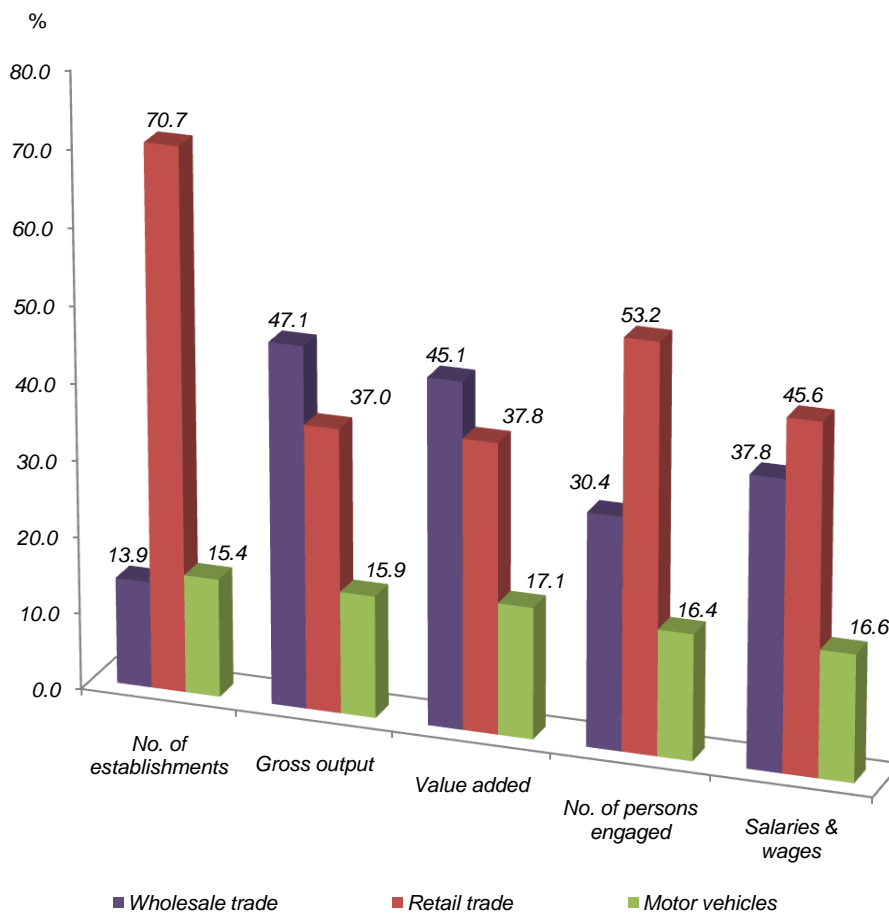
## 2. PERFORMANCE OF DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE SECTOR

Based on the census results, a total of 281,721 **establishments** were operating in the distributive trade sector in 2008 as compared to 201,846 establishments in 2001, registering an average annual growth rate of 4.9 per cent. The retail trade sub-sector had the highest number of establishments with 199,260 (70.7 per cent), followed by motor vehicles sub-sector, 43,396 (15.4 per cent) and wholesale trade sub-sector, 39,065 (13.9 per cent). Chart 2.1 shows the percentage distribution of the principal statistics of the three sub-sectors in 2008.

**Gross output** generated by the distributive trade sector in 2008 was RM179.6 billion. The average annual growth registered between 2001 and 2008 was 20.0 per cent. The wholesale trade sub-sector recorded the highest gross output, RM84.7 billion (47.1 per cent), followed by the retail trade sub-sector, RM66.4 billion (37.0 per cent) and motor vehicles sub-sector, RM28.6 billion (15.9 per cent).



Chart 2.1: Percentage distribution of principal statistics by sub-sector, 2008



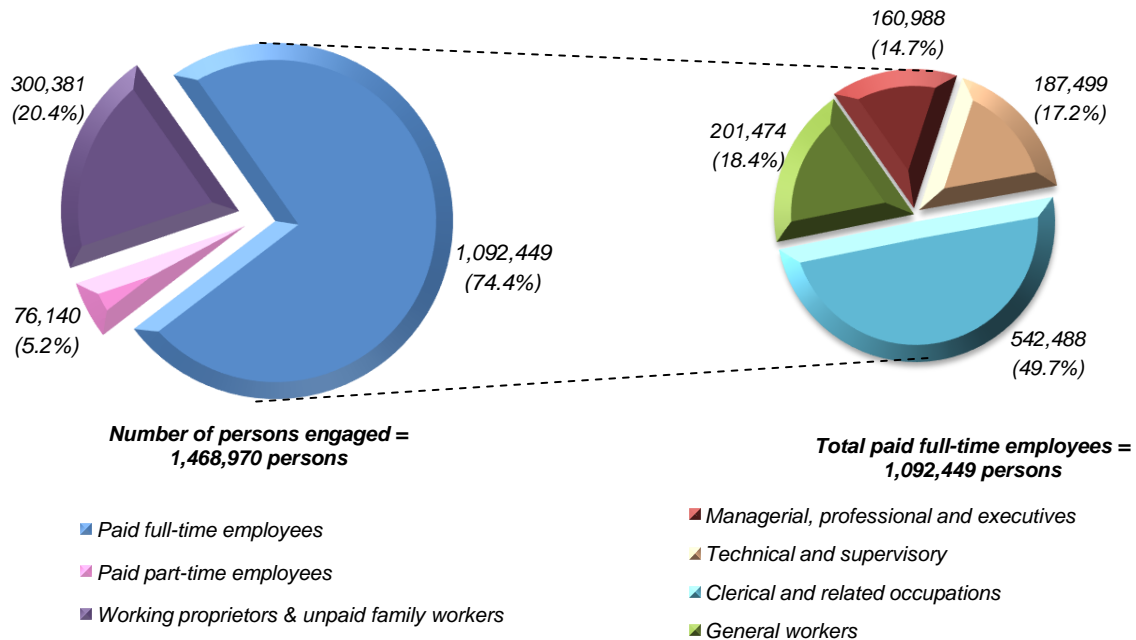
**Value added** in this sector amounted to RM109.4 billion in 2008, registering an average annual growth of 24.7 per cent between 2001 and 2008. Similar to the gross output, the wholesale trade sub-sector was the highest contributor with RM49.3 billion (45.1 per cent). This was followed by the retail trade sub-sector, RM41.3 billion (37.8 per cent) and motor vehicles sub-sector, RM18.7 billion (17.1 per cent).

**Number of persons engaged** in 2008 was 1,468,970 persons, of which 74.4 per cent or 1,092,449 persons were paid full-time employees. During the period 2001 to 2008, the number of persons engaged posted an average annual growth of 8.3 per cent. A total of 376,521 persons (25.6 per cent) were paid part-time employees, which included unpaid family workers, working proprietors and active business partners, as shown in Chart 2.2. Out of the total number of paid full-time employees, the clerical and related occupations category employed the highest number of workers, 542,488 (49.7 per cent), followed by general workers, 201,474 (18.4 per cent) and technical and supervisory, 187,499 (17.2 per cent).





**Chart 2.2: Total of persons engaged by category of workers, 2008**



**Total salaries & wages** disbursed in 2008 was RM22.5 billion, registering a 15.6 per cent average annual growth over the two censuses. The retail trade sub-sector spent the most with RM10.3 billion (45.6 per cent). The average annual salary per employee in the distributive trade sector was RM19,287. The highest average annual salary was recorded in the wholesale trade sub-sector, RM24,014. This was followed by motor vehicles sub-sector with RM19,451 and retail trade sub-sector, RM16,539 as shown in Table 2.1.

**Table 2.1: Disbursement of salaries & wages of paid employees in distributive trade sectors, 2008**

Sub-sector	Number of persons engaged	(%)	Paid full-time & part-time employees	Salaries & wages paid	(%)	Average annual salary per employee
				RM million		RM
Wholesale trade	383,257	26.1	354,747	8,519	37.8	24,014
Retail trade	851,500	58.0	621,511	10,279	45.6	16,539
Motor vehicles	234,213	15.9	192,331	3,741	16.6	19,451
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,468,970</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,168,589</b>	<b>22,538</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19,287</b>



Establishments in Selangor and W.P. Kuala Lumpur dominated the distributive trade sector, accounting for 32.2 per cent or 90,593 establishments. This was followed by Johor and Perak which accounted for 28,816 establishments (10.2 per cent) and 27,953 establishments (9.9 per cent) respectively. In terms of gross output, W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Selangor recorded the highest, with 37.3 per cent and 27.9 per cent respectively. W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Selangor also recorded the highest share of value added with RM38.8 billion (35.4 per cent) and RM33.2 billion (30.3 per cent) respectively (Table 2.2).

**Table 2.2: Percentage distribution of number of establishments, gross output and value added, by state 2008**

State	Percentage distribution (%)		
	No. of establishment	Gross output	Value added
Selangor	18.5	27.9	30.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	13.7	37.3	35.4
Johor	10.2	6.1	5.7
Perak	9.9	4.3	4.2
Kelantan	7.5	1.4	1.5
Sarawak	6.7	4.6	4.6
Sabah	6.7	4.1	4.3
Pulau Pinang	5.8	5.6	4.9
Kedah	4.9	2.0	1.9
Pahang	4.6	2.2	2.3
Negeri Sembilan	3.6	1.2	1.3
Melaka	3.5	1.9	2.1
Terengganu	3.4	1.1	1.2
Perlis	0.7	0.2	0.2
W.P. Labuan	0.3	0.1	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



### 3. PERFORMANCE BY SUB-SECTOR

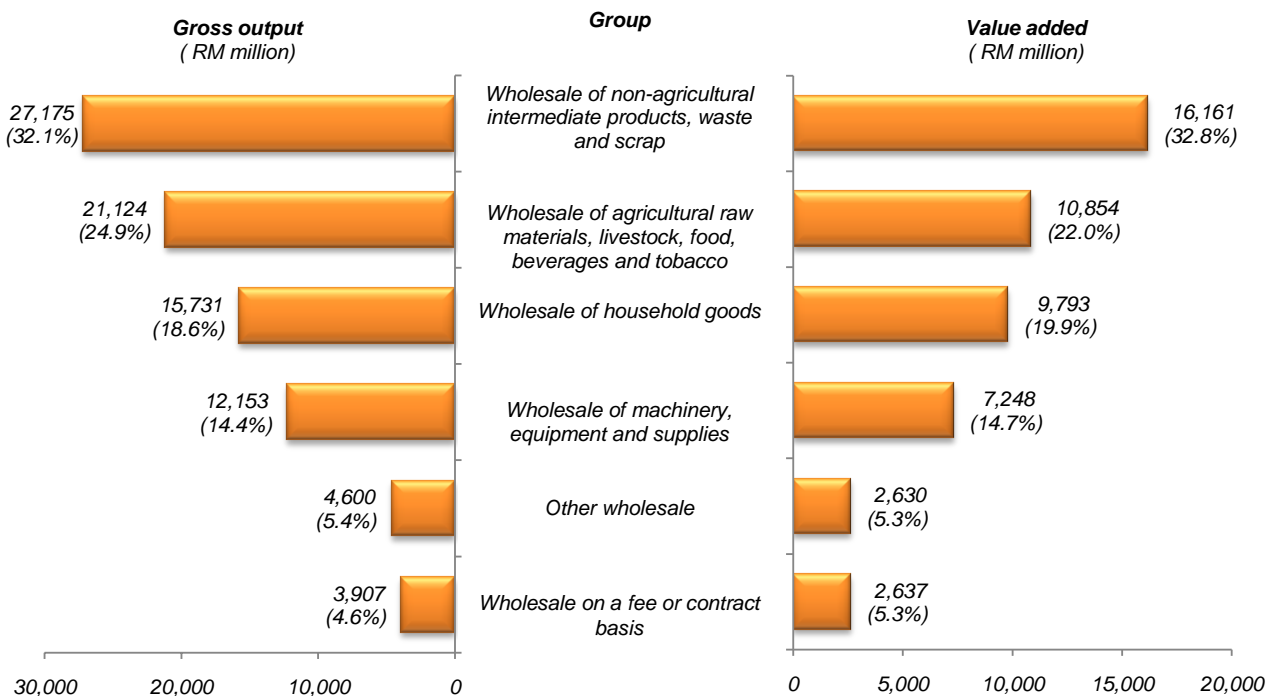
#### 3.1 Wholesale trade

A total of 39,065 wholesale trade **establishments** were operating in 2008. The wholesale of agricultural raw materials, livestock, food, beverages and tobacco was the dominant group which accounted for 10,663 establishments (27.3 per cent). This was followed by wholesale of household goods, 9,825 establishments (25.1 per cent) and wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap, 8,489 establishments (21.7 per cent).

**Gross output** generated by the wholesale trade sub-sector was RM84.7 billion. The wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap was the largest contributor with RM27.2 billion (32.1 per cent). This was followed by wholesale of agricultural raw materials, livestock, food, beverages and tobacco, RM21.1 billion (24.9 per cent) and wholesale of household goods, RM15.7 billion (18.6 per cent).

The wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap recorded the highest **value added** in the wholesale trade sub-sector with 32.8 per cent. Next was the wholesale of agricultural raw materials, livestock, food, beverages and tobacco, accounting for 22.0 per cent (Chart 3.1).

**Chart 3.1: Gross output and value added of wholesale trade sub-sector by group, 2008**





**Total number of persons engaged** in this sub-sector was 383,257 persons. Out of this, 354,747 persons (92.6 per cent) were paid employees, while working proprietors & unpaid family workers were 28,510 persons (7.4 per cent). The wholesale of household goods engaged the highest number of person, 102,752 (26.8 per cent), followed by the wholesale of agricultural raw materials, livestock, food, beverages and tobacco, 100,296 persons (26.1 per cent) and wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap, 84,901 persons (22.2 per cent).

**Total salaries & wages** disbursed in 2008 amounted to RM8.5 billion. The number of persons engaged in the group, wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap received the highest average salary per employee, RM27,841, followed by the wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies, RM26,628 and wholesale on a fee or contract basis, RM24,025. Table 3.1 shows the disbursement of salaries & wages of paid employees in the wholesale trade sub-sector in 2008.

**Table 3.1: Disbursement of salaries & wages of paid employees in the wholesale trade sub-sector, 2008**

Group description	Number of persons engaged	(%)	Paid full-time & part-time employees	Salaries & wages paid	(%)	Average annual salary per employee
				RM million		RM
Wholesale on a fee or contract basis	5,830	1.5	5,411	130	1.5	24,025
Wholesale of agricultural raw materials, livestock, food, beverages and tobacco	100,296	26.1	89,625	1,831	21.5	20,430
Wholesale of household goods	102,752	26.8	96,566	2,188	25.7	22,658
Wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap	84,901	22.2	79,200	2,205	25.9	27,841
Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies	63,961	16.7	60,238	1,604	18.8	26,628
Other wholesale	25,517	6.7	23,707	561	6.6	23,664
<b>Total</b>	<b>383,257</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>354,747</b>	<b>8,519</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24,014</b>



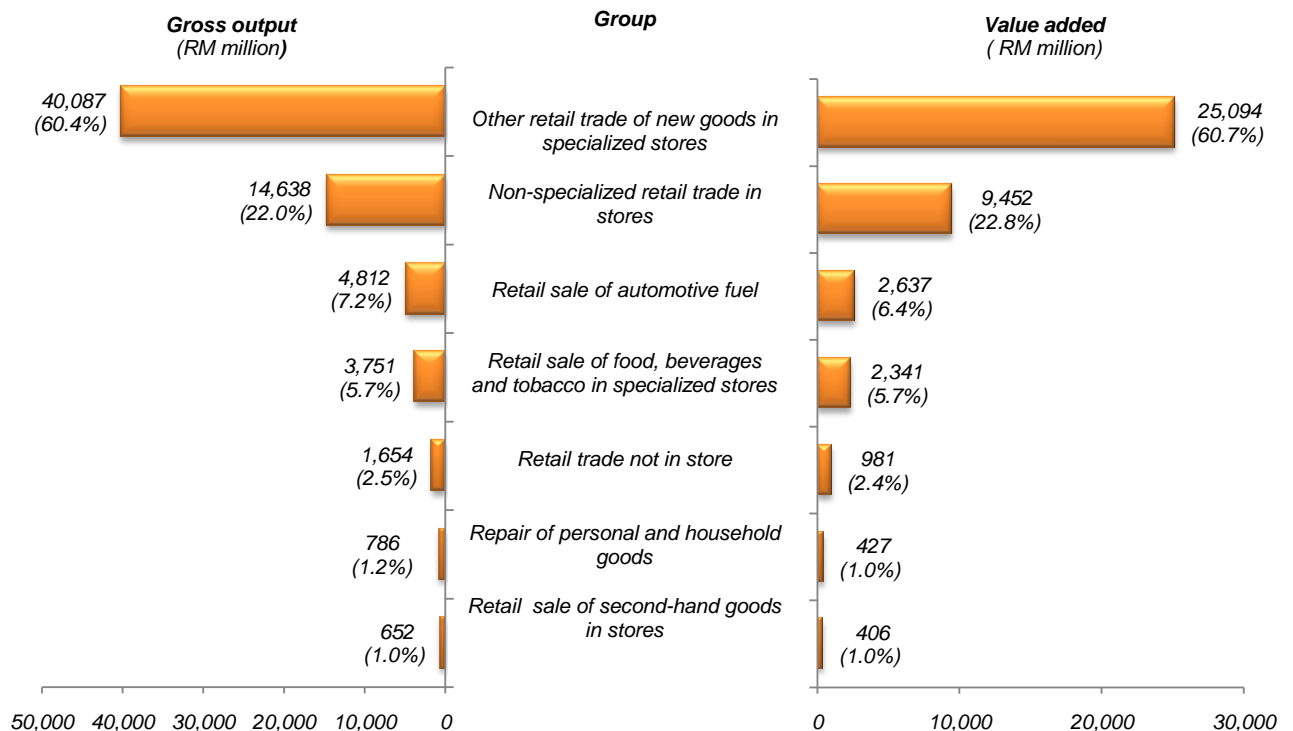
**3.2 Retail Trade**

In 2008, there were 199,260 **establishments** operating in the retail trade sub-sector. The highest number of establishments was registered by the group, other retail trade of new goods in specialized stores, 46.4 per cent, followed by the non-specialized retail trade in stores, 30.8 per cent and retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores, 15.4 per cent.

**Gross output** generated by the retail trade sub-sector amounted to RM66.4 billion. Other retail trade of new goods in specialized stores was the major contributor with RM40.1 billion (60.4 per cent). This was followed by non-specialized retail trade in store, RM14.6 billion (22.0 per cent) and retail sale of automotive fuel, RM4.8 billion (7.2 per cent).

Similar to gross output, other retail trade of new goods in specialized stores recorded the highest **value added** with RM25.1 billion (60.7 per cent). Next was the non-specialized retail trade in stores with RM9.5 billion (22.8 per cent) and followed by the retail sale of automotive fuel, RM2.6 billion (6.4 per cent). Gross output and value added of the retail trade sub-sector by groups in 2008 are shown in Chart 3.2.

**Chart 3.2: Gross output and value added of retail trade sub-sector by group, 2008**





**Total number of persons engaged** in this sub-sector was 851,500 persons. Out of this, 621,511 persons (73.0 per cent) were paid employees and 229,989 persons (27.0 per cent) were working proprietors & unpaid family workers. Similar to the gross output and value added, the number of persons engaged in the other retail trade of new goods in specialized stores was the highest with 455,952 persons (53.5 per cent).

**Total salaries & wages** disbursed was RM10.3 billion. The highest average annual salary per employee was recorded in the group other retail trade of new goods in specialized stores with RM 18,164, followed by retail trade not in stores, RM17,987 and retail sale of second-hand goods in stores, RM17,663. Table 3.2 shows percentage disbursement of salaries & wages of paid employees in the retail trade sub-sector in 2008.

**Table 3.2: Disbursement of salaries & wages of paid employees in the retail trade sub-sector, 2008**

Group description	Number of persons engaged	(%)	Paid full-time & part-time employees	Salaries & wages paid	(%)	Average annual salary per employee
				RM million		RM
Non specialized retail trade in stores	246,927	29.0	162,354	2,273	22.1	14,000
Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores	78,732	9.3	40,690	582	5.7	14,303
Other retail trade of new goods in specialized stores	455,952	53.5	364,458	6,620	64.4	18,164
Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores	6,824	0.8	4,869	86	0.8	17,663
Retail trade not in stores	18,450	2.2	11,008	198	2.0	17,987
Repair of personal and household goods	10,406	1.2	7,171	115	1.1	16,037
Retail sale of automotive fuel	34,209	4.0	30,961	405	3.9	13,081
<b>Total</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>621,511</b>	<b>10,279</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16,539</b>



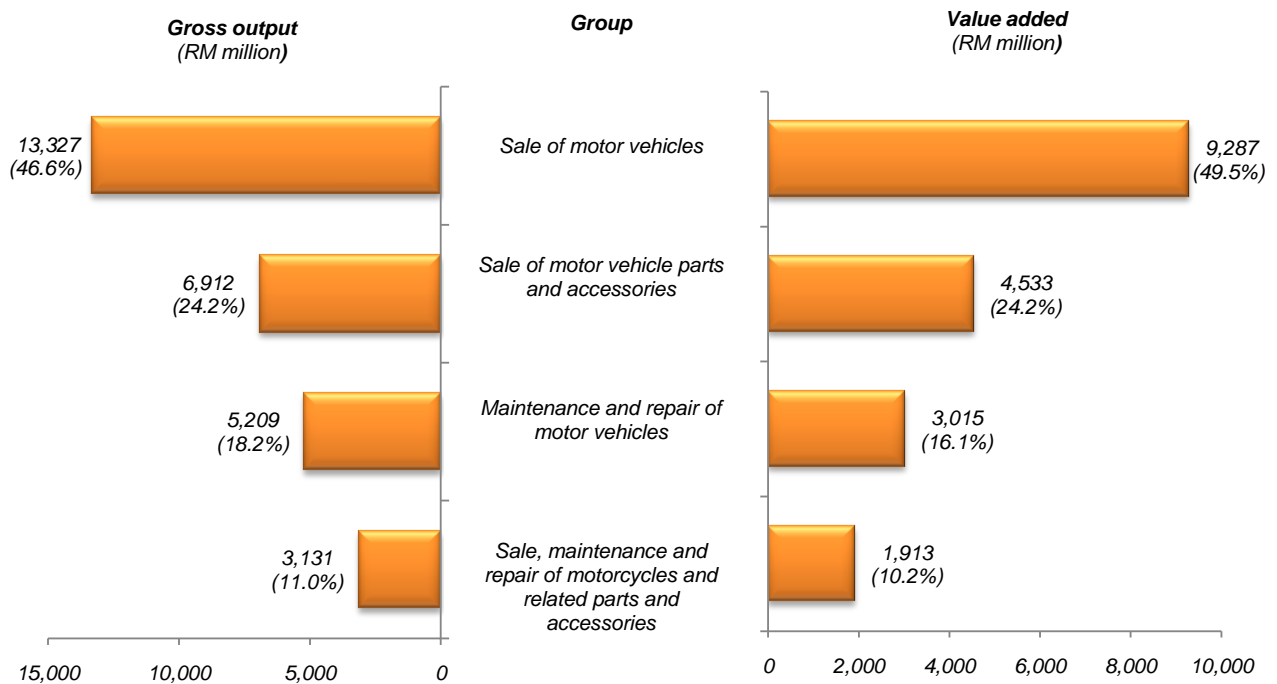
### 3.3 Motor Vehicles

There were 43,396 **establishments** operating in the motor vehicles sub-sector in 2008. The highest number of establishments was recorded by the maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, 43.4 per cent, followed by the sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories, 24.4 per cent and sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories, 24.1 per cent.

In terms of **gross output**, the sale of motor vehicles was the largest contributor with RM13.3 billion (46.6 per cent), followed by the sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories, RM6.9 billion (24.2 per cent) and maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, RM5.2 billion (18.2 per cent).

The sale of motor vehicles recorded the highest **value added** with RM9.3 billion (49.5 per cent). This was followed by the sale of motor vehicles parts and accessories, RM4.5 billion (24.2 per cent) and the maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, RM3.0 billion (16.1 per cent). Gross output and value added of the motor vehicles sub-sector by groups in 2008 are shown in Chart 3.3.

Chart 3.3: Gross output and value added of the motor vehicles sub-sector by group, 2008





**Total number of persons engaged** was 234,213 persons, of which 192,331 persons (82.1 per cent) were paid employees, while the remaining 41,882 persons (17.9 per cent) were working proprietors & unpaid family workers. The group, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles engaged 81,726 persons, representing 34.9 per cent of the total number of persons engaged in this sub-sector, followed by the sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories, 68,971 persons (29.4 per cent) and sale of motor vehicles, 42,994 persons (18.4 per cent).

**Total salaries & wages** disbursed to the employees of the motor vehicles sub-sector was RM3.7 billion. Out of this, RM1.2 billion (32.0 per cent) was earned by employees in the sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories while RM1.0 billion (27.5 per cent) by the maintenance and repair of motor vehicles (Table 3.3).

**Table 3.3: Disbursement of salaries & wages of paid employees in the motor vehicles sub-sector, 2008**

Group description	Number of persons engaged	(%)	Paid full-time & part-time employees	Salaries & wages paid	(%)	Average annual salary per employee
				RM million		RM
Sale of motor vehicles	42,994	18.4	40,754	1,007	26.9	24,709
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	81,726	34.9	62,510	1,027	27.5	16,429
Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	68,971	29.4	59,952	1,199	32.0	19,999
Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories	40,522	17.3	29,115	508	13.6	17,448
<b>Total</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>192,331</b>	<b>3,741</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19,451</b>

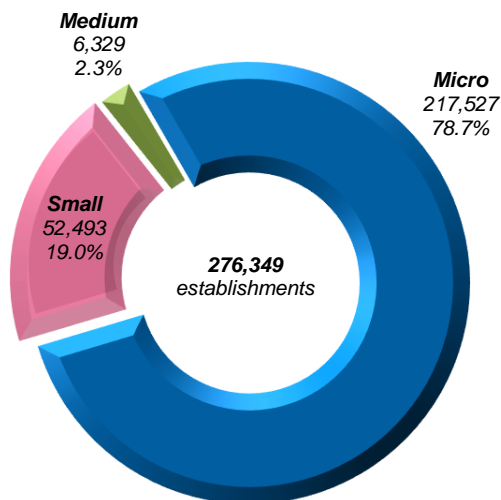




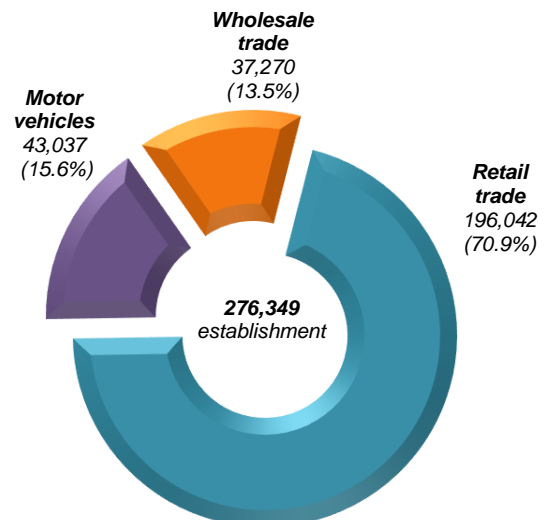
#### 4. PERFORMANCE OF SMEs IN DISTRIBUTIVE TRADE SECTOR

The census results showed that 276,349 establishments (98.1 per cent) in the distributive trade sector were categorized as Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs). Chart 4.1 shows the distribution of SMEs by micro, small and medium category. Establishments in the micro category dominated with 217,527 establishments (78.7 per cent) followed by establishments in the small category, 52,493 (19.0 per cent) while the medium category registered 6,329 establishments (2.3 per cent). The highest number of SMEs were recorded in the retail trade sub-sector, accounting for 196,042 establishments (70.9 per cent) while the wholesale trade and motor vehicles sub-sector accounted for 13.5 per cent and 15.6 per cent respectively (Chart 4.2).

**Chart 4.1: Number of establishments by SMEs category, 2008**



**Chart 4.2: Number of SMEs by sub-sector, 2008**

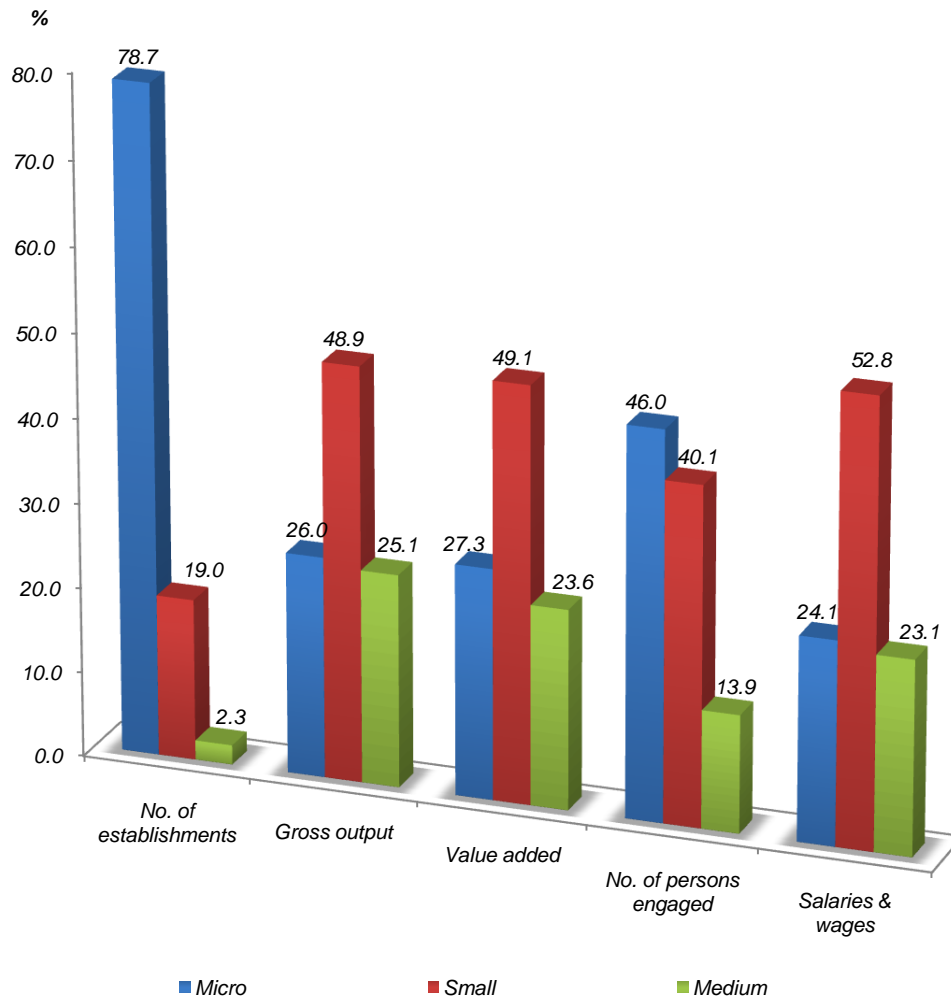


**Gross output** generated by SMEs in the distributive trade sector in 2008 was RM115.8 billion, accounting for 64.5 per cent of the total gross output. Establishments in the small category was the highest earner with RM56.6 billion (48.9 per cent) as compared to micro establishments RM30.1 billion (25.1 per cent) and medium establishments, RM29.1 billion (25.1 per cent) (Chart 4.3).

**Value added** registered by these SMEs was RM71.9 billion which represented 65.7 per cent of the total value added. Establishments in the small category was also the highest contributor with RM35.3 billion (49.1 per cent). This was followed by micro category, RM19.6 billion (27.3 per cent) and medium category, RM17.0 billion (23.6 per cent).



**Chart 4.3: Principal statistics of SMEs by percentage distribution, 2008**



**Total number of persons employed** by SMEs was 1,207,553 persons (82.2 per cent) from the total number of 1,468,970 persons engaged. The micro category recorded the highest, with 554,970 persons (46.0 per cent). This was followed by the small category with 484,306 persons (40.1 per cent) and medium category, 168,277 persons (13.9 per cent).

In terms of **salaries & wages** paid, the small category disbursed the highest with RM8.5 billion (52.8 per cent). This was followed by the micro and medium category with RM3.9 billion (24.1 per cent) and RM3.7 billion (23.1 per cent) respectively.



**NOTA TEKNIKAL**  
*TECHNICAL NOTES*







<b>Pendahuluan</b>	Laporan ini menyediakan data sektor Perdagangan Edaran yang merangkumi Perdagangan Borong, Perdagangan Runcit dan Kenderaan Bermotor yang disusun daripada Banci Perdagangan Edaran 2009 bagi tahun rujukan 2008.
<b>Objektif</b>	Objektif utama Banci ini adalah untuk mengumpul maklumat berkaitan pertumbuhan, struktur, profil dan perangkaan utama bagi sektor ini untuk membantu kerajaan dalam perancangan pembangunan dan penggubalan dasar. Data yang diperoleh digunakan dalam penyusunan akaun negara, jadual input output, indeks perkhidmatan dan kajian tertentu. Maklumat tersebut juga digunakan oleh ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik dan pihak swasta serta individu bagi tujuan membuat unjuran dan analisis ekonomi.
<b>Kuasa perundangan</b>	Banci ini dilaksanakan di bawah <b>Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989)</b> . Seksyen 5 di bawah akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik adalah <b>sulit</b> dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.
<b>Skop dan liputan</b>	<p>Banci ini meliputi pertubuhan berdaftar yang terlibat dalam aktiviti perdagangan borong, perdagangan runcit dan kenderaan bermotor di seluruh Malaysia. Ini sejajar dengan saranan di dalam Manual <i>International Recommendations for Distributive Trade Statistics 2008</i> (IRDTS 2008) yang diterbitkan oleh <i>United Nations Statistics Division</i>.</p> <p>Semua pertubuhan yang terletak di Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya dilaporkan di bawah Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur.</p>
<b>Konsep dan definisi</b>	<p>Definisi perdagangan edaran yang diguna pakai dalam penerbitan ini berasaskan kepada syor Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia 2000 (MSIC 2000).</p> <p><b>(i) Perdagangan Borong</b></p> <p>Ditakrifkan sebagai “penjualan semula (tanpa pengubahsuaian) barangan baru dan barangan yang telah digunakan kepada peruncit, pengguna perindustrian, perdagangan, institusi atau profesional; atau kepada pemborong lain; atau bertindak sebagai agen atau broker dalam pembelian barang dagangan untuk, atau menjual dagangan kepada orang atau syarikat berkenaan”.</p> <p>Pemborong biasanya memasang sendiri; memilih dan mengelas dalam lot-lot besar; memecahkan muatan yang besar, membungkus semula dan membotol (kecuali bekas yang kedap udara) dan membahagi semula kepada lot-lot kecil; menyimpan, menyejuk, menghantar dan memasang barang serta melibatkan diri dalam promosi jualan untuk pelanggan dan reka bentuk label.</p>



Jenis operasi utama yang terlibat dalam perdagangan borong adalah seperti berikut:

**(a) Saudagar Borong**

Pemborong yang mengambil hak milik ke atas barang yang mereka jual, misalnya saudagar jual borong atau jobber, pengedar barang perindustrian, pengeksport, pengimport, salur angkut terminal dan persatuan koperasi pembeli, stesen atau terminal simpanan pukal petroleum. Termasuk juga pemasang, pembeli dan persatuan koperasi yang menjalankan pemasaran keluaran pertanian, penjual logam sekerap dan sisa-sisa barang-barang lama.

**(b) Pejabat Jualan dan Cawangan Jualan**

Ia merujuk kepada pejabat jualan dan cawangan jualan selain daripada kedai runcit yang diselenggarakan oleh pertubuhan pembuatan atau perlombongan selain daripada loji atau lombong mereka, dengan tujuan untuk memasarkan keluaran-keluaran mereka dan tidak semata-mata mengambil pesanan dan memenuhinya melalui penghantaran langsung daripada loji atau lombong. Pertubuhan - pertubuhan seperti ini diliputi hanya jika mereka menyimpan akaun berasingan bagi perniagaan edaran mereka.

**(c) Agen atau Broker**

Ia meliputi broker dagangan dan komoditi, saudagar dan agen komisen yang terlibat dalam aktiviti borong. Mereka tidak mengambil hak milik ke atas barang yang mereka kendalikan tetapi bekerja atas dasar komisen dan yuran melalui pembelian atau penjualan bagi pihak orang lain.

Aktiviti yang tidak diliputi dalam perdagangan borong adalah seperti berikut:

- (a) sewaan kelengkapan dan jentera perindustrian, pertanian dan perniagaan;
- (b) pejabat-pejabat jualan pengilang/pengeluar di dalam kilang/lombong jika rekod yang berasingan untuk kedua-dua aktiviti ini tidak diperolehi;
- (c) penyewaan alat-alat pembinaan;
- (d) gudang dan penyimpanan yang ditawarkan sebagai satu aktiviti perkhidmatan yang bebas;
- (e) pembotolan air mineral semula jadi di kawasan perigi dan mata air; dan



**(ii) Perdagangan Runcit**

Ditakrifkan sebagai “penjualan semula (tanpa pengubahsuaian) barang baru dan terpakai kepada orang awam untuk kegunaan persendirian atau isi rumah”.

Ini termasuk jualan yang dilakukan oleh kedai, stor serbaneka jabatan, gerai, tempat pesanan pos, penjaja dan pengedar, koperasi pengguna, tempat-tempat lelong dan lain-lain.

Jenis operasi utama yang terlibat dalam perdagangan runcit adalah seperti berikut:

**(a) Peruncit**

Merujuk kepada individu/syarikat yang terlibat dalam aktiviti jualan barang kepada isi rumah atau persendirian. Kebanyakan peruncit mengambil hak milik ke atas barang yang dijual, tetapi sebahagiannya bertindak menjadi agen kepada prinsipal dan menjual atas dasar konsainan dan komisen.

**(b) Rangkaian atau Cawangan**

**Rangkaian** merujuk kepada dua jenis atau lebih pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam jenis perniagaan yang sama di bawah hak milik dan kawalan yang tunggal. Rangkaian di sini adalah terdiri daripada cawangan-cawangan di bawah hak milik dan kawalan pertubuhan yang **beribu pejabat di Malaysia**. Ianya tidak termasuk pertubuhan di dalam sesebuah enterprise tetapi didaftarkan berasingan dengan Pendaftar Perniagaan atau Pendaftar Syarikat. Pertubuhan dalam organisasi rangkaian antarabangsa juga tidak termasuk dalam kumpulan ini melainkan organisasi berkenaan mempunyai dua atau lebih cawangan di Malaysia. Contohnya Seng Hup, Jaya Jusco, Courts Mammouth dan lain-lain.

**Cawangan** merujuk kepada dua atau lebih pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam jenis perniagaan yang sama di bawah hak milik dan kawalan tunggal Ibu Pejabat. Ia diselenggarakan secara langsung oleh Ibu Pejabat dengan tujuan untuk memasarkan keluaran mereka dan membuat penghantaran langsung barangan setelah menerima pesanan daripada pelanggan.

**(c) Agen atau Broker**

Ia merujuk kepada broker dagangan dan agen komisen yang terlibat dalam aktiviti runcit. Mereka tidak mengambil hak milik ke atas barang yang mereka kendalikan tetapi bekerja atas dasar komisen dan yuran melalui pembelian atau penjualan bagi pihak orang lain.



Pertubuhan yang **mempamerkan barang** seperti mesin taip, alat tulis, petrol atau kayu-kayan dan terlibat dalam jualan kepada orang awam, adalah diklasifikasikan ke dalam perdagangan runcit, sungguhpun jualan ini mungkin bukan untuk kegunaan persendirian atau isi rumah. Walaubagaimanapun, pertubuhan yang menjual barangan sedemikian hanya kepada pengguna industri atau institusi diklasifikasikan ke dalam perdagangan borong).

Pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam **penyewaan barang** kepada **orang awam** bagi kegunaan isi rumah atau persendirian dimasukkan ke dalam perdagangan runcit. Ianya **tidak termasuk penyewaan barangan hiburan dan rekreasi** seperti perahu, sampan, motosikal, basikal, kuda tunggangan dan lain-lain.

**Perkhidmatan pembaikan dan pemasangan** yang diberikan oleh pertubuhan, di mana **perdagangan runcitnya merupakan aktiviti utama** adalah **termasuk** dalam kumpulan ini.

Pertubuhan yang kebanyakannya terlibat dalam jualan langsung melalui pengedar-pengedar bebas dianggap sebagai sebahagian daripada perdagangan runcit bagi tujuan banci ini walaupun mereka tiada hubungan langsung dengan pengguna terakhir.

Jenis perniagaan berikut yang beroperasi hampir sama dengan perdagangan runcit tetapi **tidak diliputi** oleh penyiasatan ini:

- (a) jualan oleh petani bagi keluaran pertanian mereka;
- (b) membuat dan menjual roti;
- (c) tukang jahit; dan
- (d) pembuat bingkai gambar.

### **(iii) Kenderaan Bermotor**

Aktiviti ini meliputi jualan secara borong dan runcit kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal, sama ada baru atau terpakai, jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal termasuk mencuci, mengilap dan menunda kenderaan serta kegiatan agen berkomsen yang terlibat dalam jualan.

Jenis operasi utama yang terlibat dalam kenderaan bermotor adalah seperti berikut:

#### **(a) Pusat Servis**

Merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang mempunyai kedai atau pejabat jualan yang menawarkan perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor. Sesetengahnya terdapat jualan alat ganti.



**(b) Pejabat Jualan atau Cawangan**

Merujuk kepada pejabat jualan atau cawangan yang mempamerkan kenderaan bermotor seperti kereta, lori, motosikal dan sebagainya untuk tujuan jualan kenderaan baru atau terpakai dan sesetengah tempat terdapat jualan alat ganti dan penyelenggaraan serta pembaikan kenderaan bermotor.

**(c) Agen atau Broker**

Ini meliputi broker dagangan kenderaan dan agen komisen yang terlibat dalam aktiviti kenderaan bermotor. Mereka tidak mengambil hak milik ke atas barang yang mereka kendalikan tetapi bekerja atas dasar komisen dan yuran melalui pembelian atau penjualan bagi pihak orang lain.

<b>Tahun banci</b>	Tahun banci merujuk kepada tahun pelaksanaan banci.
<b>Tahun rujukan</b>	Tahun rujukan bagi banci ini adalah tahun takwim 2008. Pertubuhan yang mempunyai tahun kewangan yang berbeza daripada tahun takwim diminta menyediakan laporan mengikut tahun perakaunan atau kewangan yang meliputi sebahagian besar daripada tahun rujukan.
<b>Metodologi</b>	Banci ini dilaksanakan secara mel dengan menggunakan borang soal selidik. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkap dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada Jabatan ini. Selepas tempoh tersebut, kerja luar dijalankan untuk mendapatkan borang lengkap daripada pertubuhan yang tidak memberi jawapan. Pada masa yang sama, 'area listing' digunakan bagi memastikan liputan pertubuhan adalah lengkap.
<b>Unit melapor</b>	<p>Banci ini dilaksanakan dengan menggunakan pendekatan <b>pertubuhan</b>. Pertubuhan ditakrifkan sebagai "satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu hak milik atau penguasaan tunggal, iaitu di bawah satu entiti yang sah. Ia menjalankan satu jenis aktiviti ekonomi utama di satu tempat/lokasi fizikal". Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri yang berbeza berdasarkan aktiviti utamanya dan bukannya mengikut aktiviti syarikat induk.</p> <p>Bagi pertubuhan yang menjalankan pelbagai aktiviti, unit yang bergiat dalam aktiviti yang berasingan dalam satu lokasi yang sama terdiri daripada entiti pertubuhan yang berbeza. Oleh itu, setiap cawangan daripada organisasi yang mempunyai pelbagai cawangan di lokasi yang berbeza dari segi konsep dianggap sebagai pertubuhan yang berlainan. Pertubuhan berkenaan diminta memberikan penyata yang berasingan bagi setiap kegiatannya dari segi nilai. Walau bagaimanapun, dari segi praktiknya, akaun biasanya disediakan secara berpusat yang sukar untuk diasingkan mengikut unit atau cawangan. Entiti atau enterpris berkenaan dianggap sebagai satu pertubuhan dan dibenarkan</p>



menghantar satu borang soal selidik yang menggabungkan semua unit atau cawangan.

Dari segi operasi, pertubuhan merujuk kepada stor, kedai, pejabat dan suatu lokasi fizikal di mana perniagaan dan perdagangan dilangsungkan. Dari segi struktur, liputan adalah terhad kepada:

(i) **Kedai dan Stor**

- (a) struktur bertutup yang digunakan untuk urusan perdagangan, biasanya di dalam bangunan; dan
- (b) premis boleh dikunci keseluruhannya untuk menyimpan barangan dan peralatan.

(ii) **Gerai**

- (a) struktur tetap yang boleh didapati di dalam bangunan atau didirikan di tepi jalan, lorong dan sebagainya; dan
- (b) barangan dan peralatan yang biasanya disimpan dalam laci atau almari yang dikunci.

(iii) **Pejabat**

- (a) di mana urusan perniagaan dikendalikan, contoh : tempat di mana perniagaan oleh agen/broker yang tidak menguruskan barangan secara fizikal.
- (b) **pengecualian** untuk aktiviti penyelenggaraan, pembaikan, mencuci, mengilap dan menunda kenderaan yang tidak mempunyai struktur tetap.

Pertubuhan-pertubuhan yang mempunyai ciri-ciri berikut tidak diliputi:

- (i) gerai-gerai "*collapsible*" (misalnya yang mempunyai bumbung kanvas atau mempunyai kaunter yang diperbuat daripada kotak-kotak atau tong-tong);
- (ii) penjual di kaki lima atau di atas tanah kecuali kawasan lot-lot yang sah di sekitar pasar;
- (iii) penjaja dan gerai-gerai bergerak (misalnya basikal, van, kereta tolak dan lain-lain) kecuali jika struktur tersebut terletak di satu tempat yang tetap;
- (iv) gerai-gerai yang diwujudkan secara sementara semasa musim perayaan atau peristiwa; dan
- (v) pasar malam dan pasar tani, pasar tamu (Sabah dan Sarawak).

**Jenis aktiviti  
peniagaan**

Jenis aktiviti perniagaan merujuk kepada aktiviti utama dan sekunder. Aktiviti utama merujuk kepada aktiviti yang mana pertubuhan menumpukan sebahagian besar sumbernya atau yang memberikan sumbangan besar dari segi pendapatan. Klasifikasi industri pertubuhan dibuat berdasarkan aktiviti utama dan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia 2000 (MSIC 2000). MSIC 2000 yang diguna pakai adalah selaras dengan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Antarabangsa bagi Semua Aktiviti Ekonomi



(ISIC), Semakan Ke-3, Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu, dengan pengubahsuaian untuk keperluan tempatan.

**Taraf sah**

Taraf sah sesebuah pertubuhan ditakrifkan seperti berikut:

**(i) Hak Milik Perseorangan**

Ia merujuk kepada perniagaan yang dimiliki oleh orang perseorangan dan dijalankan semata-mata untuk mendapatkan keuntungan. Pemilik mempunyai hak mutlak untuk mengendalikan urusan pertubuhannya.

**(ii) Perkongsian**

Merujuk kepada sekumpulan individu yang telah bersetuju untuk mengikat kontrak dan menjalankan perniagaan dengan matlamat untuk mendapat keuntungan. Perniagaan tersebut diuruskan oleh semua atau salah seorang daripada mereka yang bertindak mewakili semua pihak. Perkongsian perniagaan ini hendaklah mengandungi sekurang-kurangnya dua orang ahli dan tidak melebihi had maksimum dua puluh orang.

**(iii) Syarikat Sendirian Berhad**

Merujuk kepada sebuah perbadanan swasta yang ditubuhkan untuk menjalankan perniagaan dengan tujuan untuk mencari keuntungan. Saham dipegang secara tertutup oleh pemegang-pemegang saham yang mempunyai kawalan terhadap operasi syarikat. Ia didaftarkan dengan tanggungan berhad. Sesebuah syarikat sendirian berhad mempunyai Memorandum dan Artikel Persatuan sendiri, yang antara lain:

- (a) Menghadkan hak untuk memindahkan sahamnya;
- (b) Menghadkan bilangan pemegang sahamnya di antara dua hingga 50 orang (tidak termasuk pekerja syarikat itu dan bekas pekerja yang masih menjadi ahli)
- (c) Melarang sebarang pelawaan kepada orang ramai untuk membeli apa-apa saham atau debentur syarikat itu; dan
- (d) Melarang sebarang pelawaan kepada orang ramai supaya menyimpan wang di syarikat itu bagi sesuatu tempoh yang ditetapkan ataupun untuk dibayar bila dituntut, sama ada dengan faedah atau tidak.

**(iv) Syarikat Awam Berhad**

Syarikat awam berhad juga merupakan sebuah perbadanan swasta yang ditubuhkan, dengan tanggungan berhad, oleh sekurang-kurangnya dua orang untuk menjalankan perniagaan dengan tujuan mencari keuntungan. Saham syarikat awam berhad ini dipegang secara terbuka dan bagi sesebuah syarikat yang disenaraikan di Bursa Malaysia, sahamnya boleh bertukar milik secara bebas. Syarikat tersebut dianggap sebagai entiti yang sah dan ditubuhkan mengikut Memorandum dan Artikel Persatuan.

**(v) Koperasi**

Ia merujuk kepada sesebuah persatuan sukarela yang bilangan ahlinya tidak terhad dan didaftarkan di bawah Akta Koperasi, 1993. Kumpulan wang yang ada adalah milik bersama untuk memenuhi keperluan ahlinya.

**(vi) Perbadanan awam**

Ia merujuk kepada sebuah perbadanan yang ditubuhkan di bawah Akta Khas Parlimen atau Dewan Perundangan Negeri.

**(vii) Pertubuhan persendirian tidak mencari keuntungan**

Ia merujuk kepada syarikat tanpa saham yang ditubuhkan dengan tanggungan berhad. Kebanyakan syarikat ini terdiri daripada pertubuhan kebajikan, keagamaan, pendidikan, kesihatan, kebudayaan, rekreasi dan pertubuhan yang memberikan perkhidmatan sosial dan kemasyarakatan kepada isi rumah. Perkhidmatan diberikan secara percuma atau pada harga yang tidak melebihi kos perkhidmatan (subsidi). Sebarang keuntungan yang diperoleh dilabur semula ke dalam pertubuhan berkenaan.

**(viii) Lain-lain**

Ia merujuk kepada semua pertubuhan lain yang tidak termasuk di mana-mana kategori yang tersebut di atas.

**Hak milik**

Struktur hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan mengikut taraf residen pemilik/pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar terbesar (melebihi 50%) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kewarganegaraan mereka. Dalam kes di mana setiap pihak (Residen Malaysia dan Bukan Residen Malaysia) memegang bilangan saham yang sama banyak dalam perniagaan berkenaan, maka pertubuhan tersebut telah dikelaskan di bawah 'Hak Milik Bersama'.

Residen Malaysia ialah individu, enterpris atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan dan diperbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.

Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, enterpris atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Negara lain selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar Negara dianggap sebagai residen Malaysia.



<b>Nila Harta</b>	<p>Harta merujuk kepada harta tetap. Ia meliputi semua barangan, baru atau terpakai, ketara atau tidak ketara yang mempunyai hayat produktif lebih daripada setahun. Ia termasuk tanah, bangunan dan struktur, alat pengangkutan, komputer dan peralatan periferal, perisian komputer, peralatan mesin dan lain-lain, serta perabot dan pemasangan lain. Nilai harta pembuka dan penutup bagi tahun rujukan 2008 adalah berasaskan nilai buku akaun. Pembelian, pindaan dan pembaikan besar atau perbelanjaan modal pada tahun berkenaan dikira pada nilai sebenar yang dibayar. Nilai aset yang dijual dalam tahun semasa juga dikira pada nilai sebenar.</p>
<b>Jumlah pekerja</b>	<p>Jumlah pekerja meliputi semua orang yang diambil bekerja pada bulan <b>Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir</b> pada tahun rujukan. Bilangan orang yang bekerja dikategorikan seperti berikut:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><b>(i) Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b><p>Kategori ini merujuk kepada semua pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga, sambilan atau sepenuh masa, yang bekerja dengan aktif dalam pertubuhan. Justeru itu, ia tidak termasuk rakan niaga yang tidak aktif.</p></li><li><b>(ii) Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b><p>Kategori ini meliputi semua ahli isi rumah pemilik pertubuhan yang melaksanakan kerja tertentu (sepenuh masa atau sambilan) dan bekerja sekurang-kurangnya satu pertiga daripada waktu bekerja biasa yang diamalkan oleh pertubuhan berkenaan tanpa mendapat bayaran dalam bentuk wang tunai atau mata benda bagi kerja yang dilakukan. Biasanya pekerja berkenaan mendapat makanan, tempat tinggal dan bantuan lain sebagai sebahagian daripada ahli isi rumah pemilik dan terus mendapatnya sama ada ia bekerja atau tidak di dalam pertubuhan tersebut.</p></li><li><b>(iii) Pekerja sepenuh masa</b><p>Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya 6 jam sehari dan 20 hari sebulan.</p></li><li><b>(iv) Pekerja sambilan</b><p>Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja kurang daripada 6 jam sehari dan / atau kurang daripada 20 hari sebulan.</p></li></ul>
<b>Gaji &amp; upah</b>	<p>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar merujuk kepada pembayaran tunai, termasuk yang dibayar bonus, komisen, bayaran lebih masa, elaun kos sara hidup dan elaun-elaun lain yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh tahun rujukan. Sementara caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, manakala caruman oleh majikan <b>dikecualikan</b>. <b>Elaun</b> kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja</p>



keluarga tidak bergaji juga **dikecualikan**.

<b>Output kasar</b>	<p><b>Nilai output kasar pada harga pengeluar ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan perkara berikut:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Pendapatan daripada perkhidmatan yang diberikan</li><li>+ Jualan barang-barang</li><li>+ Jualan kenderaan bermotor</li><li>- Kos barangan yang dijual (barangan yang dibeli untuk dijual semula tanpa melalui proses selanjutnya, contoh alat ganti)</li><li>+ Komisen dan yuran yang diterima</li><li>+ Pendapatan daripada perkhidmatan pembaikan, pemasangan dan penyelenggaraan</li><li>+ Pendapatan dari jualan alat ganti dan aksesori</li><li>+ Pendapatan daripada sewa yang diterima kecuali tanah</li><li>+ Pendapatan operasi lain</li></ul>
<b>Input perantaraan</b>	<p>Kos input merujuk kepada harga pembeli semasa dan ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan unsur berikut:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Pembelian barangan dan bekalan:</li><li>+ Bahan dan bekalan</li><li>+ Kos pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan (penjagaan)</li><li>+ Utiliti yang digunakan</li><li>+ Bahan pembakar, pelincir dan gas</li><li>+ Bayaran telekomunikasi</li><li>+ Pembelian perkhidmatan pengangkutan</li><li>+ Pengiklanan dan promosi</li><li>+ Kos percetakan</li><li>+ Perbelanjaan sewa yang digunakan kecuali tanah</li><li>+ Perbelanjaan operasi lain</li></ul>
<b>Nilai ditambah</b>	<p>Nilai ditambah adalah tambahan kepada nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan oleh sesebuah pertubuhan. Nilai ditambah diperoleh daripada perbezaan antara nilai output kasar dengan kos input.</p>
<b>Perbelanjaan modal</b>	<p>Merujuk kepada pembelian harta dan kos pengubahsuaian dan pembaikan besar kepada modal harta yang dimiliki sepanjang tahun rujukan.</p>
<b>Pembentukan modal tetap kasar</b>	<p>Pembentukan modal tetap kasar diukur daripada jumlah perolehan unit perdagangan, tolak pelupusan, aset tetap dalam tempoh rujukan campur beberapa perbelanjaan yang spesifik ke atas perkhidmatan yang ditambah kepada nilai aset bukan pengeluaran.</p>



**Pampasan pekerja** Pampasan pekerja adalah jumlah ganjaran berbentuk tunai atau bukan berbentuk tunai, yang mesti dibayar oleh sesebuah pertubuhan perdagangan kepada pekerja sebagai ganjaran kepada kerja yang telah dijalankan di dalam tempoh rujukan.

**Konsep dan Definisi PKS (sektor Perkhidmatan)** Majlis Pembangunan PKS Kebangsaan telah mewujudkan definisi PKS berdasarkan kepada dua kriteria iaitu **pekerja sepenuh masa** dan **hasil jualan tahunan**. Sesuatu pertubuhan diklasifikasikan sebagai PKS jika ia memenuhi salah satu kriteria di bawah. Berikut adalah definisi bagi PKS bagi sektor perkhidmatan mengikut kedua-dua kriteria tersebut :

<b>Saiz Pertubuhan</b>	<b>Berdasarkan pekerja sepenuh masa</b>	<b>Berdasarkan hasil jualan tahunan</b>
Mikro	Kurang daripada 5 orang pekerja	Kurang daripada RM200,000
Kecil	Antara 5 & 19 orang pekerja	Antara RM200,000 & kurang daripada RM1 juta
Sederhana	Antara 20 & 50 orang pekerja	Antara RM1 juta & RM5 juta

**Pembundaran** Penjumlahan dan campuran komponen-komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar di dalam jadual-jadual dalam penerbitan ini disebabkan pembundaran angka.

**Pengiraan Kadar Purata Pertumbuhan Tahunan** Pengiraan kadar purata pertumbuhan ( r ) adalah berdasarkan formula berikut:

$$Y_t = y_0 (1 + r)^t$$

Dimana r :

$$r = e^{1/t \ln (y_t / y_0)}$$

**Huruf ringkas** Huruf ringkas berikut telah digunakan di dalam keseluruhan penerbitan:

RM Ringgit Malaysia



- Introduction** *This report provides information on the Distributive Trade sector including Wholesale Trade, Retail Trade and Motor Vehicle which were compiled from the Census of Distributive Trade 2009 for reference year 2008.*
- Objective** *The main objective of this census is to collect information pertaining to growth, structure, profile and principal statistics of this sector to assist the government in development planning and formulation of policies. The data are also used for the compilation of national accounts, input-output tables, index of services and specific studies. In addition, the results are used by economists, academicians, the private sector and individuals for economic analysis and projections.*
- Legal authority** *The census was conducted under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised 1989)**. Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential** and only aggregated figures are published.*
- Scope and coverage** *The Census covered all registered establishments engaged in the wholesale trade, retail trade and motor vehicle activities in the whole of Malaysia. This is in line with the suggestion in the Manual of International Recommendations for Distributive Trade Statistics 2008 (IRDTS 2008) published by the United Nations Statistics Division.*
- All establishments located in Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya are reported under Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur.*
- Concepts and definitions** *The definition of distributive trade adopted in this publication is based on the recommendations of the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000 (MSIC 2000).*
- (i) Wholesale Trade**
- Refers to “the resale (sale without transformation) of new and used goods to retailers; to industrial, commercial, institutional or professional users; or to other wholesalers; or involves acting as an agent or broker in buying merchandise for, or selling merchandise to, such persons or companies”.*
- Wholesalers frequently physically assemble, sort and grade goods in large lots; break bulk, repack and bottle (except in air-tight containers) and redistribute in smaller lots; store, refrigerate, deliver and install goods as well as engage in sales promotion for their customers and label design.*





The main types of operations for the wholesale trade are as follows:

**(a) Merchant Wholesalers**

Merchant wholesalers are those who take title to the goods they sell, such as wholesale merchants or jobbers, industrial distributors, exporters, importers, terminal elevators, and co-operative buying associations, petroleum bulk station or terminals. Included also assemblers, buyers and co-operative associations engaged in the marketing of farm products, scrap metal, waste and junk dealers and yards are included as well.

**(b) Sales Offices and Sales Branches**

Refers to establishments, other than retail stores, which are maintained by manufacturing or mining enterprises, apart from their plants or mines, for the purpose of marketing their products and which do not merely take orders to be filled by direct shipments from plants or mines. Such establishments are covered if they maintain separate distributive trades' accounts.

**(c) Agents or Brokers**

Include merchandise and commodity brokers, commission merchants and agents which involve in wholesale activities. They do not take title to the goods they sell but instead work on the basis of commissions and fees, through buying and selling on the accounts of others.

Activities which are excluded from wholesale trade are as follows:

- (a) renting of industrial, agricultural and business equipment;
- (b) manufacturer's/producer's sales office activity within the factory/mine, if separate records for both activities do not exist and data cannot be allocated accordingly;
- (c) hiring of construction equipment;
- (d) warehousing and storage offered as an independent service;
- (e) the bottling of natural mineral water at springs and wells; and

**(ii) Retail Trade**

Refers to "the resale (sale without transformation) of new and used goods to the general public for personal or household consumption or utilisation".

It includes selling by shops, department stores, stalls, mail-order houses, hawkers and peddlers and consumer co-operatives.



The main types of operations for the retail trade are as follows:

**(a) Retailer**

Refers to individual/company engaged in selling good activities to household and personal. Most retailers take title to the goods they sell, but some act as an agent for a principal and sell either on consignment or on a commission basis.

**(b) Chain or Branches**

**Chain** refers to two types or more establishment engaged in same types of business under single ownership and control. Chain consists of branches under the ownership and control of a **head office within Malaysia**. It does not include establishments within an enterprise but registered separately with the Registrar of Business or Registrar of Companies. Neither are international chains included unless they have two or more branches in Malaysia. For example Seng Hup, Jaya Jusco, Courts Mammouth and others.

A **branch** refers to two or more establishments engaged in the same types of business under single ownership and control with its headquarters. It is directly managed by the headquarters for the purpose of marketing and direct shipments of its products after receiving orders from customers.

**(c) Agents or Brokers**

Include merchandise and commodity brokers, commission merchants and agents which involve in wholesale activities. They do not take title to the goods they sell but instead work on the basis of commissions and fees, through buying and selling on the accounts of others.

Establishments that **displayed merchandise** products such as typewriters, stationery, petrol or lumber and engaged in selling to the general public, are classified under retail trade though these sales may not be for personal or household consumption. (However, establishments that sell such merchandise to industrial or institutional users **only** are included in wholesale trade).

Establishments primarily engaged in **renting of goods** to the **general public** for **household or personal** use are included in retail trade. But this **does not cover rental of amusement and recreational goods** such as boats and canoes, motorcycles, bicycles, saddle horses and others. **Repair and installation** services rendered by establishments, **mainly engaged in retail trade** are **included** in this group.



Establishments engaged primarily in **direct selling** through independent distributors **are considered as part of retail trade** for the purpose of this census, even though they might not have direct contact with the final consumers.

The kind of business of the following units, which operate almost similarly to retail trade **are excluded** from this survey:

- (a) sales of farmers' products by farmers;
- (b) bakeries;
- (c) tailoring;
- (d) shops making photo frames.

**(iii) Motor Vehicles**

Refer to activity covers wholesale and retail sale of motor vehicles and motorcycles, either new or used, sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles including washing, polishing and towing as well as commission agents.

The main types of operations for the motor vehicles are as follows:

**(a) Service Centre**

Refers to establishment which comprise shop or sales office offers motor vehicle maintenance service and repair. Sometimes, there is sale of spare part.

**(b) Sales Office or Branches**

Refers to the sales office or branches which display motor vehicles such as car, lorry, motorcycle and others for the purpose of selling new or used vehicles. The sale of spare part and maintenance and repair of motor vehicles can be found in certain places.

**(c) Agents or Brokers**

Include merchandise and vehicle trade brokers, commission merchants and agents which engaged in motor vehicles activities. They do not take title to the goods they sell but instead work on the basis of commissions and fees, through buying and selling on the accounts of others.



- Census year** *Census year refers to the year in which a census was conducted.*
- Reference year** *The reference period of the census was the calendar year 2008. Establishments whose accounting year differed from calendar year were asked to report according to the accounting of financial year covering the major part of the reference year.*
- Methodology** *The census was primarily conducted by mail inquiry. Respondents were given one month to complete and return the questionnaires to the Department, after which field enumeration was undertaken to obtain completed reports from the non-response establishments. At the same time, area listing was used to ensure that the coverage of the establishment was complete.*
- Reporting unit** *The census was conducted on an **establishment** basis. An establishment is defined as "an economic unit that engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location". Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity and not to that of its parent company.*
- In the case of a multi-activity entity, units engaged in separate activities in the same location constituted distinct establishments. Thus, each branch of a multi-branch organization at a different location was conceptually treated as a different establishment. The establishment was requested to give separate returns for each activity in terms of value. However, if in practice, the accounts were centrally kept such that it was not possible to obtain separate data for each individual unit or branch, that entity or enterprise was treated as a single reporting unit and allowed to submit a consolidated questionnaire covering all units or branches.*
- Operationally, the establishment refers to the store, shop, office and any other single location where business and trade are carried out. The coverage in terms of structure is limited to:*
- (i) Shops and Stores**
- (a) enclosed structures used for business activities, which usually is in a building;*  
*and*
  - (b) the whole premise can be locked up to keep goods and equipment.*
- (ii) Stalls**
- (a) permanent structures which can be found in buildings, along roads, lanes, etc; and*
  - (b) goods and equipment used are usually locked up in drawers or cupboards.*

**(iii) Offices**

- (a) where business is conducted, for example: by an agent/broker who does not physically handle the goods.
- (b) maintenance, repair, washing, polishing and towing activities which doesn't have permanent structures are **excluded**.

The establishments with the following characteristics are not enumerated:

- (i) collapsible stalls (e.g. those with a canvas roof or a counter made of boxes or planks);
- (ii) pavement or ground selling except in authorised lots in market places;
- (iii) hawkers and mobile stalls (e.g. cycles, vans, barrows on wheels, etc.) except where structures involved are fixed in one place;
- (iv) stalls temporarily set-up during festive seasons or any other similar occasions; and
- (v) night markets and farmers markets, pasar tamu (Sabah and Sarawak)

**Type of business activity**

Type of business activity refers to both principal and secondary activities. The principal activity refers to the activity to which the establishment devoted most of its resources or activity which contributes the largest income. Secondary activities are those incidental or ancillary to the principal activity. The classification of the industry of the establishment is based on the principal activity and is in accordance to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000 (MSIC 2000). The MSIC 2000 conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, United Nations, with modifications to suit local conditions.

**Legal status**

The legal status of an establishment is defined as follows:

**(i) Individual proprietorship**

This refers to a business, owned and operated by one person for profit. The owner has the exclusive right to control the operations of the establishment.

**(ii) Partnership**

This refers to a group of individuals who agree to contract and to carry on a business with the objective of making a profit. The business is managed by all or any one acting for all parties. A trading partnership must comprise at least two members and should not exceed a maximum of twenty members.

**(iii) Private limited company**

Refers to a private corporation established to undertake a business with the objective of making a profit. The shares are closely held by shareholders of the corporation who have control over its operation. It is registered with limited liability.



*A private limited company has a Memorandum and Articles of Association, which among others:*

- (a) restricts the right to transfer its shares;*
- (b) limits the number of its shareholders between two to fifty (not including employees of the company and past employees who are currently members);*
- (c) prohibits any invitation to the public to subscribe for any share or debenture of the company; and*
- (d) prohibits any invitation to the public to deposit money with the company for fixed periods or payable at call with or without interest.*

**(iv) Public limited company**

*A public limited company is also a private corporation established, with limited liability, by a minimum of two persons to operate the business with the objective of making a profit. The shares in a public limited company are openly held and in the case of a company listed on the Bursa Malaysia, the shares are freely transferable. The company is regarded as a legal entity and is constituted by the Memorandum and Articles of Association.*

**(v) Co-operative**

*This refers to a voluntary association with unrestricted number of members and registered under the Co-operatives Act 1993. Funds are collectively owned to meet the needs of the members.*

**(vi) Public corporation**

*This refers to a corporation set up under a Special Act of Parliament or by the State Legislature.*

**(vii) Private non-profit making organization**

*This is non-stock company set up with limited liability. It comprises mainly welfare, religious, educational, health, cultural, recreational and other organizations providing social and community services to households. These services are provided free of charge or at prices, which do not necessarily or fully cover the cost of providing such services (subsidy). Any profit made is re-invested in the organization.*

**(viii) Others**

*This refers to all other establishments, which do not fall under any of the categories mentioned above.*

**Ownership**

The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owner(s) of the majority (more than 50%) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status. In instances where each party (Malaysian Resident and Non-Malaysian Resident) held equal shares in the business, the establishments were classified as 'Joint Ownership'.

A Malaysian resident is any individual, enterprise or other organization ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign enterprise are regarded as Malaysian residents.

A non-resident is any individual, enterprise or other organization ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and / or subsidiaries of Malaysian companies are regarded as non-residents.

**Assets**

Assets cover all goods, new or used, tangible or intangible that has a normal economic life span of more than one year. Included are land, buildings and structure, transport equipment, computer and peripheral equipment, other machinery, equipment and furniture and fittings. Value of assets as at the beginning and end of 2008 was based on net book value. Purchases, alterations and major repairs or capital expenditure during the year were valued at actual costs incurred. Value of assets sold during the year refers to the realized value.

**Number of persons engaged**

Employment covers all persons engaged during **December or the last pay period** of the reference year. The number of persons engaged was classified under the following categories:

**(i) Working proprietors and active business partners**

This category refers to all individual proprietors and partners, part-time or full time, who are actively engaged in the work of the establishment. It therefore, **excludes** silent and inactive partners.

**(ii) Unpaid family workers**

This category encompass all persons (full-time or part-time) in the household of any of the owners of the establishment who perform a specified job and work for a minimum of one third of the normal working time of the establishment but do not receive regular payment either in cash or in kind for the work done. Such workers generally receive food, shelter and other support as part of the household of an owner but this would continue whether they worked in the establishment or not.

**(iii) Full-time employees**

*It refers to all paid workers who work for at least 6 hours a day and 20 days a month.*

**(iv) Part-time employees**

*It includes all paid workers who work for less than 6 hours a day and / or less than 20 days a month.*

**Salaries & wages**

*Salaries & wages paid refer to cash payments, including bonuses, commissions, overtime wages, cost of living and allowances made to all employees during the reference year. While the employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) are included, the employer's contributions are **excluded**. **Allowances** to working proprietors, working partners and unpaid family worker are also **not included**.*

**Gross output**

*The gross output is defined to include the following elements:*

- Income from services rendered*
- + Sales of goods*
- + Sales of motor vehicles*
- Cost of goods sold ( goods purchased for resale without undergoing further processing)*
- + Commissions and fees received*
- + Income from repairs, installation and maintenance services*
- + Income from sales of spare parts and accessories*
- + Rental income received except land rental*
- + Other operating income*
- + Capital expenditure on built / self produced*

**Intermediate input**

*The intermediate input is in current purchasers' price and is defined to include the following elements:*

- Purchase of goods and supplies:*
- + Supplies and materials*
- + Cost of repairs and maintenance (upkeep)*
- + Utilities consumed*
- + Value of fuels, lubricants and gas*
- + Telecommunication charges*
- + Purchase of transport services*
- + Advertising and promotion*
- + Cost of printing*
- + Rental expenditure except rental on land*
- + Other operating expenditure*





**Value added** *Value added is the increment to the value of commodities and services contributed by the establishment. This value is derived as the difference between the value of gross output and cost of input.*

**Capital expenditure** *This refers to the purchases of assets and cost of alteration and major repair to assets during the year.*

**Gross fixed capital formation** *Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a trade unit's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the reference period plus certain specified expenditures on services that adds to the value of non-produced assets.*

**Compensation of employees** *Compensation of employees is the total remuneration in cash or in kind, payable by a trade establishment to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the reference period.*

**Concepts and definitions of SMEs (services sector)** *The National SME Development Council has evolved a definition of SMEs based on two criteria, namely **full-time employees** and **annual sales turnover**. An establishment will be classified as an SME if it meets either one of the below criteria. The definition of SMEs for services sector are according to these criteria:*

<b>Establishment size</b>	<b>Based on full-time employees</b>	<b>Based on annual sales turnover</b>
<i>Micro</i>	<i>Less than 5 employees</i>	<i>Less than RM200,000</i>
<i>Small</i>	<i>Between 5 &amp; 19 employees</i>	<i>Between RM200,000 &amp; less than RM1 million</i>
<i>Medium</i>	<i>Between 20 &amp; 50 employees</i>	<i>Between RM1 million &amp; RM5 million</i>

**Rounding** *The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.*

**Calculation of  
Average Annual  
Growth**

The calculation of average annual growth ( $r$ ) is based on the following formula:

$$Y_t = y_0 (1 + r)^t$$

Where  $r$ ,

$$r = e^{1/t \ln (y_t / y_0)}$$

**Abbreviation**

The following abbreviation has been used throughout the publication:

RM     Ringgit Malaysia



**BAHAGIAN A**  
*PART A*



**PERANGKAAAN UTAMA MENGIKUT**  
**AKTIVITI**



*PRINCIPAL STATISTICS BY*  
*ACTIVITY*





**Jadual A1 - Perangkaan utama sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut subsektor, 2008**  
*Table A1 - Principal statistics of distributive trade sector by sub-sector, 2008*

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Output kasar <i>Gross output</i>	Input perantara <i>Intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
							Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>2008</b>	<b>281,721</b>	<b>179,649,305</b>	<b>70,240,044</b>	<b>109,409,261</b>	<b>1,468,970</b>	<b>300,381</b>	<b>1,092,449</b>	<b>76,140</b>	<b>22,538,261</b>	<b>47,109,525</b>
	2001	201,846	50,065,441	26,760,939	23,304,502	839,603	274,777	539,311	25,515	8,153,188	24,116,853
<b>Perdagangan Borong</b> <i>Wholesale Trade</i>	<b>2008</b>	39,065	84,690,899	35,367,116	49,323,783	383,257	28,510	331,666	23,081	8,518,596	21,464,025
	2001	16,386	22,714,664	11,645,239	11,069,425	179,540	14,729	159,746	5,065	3,330,044	13,258,401
<b>Perdagangan Runcit</b> <i>Retail Trade</i>	<b>2008</b>	199,260	66,378,916	25,042,141	41,336,775	851,500	229,989	576,292	45,219	10,278,790	17,778,484
	2001	153,660	18,281,191	10,305,843	7,975,348	512,185	224,038	271,064	17,083	3,149,443	7,692,806
<b>Kenderaan Bermotor</b> <i>Motor Vehicles</i>	<b>2008</b>	43,396	28,579,490	9,830,787	18,748,703	234,213	41,882	184,491	7,840	3,740,875	7,867,016
	2001	31,800	9,069,586	4,809,857	4,259,729	147,878	36,010	108,501	3,367	1,673,701	3,165,646

**Jadual A2 - Perangkaan utama sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut negeri, 2008**  
*Table A2 - Principal statistics of distributive trade sector by state, 2008*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year		
					(RM'000)	(RM'000)			(RM'000)	(RM'000)
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees			
							Sepenuh masa Full-time	Sambilan Part-time		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>281,721</b>	<b>179,649,305</b>	<b>70,240,044</b>	<b>109,409,261</b>	<b>1,468,970</b>	<b>300,381</b>	<b>1,092,449</b>	<b>76,140</b>	<b>22,538,261</b>	<b>47,109,525</b>
Johor	28,816	10,925,376	4,653,890	6,271,486	148,986	29,828	109,060	10,098	1,992,069	3,534,950
Kedah	13,802	3,525,642	1,457,949	2,067,693	58,370	18,808	35,741	3,821	566,767	1,442,641
Kelantan	21,229	2,517,871	886,126	1,631,745	56,485	29,138	24,912	2,435	307,639	472,663
Melaka	9,753	3,509,731	1,170,255	2,339,476	43,840	10,802	29,931	3,107	547,392	725,952
Negeri Sembilan	10,078	2,246,539	861,834	1,384,705	45,557	13,701	28,739	3,117	484,186	548,714
Pahang	12,841	3,876,209	1,381,174	2,495,035	51,786	18,383	31,294	2,109	495,955	1,046,392
Pulau Pinang	16,353	10,137,062	4,790,947	5,346,115	81,113	18,357	58,508	4,248	1,109,468	1,930,976
Perak	27,953	7,710,344	3,108,323	4,602,021	110,257	34,766	68,166	7,325	1,096,662	1,978,089
Perlis	2,055	322,625	115,455	207,170	7,684	3,048	4,351	285	57,574	177,426
Selangor	52,112	50,062,939	16,860,849	33,202,090	325,235	40,493	270,178	14,564	6,455,138	11,662,245
Terengganu	9,600	1,935,599	619,794	1,315,805	30,326	12,269	16,679	1,378	217,788	286,678
Sabah	18,920	7,345,770	2,659,076	4,686,694	87,545	21,778	62,636	3,131	844,026	1,660,467
Sarawak	19,008	8,232,569	3,253,506	4,979,063	92,356	23,227	64,132	4,997	1,105,646	2,100,078
* W.P. Kuala Lumpur	38,481	67,102,803	28,346,953	38,755,850	325,882	25,031	285,412	15,439	7,214,820	19,438,760
W.P. Labuan	720	198,226	73,913	124,313	3,548	752	2,710	86	43,131	103,494

\* Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

**Jadual A3 - Perangkaan utama sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut taraf sah, 2008**  
*Table A3 - Principal statistics of distributive trade sector by legal status, 2008*

Taraf Sah <i>Legal Status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Output kasar <i>Gross output</i>	Input perantara <i>Intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>		Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
						Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>281,721</b>	<b>179,649,305</b>	<b>70,240,044</b>	<b>109,409,261</b>	<b>1,468,970</b>	<b>300,381</b>	<b>1,092,449</b>	<b>76,140</b>	<b>22,538,261</b>	<b>47,109,525</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship</b>	197,273	30,578,024	10,965,000	19,613,024	601,235	246,120	331,916	23,199	4,818,186	5,723,395
<b>Perkongsian Partnership</b>	30,157	13,937,413	5,333,060	8,604,353	194,375	54,261	128,974	11,140	2,129,329	3,559,232
<b>Syarikat Sendirian Berhad Private Limited Company</b>	53,585	125,588,505	50,858,143	74,730,362	655,503	-	616,479	39,024	15,140,059	32,808,540
<b>Syarikat Awam Berhad Public Limited Company</b>	235	9,131,272	2,890,486	6,240,786	14,585	-	12,031	2,554	415,190	4,849,697
<b>Syarikat Koperasi Co-operative</b>	283	217,016	100,060	116,956	2,035	-	1,846	189	22,299	132,767
<b>Lain-lain Others</b>	188	197,075	93,295	103,780	1,237	-	1,203	34	13,198	35,894

**Jadual A4 - Perangkaan utama sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut hak milik, 2008**  
*Table A4- Principal statistics of distributive trade sector by ownership, 2008*

Hak Milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Output kasar <i>Gross output</i>	Input perantara <i>Intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>		Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
						Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	281,721	179,649,305	70,240,044	109,409,261	1,468,970	300,381	1,092,449	76,140	22,538,261	47,109,525
<b>Residen Malaysia Malaysian Resident</b>	280,505	161,038,253	61,360,986	99,677,267	1,416,378	300,381	1,044,327	71,670	20,751,068	43,643,034
<b>Bukan Residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian Resident</b>	1,133	18,290,553	8,742,128	9,548,425	51,368	-	47,001	4,367	1,745,069	3,399,483
<b>Milik Bersama Residen &amp; Bukan Residen Malaysia Joint Malaysian &amp; Non-Malaysian Resident</b>	83	320,499	136,930	183,569	1,224	-	1,121	103	42,124	67,008



**Jadual A5 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan edaran mengikut kumpulan saiz output, 2008**  
**Table A5 - Principal statistics of distributive trade sub-sector by output size group, 2008**

Kumpulan saiz output Output size group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
						Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	Full-time	Part-time	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>281,721</b>	<b>179,649,305</b>	<b>70,240,044</b>	<b>109,409,261</b>	<b>1,468,970</b>	<b>1,092,449</b>	<b>76,140</b>	<b>22,538,261</b>	<b>47,109,525</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>									
<b>200</b>	192,843	12,032,752	4,437,544	7,595,208	477,859	241,233	16,500	2,625,524	3,859,419
<b>500</b>	47,948	15,157,775	5,556,405	9,601,370	285,984	39,783	13,614	3,811,000	4,367,330
<b>1,000</b>	19,989	13,913,119	5,037,459	8,875,660	183,419	12,229	11,049	3,131,675	4,158,367
<b>5,000</b>	16,839	34,102,873	12,615,990	21,486,883	274,752	6,648	15,740	5,875,053	11,030,063
<b>10,000</b>	2,125	14,769,295	5,826,183	8,943,112	79,990	462	5,717	1,739,277	4,816,162
<b>15,000</b>	683	8,298,948	3,259,403	5,039,545	30,546	26	3,833	752,142	1,775,969
<b>20,000</b>	360	6,247,731	2,603,438	3,644,293	19,102	-	1,597	550,431	1,184,070
<b>25,000</b>	218	4,880,803	2,075,940	2,804,863	15,381	-	1,200	425,481	1,388,841
<b>30,000</b>	134	3,679,288	1,434,168	2,245,120	9,485	-	708	256,619	449,584
<b>40,000</b>	161	5,492,012	2,175,025	3,316,987	11,413	-	1,131	369,927	797,564
<b>50,000</b>	106	4,596,208	1,822,292	2,773,916	15,122	-	682	355,421	372,216
<b>dan lebih and above</b>	315	56,478,501	23,396,197	33,082,304	65,917	-	4,369	2,645,711	12,909,940

**Jadual A6 - Perangkaan utama sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut kumpulan saiz jumlah pekerja, 2008**  
*Table A6 - Principal statistics of distributive trade sector by total employment size group, 2008*

Kumpulan saiz jumlah pekerja Total employment size group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>281,721</b>	<b>179,649,305</b>	<b>70,240,044</b>	<b>109,409,261</b>	<b>1,468,970</b>	<b>300,381</b>	<b>1,092,449</b>	<b>76,140</b>	<b>22,538,261</b>	<b>47,109,525</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>										
<b>5</b>	197,817	24,719,812	8,584,672	16,135,140	433,147	229,081	193,764	10,302	2,875,783	5,415,805
<b>9</b>	56,175	30,379,139	11,125,544	19,253,595	359,338	55,300	291,319	12,719	5,158,788	6,741,631
<b>10</b>	19,056	34,018,412	12,919,534	21,098,878	246,378	13,314	218,966	14,098	4,585,638	7,618,505
<b>20</b>	4,326	15,487,155	6,134,677	9,352,478	101,894	1,741	92,610	7,543	2,088,677	3,918,918
<b>30</b>	2,562	21,713,426	8,774,663	12,938,763	94,363	713	85,999	7,651	2,125,333	8,435,094
<b>50</b>	1,194	18,888,612	8,578,722	10,309,890	78,704	219	70,855	7,630	1,822,284	4,313,402
<b>100</b>	591	34,442,749	14,122,232	20,320,517	155,146	13	138,936	16,197	3,881,758	10,666,170
<b>dan lebih and above</b>										

**Jadual A7 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan edaran mengikut kumpulan saiz harta, 2008**  
**Table A7 - Principal statistics of distributive trade sub-sector by assets size group, 2008**

Kumpulan saiz harta Assets size group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time			
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	Jumlah Total			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>281,721</b>	<b>179,649,305</b>	<b>70,240,044</b>	<b>109,409,261</b>	<b>1,468,970</b>	<b>300,381</b>	<b>1,092,449</b>	<b>76,140</b>	<b>22,538,261</b>	<b>47,109,525</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>										
<b>50</b>	225.528	60,954,733	22,500,957	38,453,776	824,955	256,079	533,513	35,363	8,860,836	1,685,101
<b>100</b>	21,061	11,436,637	3,961,795	7,474,842	123,757	20,283	97,764	5,710	1,844,287	1,473,568
<b>200</b>	13,561	11,467,200	4,336,326	7,130,874	107,887	12,408	89,721	5,758	1,813,234	1,887,225
<b>500</b>	10,748	15,256,787	6,122,660	9,134,127	114,410	8,121	99,230	7,059	2,160,651	3,333,879
<b>1,000</b>	4,851	12,375,294	4,748,253	7,627,041	75,158	2,262	66,929	5,967	1,698,172	3,417,460
<b>2,000</b>	3,003	13,828,740	5,730,511	8,098,229	62,358	801	58,052	3,505	1,658,148	4,234,864
<b>5,000</b>	1,811	12,704,801	4,984,887	7,719,914	58,180	305	53,085	4,790	1,521,821	5,494,066
<b>10,000</b>	719	12,630,121	5,854,529	6,775,592	36,758	94	33,928	2,736	884,931	4,799,789
<b>25,000</b>	276	8,215,101	3,923,562	4,291,539	22,312	28	21,229	1,055	755,327	4,272,869
<b>dan lebih and above</b>	163	20,779,891	8,076,564	12,703,327	43,195	-	38,998	4,197	1,320,854	16,510,704

**Jadual A8 - Jumlah pekerja dan gaji & upah dalam sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut kategori pekerja, 2008**  
**Table A8 - Total number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in distributive trade sub-sector by category of workers, 2008**

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>1,468,970</b>	<b>918,898</b>	<b>550,072</b>	<b>22,538,261</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</b>	<b>300,381</b>	<b>209,903</b>	<b>90,478</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif Working proprietors and active business partners</b>	235,134	186,369	48,765	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Unpaid family workers</b>	65,247	23,534	41,713	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) Total employees (full-time)</b>	<b>1,092,449</b>	<b>663,387</b>	<b>429,062</b>	<b>21,896,333</b>
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif Managerial, professional and executive</b>	160,988	103,475	57,513	7,314,369
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan Technical and supervisory</b>	187,499	162,976	24,523	3,794,622
<b>Pekeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan Clerical and related occupations</b>	542,488	231,573	310,915	8,087,932
<b>Pekerja am General workers</b>	201,474	165,363	36,111	2,699,410
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan) Total employees (part-time)</b>	<b>76,140</b>	<b>45,608</b>	<b>30,532</b>	<b>641,928</b>

**Jadual A9 - Pembentukan modal tetap kasar bagi sektor perdagangan edaran, 2008**  
*Table A9 - Gross fixed capital formation of distributive trade sector, 2008*

Jenis harta <i>Type of assets</i>	Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i>	Harta yang dijual atau ditamatkan penggunaannya dalam tahun 2008 <i>Assets sold or discarded during 2008</i>
	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>7,673,065</b>	<b>8,129,368</b>	<b>456,303</b>
<b>Bangunan dan pembinaan lain</b> <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	<b>3,134,133</b>	<b>3,355,645</b>	<b>221,512</b>
Tempat kediaman / Residential	392,685	458,502	65,817
Bukan tempat kediaman dan pembinaan lain <i>Non-residential and Other construction</i>	2,741,448	2,897,143	155,695
<b>Alat pengangkutan / Transport equipment</b>	<b>1,811,290</b>	<b>1,813,843</b>	<b>2,553</b>
<b>Komputer / Computer</b>	<b>268,880</b>	<b>431,279</b>	<b>162,399</b>
<b>Jentera dan kelengkapan / Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>1,383,198</b>	<b>1,383,966</b>	<b>768</b>
<b>Perabot dan pemasangan / Furniture and fittings</b>	<b>635,236</b>	<b>683,087</b>	<b>47,851</b>
<b>Harta-harta lain / Other assets</b>	<b>440,328</b>	<b>461,548</b>	<b>21,220</b>

**Jadual A10 - Komponen output kasar bagi sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut subsektor, 2008**  
*Table A10 - Components of gross output of distributive trade sector by sub-sector, 2008*

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Komponen output kasar/ <i>Components of gross output</i>								
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Jualan barang-barang <i>Sales of goods</i>	Jualan kenderaan bermotor <i>Sales of motor vehicles</i>	Jualan alat ganti dan aksesori <i>Sales of spare parts and accessories</i>	Pembaikan, pemasangan dan penyelenggaraan <i>Repairs, installation and maintenance services</i>	Komisen dan yuran yang diterima <i>Commissions and fees received</i>	Pendapatan sewa <i>Rental income</i>	Pendapatan operasi lain <i>Other operating income</i>	Kos barangan yang dijual <i>Costs of goods sold</i>
	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>179,649,305</b>	<b>512,444,503</b>	<b>64,350,113</b>	<b>18,700,921</b>	<b>14,474,249</b>	<b>3,491,737</b>	<b>202,355</b>	<b>7,530,109</b>	<b>441,544,681</b>
<b>Perdagangan Borong <i>Wholesale Trade</i></b>	84,690,899	324,504,838	-	84,849	394,482	924,100	37,629	4,686,799	245,941,797
<b>Perdagangan Runcit <i>Retail Trade</i></b>	66,378,916	187,278,717	-	127,607	836,644	2,165,152	145,705	2,803,112	126,978,021
<b>Kenderaan Bermotor <i>Motor Vehicles</i></b>	28,579,490	660,948	64,350,113	18,488,465	13,243,123	402,485	19,021	40,198	68,624,663

Jadual A11 - Komponen input perantara bagi sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut subsektor, 2008  
 Table A11 - Components of intermediate input of distributive trade sector by sub-sector, 2008

Subsektor Sub-sector	Input perantara / Intermediate input										
	Jumlah Total (RM'000)	Bahan dan bekalan Supplies and materials (RM'000)	Perbelanjaan sewa Rental services (RM'000)	Kos pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan Cost of repairs and maintenance (RM'000)	Pembelian perkhidmatan pengangkutan Purchase of transport services (RM'000)	Utiliti yang digunakan Utilities consumed (RM'000)	Bahan pembakar, pelincir dan gas Fuel, lubricants and gas (RM'000)	Pengiklanan dan promosi Advertising and promotion (RM'000)	Bayaran telekomunikasi Telecommunication charge (RM'000)	Kos percetakan Cost of printing (RM'000)	Perbelanjaan operasi lain Other operating expenditure (RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>70,240,044</b>	<b>31,363,394</b>	<b>7,363,041</b>	<b>4,430,094</b>	<b>3,535,652</b>	<b>2,686,927</b>	<b>2,119,235</b>	<b>2,070,133</b>	<b>1,402,837</b>	<b>461,501</b>	<b>14,807,229</b>
<b>Perdagangan Borong Wholesale Trade</b>	<b>35,367,116</b>	<b>16,960,411</b>	<b>1,944,840</b>	<b>2,329,413</b>	<b>2,489,926</b>	<b>657,807</b>	<b>1,057,915</b>	<b>1,226,551</b>	<b>550,269</b>	<b>241,182</b>	<b>7,908,803</b>
<b>Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>9,715,739</b>	<b>4,448,375</b>	<b>1,441,584</b>	<b>589,205</b>	<b>1,731,217</b>	<b>823,158</b>	<b>611,015</b>	<b>646,661</b>	<b>163,753</b>	<b>4,871,434</b>
<b>Kenderaan Bermotor Motor Vehicles</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>4,687,244</b>	<b>969,826</b>	<b>659,097</b>	<b>456,521</b>	<b>297,903</b>	<b>238,163</b>	<b>232,567</b>	<b>205,907</b>	<b>56,566</b>	<b>2,026,992</b>

**Jadual A12 - Komponen bagi pampasan pekerja bagi sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut subsektor, 2008**  
*Table A12 - Components of compensation of employees for distributive trade sector by sub-sector, 2008*

Subsektor <i>Sub-sector</i>	Komponen bagi pampasan pekerja / <i>Components of compensation of employees</i>				Lain-lain kos pekerjaan <i>Other employment costs</i>
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Caruman majikan (cth : Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP), Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) dll) <i>Employers' contribution (e.g Employees Provident Fund (EPF), Social Security Organisation (SOCSO), etc)</i>		
	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>26,825,502</b>	<b>22,538,261</b>	<b>2,767,116</b>		<b>1,520,125</b>
<b>Perdagangan Borong <i>Wholesale Trade</i></b>	9,737,422	8,518,596	1,073,712		145,114
<b>Perdagangan Runcit <i>Retail Trade</i></b>	12,301,705	10,278,790	1,169,001		853,914
<b>Kenderaan Bermotor <i>Motor Vehicles</i></b>	4,786,375	3,740,875	524,403		521,097





**BAHAGIAN B**

*PART B*

**PERDAGANGAN BORONG**

*WHOLESALE TRADE*





**Jadual B1 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut negeri, 2008**  
*Table B1 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by state, 2008*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>39,065</b>	<b>84,690,899</b>	<b>35,367,116</b>	<b>49,323,783</b>	<b>383,257</b>	<b>28,510</b>	<b>331,666</b>	<b>23,081</b>	<b>8,518,596</b>	<b>21,464,025</b>
Johor	4,915	4,769,757	2,091,532	2,678,225	43,577	3,802	36,525	3,250	770,159	1,792,263
Kedah	2,140	1,261,825	570,451	691,374	16,788	2,345	12,645	1,798	215,285	595,804
Kelantan	1,232	814,561	338,084	476,477	9,293	1,490	6,943	860	100,847	199,965
Melaka	1,352	1,049,669	342,950	706,719	10,416	1,181	8,341	894	170,866	289,223
Negeri Sembilan	1,210	531,745	197,007	334,738	8,492	1,375	6,389	728	124,374	177,794
Pahang	1,237	1,757,646	600,673	1,156,973	9,471	1,440	7,503	528	142,389	309,978
Pulau Pinang	2,639	5,228,649	2,828,655	2,399,994	24,385	2,317	20,540	1,528	447,185	926,845
Perak	3,895	3,164,798	1,390,311	1,774,487	27,924	3,914	21,624	2,386	389,244	979,854
Perlis	192	94,261	36,908	57,353	1,353	224	988	141	16,195	38,124
Selangor	7,689	22,429,653	8,105,510	14,324,143	87,991	3,939	79,659	4,393	2,550,823	5,161,851
Terengganu	787	568,553	199,953	368,600	4,897	865	3,572	460	57,724	119,035
Sabah	1,273	3,901,372	1,390,813	2,510,559	16,511	560	15,273	678	289,293	772,260
Sarawak	2,157	4,747,158	1,818,126	2,929,032	23,921	1,052	21,743	1,126	480,947	1,084,128
* W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8,276	34,310,587	15,435,578	18,875,009	97,613	3,975	89,341	4,297	2,752,045	8,960,716
W P Labuan	71	60,665	20,565	40,100	625	31	580	14	11,220	56,185

\* Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	Jumlah & pekerja keluarga Total Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	
									(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	Sepenuh masa Full-time	Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>39,065</b>	<b>84,690,899</b>	<b>35,367,116</b>	<b>49,323,783</b>	<b>383,257</b>	<b>28,510</b>	<b>331,666</b>	<b>23,081</b>	<b>8,518,596</b>	<b>21,464,025</b>		
<b>Jualan borong atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak</b> <i>Wholesale on a fee or contract basis</i>	<b>511</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>3,907,288</b>	<b>1,269,850</b>	<b>2,637,438</b>	<b>5,830</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>5,037</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>130,364</b>	<b>469,375</b>		
Jual borong atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak <i>Wholesale on a fee or contract basis</i>	51100	621	3,907,288	1,269,850	2,637,438	5,830	419	5,037	374	130,364	469,375		
<b>Jual borong bahan mentah pertanian, haiwan hidup, makanan, minuman dan tembakau</b> <i>Wholesale of agricultural raw materials, livestock, food beverages and tobacco</i>	<b>512</b>	<b>10,663</b>	<b>21,124,001</b>	<b>10,269,922</b>	<b>10,854,079</b>	<b>100,296</b>	<b>10,671</b>	<b>83,821</b>	<b>5,804</b>	<b>1,830,661</b>	<b>3,526,778</b>		
Jual borong getah <i>Wholesale of rubber</i>	51211	966	529,097	172,514	356,583	4,815	1,265	3,211	339	51,938	145,784		
Jual borong minyak kelapa sawit <i>Wholesale of palm oil</i>	51212	584	5,476,657	3,620,361	1,856,296	7,040	539	6,076	425	141,895	306,455		
Jual borong ternakan <i>Wholesale of livestock</i>	51213	155	365,714	227,791	137,923	1,600	138	1,267	195	20,848	81,925		

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Jumlah & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
Jual borong kayu balak dan kayu kayan Wholesale of lumber and timber	51214	471	1,068,869	427,421	641,448	5,382	241	4,684	457	116,229	197,048
Jual borong pokok, pokok renek berpasu Wholesale of trees, shrubs potted	51215	65	34,024	12,576	21,448	351	62	274	15	5,349	4,316
Jual borong hasil pertanian yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana (misalnya kelapa kering, daun tembakau dan lada hitam dan lain-lain. Wholesale of other agricultural products n e c (e.g. copra, cocoa, tobacco leaves cured, pepper, etc.)	51219	594	750,822	352,855	397,967	4,568	593	3,695	280	66,341	316,944
Jual borong daging, ayam itik dan telur Wholesale of meat, poultry and eggs	51221	893	1,047,700	352,628	695,072	7,215	941	5,868	406	110,660	296,874
Jual borong ikan dan makanan laut lain Wholesale of fish and other seafood	51222	1,448	963,428	425,470	537,958	10,219	1,784	7,384	1,051	124,290	268,246

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Sepenuh masa Full-time	Sambilan Part-time			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	Jumlah Total Total	Pemilik yang bekerja tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
Jual borong buah-buahan Wholesale of fruits	51223	586	433,117	190,923	242,194	4,109	659	3,103	347	61,526	152,464
Jual borong sayur-sayuran Wholesale of vegetables	51224	998	381,654	147,118	234,536	5,690	1,198	4,220	272	70,907	98,225
Jual borong beras, bijian lain, tepung dan gula Wholesale of rice, other grains, flour and sugar	51231	749	1,369,681	616,095	753,586	9,268	608	8,234	426	173,829	399,496
Jual borong hasil tenusu Wholesale of dairy products	51232	92	312,315	87,788	224,527	1,760	82	1,627	51	41,129	32,099
Jual borong konfeksi Wholesale of confectionery	51233	284	353,039	124,517	228,522	3,317	219	2,988	110	54,865	100,668
Jual borong biskut, kek, roti dan produk lain Wholesale of biscuits, cakes, bread and other bakery products	51234	409	666,991	415,728	251,263	3,079	283	2,691	105	60,043	142,258
Jual borong kopi, teh dan minuman lain Wholesale of soft drinks and mineral water	51235	229	285,937	142,699	143,238	2,169	197	1,800	172	37,766	73,417

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantaraan Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Jumlah & pekerja keluarga Total Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
							Jumlah Total	Pekerja Sepenuh masa Full-time			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
Jual borong minuman ringan dan air mineral Wholesale of soft drinks and mineral water	51236	331	596,443	238,848	357,595	4,236	255	3,878	103	78,352	97,025
Jual borong bir, wain dan spirit Wholesale of beer, wine and spirits	51237	193	1,399,964	806,209	593,755	3,310	122	3,028	160	89,422	160,544
Jual borong tembakau, cerut, rokok dan lain-lain Wholesale of tobacco, cigars, cigarettes etc	51238	176	2,377,514	817,545	1,559,969	3,712	109	3,481	122	109,194	175,209
Jual borong barang makanan, contoh : mi, kueh teow, kulit wantan dan produk berkaitan minyak masak, makanan dalam tin dan lain-lain Wholesale of other foodstuffs e.g. mee, kueh teow, wantan skin and related products, cooking oil, tinned food, etc	51239	1,440	2,711,035	1,090,836	1,620,199	18,456	1,376	16,312	768	417,078	478,381

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Jumlah Pemilik yang bekerja Total & pekerja keluarga Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Sepenuh masa Full-time	Sambilan Part-time			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
Jual borong barangan isi rumah Wholesale of household goods	513	9,825	15,731,396	5,938,858	9,792,538	102,752	6,186	87,463	9,103	2,187,981	3,724,133
Jual borong tekstil, pakaian, linen isi rumah, tuaian dan selimut Wholesale of textiles, clothing, house linens, towels and blankets	51311	2,459	2,604,985	1,010,750	1,594,235	27,614	1,349	21,277	4,988	411,545	837,452
Jual borong kasut Wholesale of footwear	51312	411	398,654	152,971	245,683	4,960	277	3,958	725	86,873	156,918
Jual borong barangan sukan dan peralatan dan barangan atletik Wholesale of sports goods and athletic goods and equipment	51321	285	362,691	142,124	220,567	2,846	155	2,565	126	70,623	59,401
Jual borong basikal dan bahagian-bahagiannya Wholesale of bicycles and parts thereof	51322	90	32,899	8,430	24,469	379	59	310	10	5,933	10,142
Jual borong barangan permainan dan mainan Wholesale of games and toys	51323	208	171,702	65,422	106,280	1,651	150	1,418	83	29,937	54,122



Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Jumlah Pemilik yang bekerja Total & pekerja keluarga Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
							Sepenuh masa Full-time	Sambilan Part-time		
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
Jual borong barang kembara dan barang kulit (kecuali kasut dan pakaian kulit) Wholesale of travelling and leather goods (except leather footwear and clothing)	51324	202	179,124	79,715	99,409	1,330	1,164	53	28,486	58,887
Jual borong kraftangan dan bunga tiruan Wholesale of handicrafts and artificial flowers	51325	240	209,498	87,042	122,456	2,119	1,827	94	35,454	39,842
Jual borong bunga berpotong dan tumbuhan Wholesale of cut flowers and plants	51326	67	33,307	12,824	20,483	599	514	25	7,658	11,667
Jual borong barang farmaseutikal, ortopedik dan perubatan, pewangi, kosmetik dan kelengkapan dandanan diri Wholesale of pharmaceutical, orthopaedic and medical goods, perfumery, cosmetics and toiletries	51391	1,385	4,574,661	1,699,743	2,874,918	18,881	17,599	705	597,882	980,539

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja Total & pekerja keluarga Total Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
							Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Sepenuh masa Full-time		
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)
Jual borong buku, surat khabar, majalah dan alat tulis <i>Wholesale of books, newspaper, magazines and stationery</i>	51392	1,129	890,765	345,317	545,448	939	7,384	490	159,636	272,984
Jual borong barang kemas, jam tangan, jam dinding dan barang-barang perak <i>Wholesale of jewellery, watches, clocks and silverware</i>	51393	320	514,719	275,607	239,112	270	3,171	117	88,067	100,916
Jual borong peralatan dan bekalan fotografi <i>Wholesale of photographic and equipment and supplies</i>	51394	88	144,879	59,113	85,766	39	668	28	24,325	35,516
Jual borong barang optik <i>Wholesale of optical goods</i>	51395	56	35,008	10,605	24,403	45	371	17	8,920	9,845
Jual borong peralatan isi rumah, peralatan dapur, barangan tembikar, barang-barang kaca, perhiasan dan lain-lain <i>Wholesale of household hardware, kitchenware, chinaware, glassware, ornaments, etc</i>	51396	847	893,176	356,498	536,678	612	6,725	449	149,479	329,526

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Jumlah & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
Jual borong alat elektrik isi rumah, peralatan radio dan televisyen, alat muzik, rekod dan pita muzik Wholesale of household appliances, radio and television equipment, musical instrument records and music tapes	51397	494	2,343,019	794,459	1,548,560	4,534	244	4,045	245	99,707	178,184
Jual borong perabot, kelengkapan rumah, kertas dinding dan pengalas lantai Wholesale of furniture, furnishings, wall paper floor coverings	51398	840	933,177	363,120	570,057	7,877	589	6,832	456	188,478	261,378
Jual borong barang isi rumah lain (contoh : bahan pencucian, barang perhiasan dan barang pengguna lain) Wholesale of other household goods (e.g. cleaning material, fancy goods and other miscellaneous consumer goods	51399	704	1,409,132	475,118	934,014	8,637	510	7,635	492	194,978	326,814

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Jumlah Pemilik yang bekerja Total		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Pemilik & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa Full-time	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
Jual borong produk perantaraan bukan pertanian bahan buangan dan sekerap Wholesale of non-agricultural intermediate products, waste and scrap	514	8,489	27,175,440	11,014,034	16,161,406	84,901	5,701	74,664	4,536	2,204,753	9,615,092
Jual borong petrol, diesel, pelincir dan lain-lain Wholesale of petrol, diesel, lubricants, etc	51411	682	13,203,547	5,845,029	7,358,518	10,414	339	9,805	270	623,339	4,833,710
Jual borong gas petroleum cecair Wholesale of liquified petroleum gas	51412	397	834,199	232,641	601,558	2,828	187	2,484	157	68,819	965,523
Jual borong bahan api pepejal, cecair dan gas lain dan produk berkaitan yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana (contoh : kayu arang, minyak tanah, minyak paraffin kayu api dan lain-lain) Wholesale of other solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products n.e.c (e.g. charcoal, kerosene, paraffin, firewood, etc)	51419	383	690,297	234,176	456,121	3,465	229	3,049	187	83,633	177,423

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
							Jumlah Total Total	Pemilik yang bekerja tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
Jual borong logam, bijih logam dan logam direka Wholesale of metals, metal ores and fabricated metals	51420	750	1,786,926	455,296	1,331,630	7,116	488	6,315	153,832	362,358
Jual borong kayu balak, kayu bergegaji, papan lapis, venier dan produk berkaitan Wholesale of log, sawn timber, plywood, veneer and related products	51431	880	1,215,134	452,015	763,119	8,546	600	7,534	159,880	364,296
Jual borong bahan-bahan binaan, peralatan jurubina, bekalan dan peralatan kerja paip air dan pemanasan (misalnya simen, pasir, batu kerikil atau batu, kapur dan plaster) Wholesale of construction materials, builders' hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (e.g. cement, sand, gravel or stones, lime and plaster)	51432	4,160	6,987,382	2,780,983	4,206,399	41,450	2,810	36,485	835,596	2,254,660

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja Total & pekerja keluarga Total owners & unpaid family workers		Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
							Jumlah Total Total	Pekerja bergaji Sepenuh masa Full-time			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
Jual borong baja Wholesale of fertilizers	51491	452	1,140,020	342,005	798,015	4,812	383	3,670	759	139,508	304,415
Jual borong sekerap logam Wholesale of metal scraps	51492	219	507,247	283,703	223,544	1,677	203	1,421	53	30,726	125,771
Jual borong bahan-bahan bukan logam Wholesale of non-metal materials	51493	85	146,437	85,017	61,420	649	66	562	21	9,398	67,145
Jual borong produk perantaraan lain, bahan buangan dan sekerap yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana Wholesale of other intermediate products, waste and scrap n.e.c.	51499	481	664,251	303,169	361,082	3,944	396	3,339	209	100,022	159,791
Jual borong mesin, peralatan dan bekalan Wholesale of machinery, equipment and supplies	515	6,664	12,153,026	4,905,004	7,248,022	63,961	3,723	58,036	2,202	1,603,533	2,843,854
Jual borong peralatan dan aksesori telekomunikasi Wholesale of telecommunication equipment and accessories	51511	1,218	1,246,086	585,270	660,816	7,855	1,119	6,462	274	149,190	229,100

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember terakhir Tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Jumlah Pemilik yang bekerja Total Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
Jual borong komponen elektrik dan elektronik dan aksesori pendawaian Wholesale of electrical and components and wiring accessories	51512	1,531	2,633,101	1,071,502	1,561,599	14,849	934	13,379	536	360,461	744,957
Jual borong mesin pejabat dan peralatan perniagaan (cth : mesin daftar tunai) Wholesale of office machinery and business equipment (e.g. cash register)	51520	436	820,480	270,404	550,076	5,243	221	4,818	204	148,357	118,314
Jual borong komputer, perisian dan periferal komputer Wholesale of computer hardware, software and peripherals	51530	624	2,491,909	1,021,431	1,470,478	7,384	189	6,969	226	202,498	392,657

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
							Jumlah & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time		
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
Jual borong jentera dan peralatan perindustrian dan pertanian dan jual borong jentera dan peralatan pembinaan dan kejuruteraan awam Wholesale of industrial and agricultural machinery and equipment and wholesale of construction and civil engineering machinery and equipment	51591	1,524	3,204,096	1,305,917	1,898,179	16,140	15,097	384	451,802	813,217
Jual borong lif, escalator, penghawa dingin, kelengkapan memadam api dan keselamatan Wholesale of lifts, escalators, air conditioning, security and firefighting equipment	51592	393	448,872	180,284	268,588	3,639	3,313	108	78,772	91,247
Jual borong peralatan dan aksesori marin, dan kapal terbang dan peralatan pengangkutan lain yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana Wholesale of marine and aircraft equipment and accessories and other transport equipment n.e.c	51593	216	342,930	109,123	233,807	2,214	1,790	332	47,468	159,550



Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
						(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
Jual borong jentera dan peralatan yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana (contoh : peralatan profesional, saintifik dan kepersisan) Wholesale of other machinery and equipment n.e.c e.g. professional, scientific and precision equipment	51599	722	965,552	361,073	604,479	6,637	291	6,208	138	164,985	294,812
Jual borong lain Other wholesale	519	2,803	4,599,748	1,969,448	2,630,300	25,517	1,810	22,645	1,062	561,304	1,284,793
Perdagangan jual borong ikan akuarium, burung dan binatang kesayangan Wholesale trade in aquarium fishes, pet birds and animals	51911	212	429,540	128,362	301,178	1,408	228	1,143	37	23,286	94,128
Jual borong makanan binatang/binatang kesayangan Wholesale of animal/ pet food	51912	181	362,750	115,038	247,712	1,586	137	1,400	49	33,481	82,068
Jual borong bahan kulit dan pvc Wholesale of leather and pvc material	51913	98	82,856	37,266	45,590	791	74	700	17	15,448	23,550

Jadual B2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut industri, 2008  
Table B2 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja tanpa gaji Sepenuh masa Working proprietors & unpaid family workers Full-time			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
Jual borong kertas dan produk selofan, bahan pembungkus Wholesale of trade in paper and cellophane products, packaging materials	51915	331	493,224	184,725	308,499	3,122	214	2,767	141	70,652	98,976
Jual borong bekalan pertanian dan ladang (contoh : stok biji benih semaian, biji benih, hortikultur, bekalan dusun dan lain-lain) Wholesale of agricultural and farm supplies (e.g. nursery stock, seeds, horticultural, orchard supplies etc )	51916	138	88,626	34,288	54,338	842	132	683	27	12,714	25,178
Jual borong komoditi khusus yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana Wholesale of other specific commodities n.e.c	51919	419	822,286	390,377	431,909	3,570	316	3,147	107	92,996	180,853
Stor jual borong tanpa pengkhususan Non-specialized wholesale stores	51920	1,424	2,320,466	1,079,392	1,241,074	14,198	709	12,805	684	312,727	780,040

**Jadual B3 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut taraf sah, 2008**  
*Table B3 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by legal status, 2008*

Taraf Sah Legal Status	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		
								Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)			
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>39,065</b>	<b>84,690,899</b>	<b>35,367,116</b>	<b>49,323,763</b>	<b>383,257</b>	<b>8,518,596</b>	<b>21,464,025</b>	<b>331,666</b>	<b>23,081</b>	<b>28,510</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship</b>	16,212	5,315,057	1,930,137	3,384,920	80,384	879,366	1,117,549	56,446	4,676	19,262
<b>Perkongsian Partnership</b>	5,187	4,661,990	1,853,847	2,808,143	46,968	614,650	1,246,975	34,314	3,406	9,248
<b>Syarikat Sendirian Berhad Private Limited Company</b>	17,504	67,732,611	29,435,820	38,296,791	252,572	6,868,009	15,229,125	237,634	14,938	-
<b>Syarikat Awam Berhad Public Limited Company</b>	67	6,883,244	2,113,883	4,769,361	2,575	148,411	3,842,110	2,552	23	-
<b>Syarikat Koperasi Co-operative</b>	26	17,002	6,573	10,429	169	2,086	8,466	145	24	-
<b>Lain-lain Others</b>	69	80,995	26,856	54,139	589	6,074	19,800	575	14	-

**Jadual B4 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut hak milik, 2008**  
*Table B4 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by ownership, 2008*

Hak Milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Output kasar <i>Gross output</i>	Input perantara <i>Intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>		Pekerja yang bekerja tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	
								Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan Part-time	Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>39,065</b>	<b>84,690,899</b>	<b>35,367,116</b>	<b>49,323,783</b>	<b>383,257</b>	<b>28,510</b>	<b>331,666</b>	<b>23,081</b>	<b>8,518,596</b>	<b>21,464,025</b>	
<b>Residen Malaysia Malaysian Resident</b>	38,613	72,458,798	28,936,243	43,522,555	368,874	28,510	317,696	22,668	7,586,105	20,220,508	
<b>Bukan Residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian Resident</b>	409	12,033,399	6,341,798	5,691,601	13,736	-	13,385	351	905,866	1,221,651	
<b>Milik Bersama Residen &amp; Bukan Residen Malaysia Joint Malaysian &amp; Non-Malaysian Resident</b>	43	198,702	89,075	109,627	647	-	585	62	26,625	21,866	

Jadual B5 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut kumpulan saiz output, 2008  
Table B5 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by output size group, 2008

Kumpulan saiz output Output size group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>39,065</b>	<b>84,690,899</b>	<b>35,367,116</b>	<b>49,323,783</b>	<b>383,257</b>	<b>28,510</b>	<b>331,666</b>	<b>23,081</b>	<b>8,518,596</b>	<b>21,464,025</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1,376,988</b>	<b>528,753</b>	<b>848,235</b>	<b>49,447</b>	<b>16,350</b>	<b>30,151</b>	<b>2,946</b>	<b>369,378</b>	<b>591,377</b>
<b>200</b>	<b>15,804</b>	<b>3,128,005</b>	<b>1,159,301</b>	<b>1,968,704</b>	<b>63,098</b>	<b>7,155</b>	<b>51,993</b>	<b>3,950</b>	<b>849,388</b>	<b>1,182,659</b>
<b>500</b>	<b>9,636</b>	<b>3,835,875</b>	<b>1,415,823</b>	<b>2,420,052</b>	<b>55,665</b>	<b>2,820</b>	<b>49,156</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>957,714</b>	<b>1,544,901</b>
<b>1,000</b>	<b>5,419</b>	<b>13,121,368</b>	<b>4,990,910</b>	<b>8,130,458</b>	<b>110,192</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>101,696</b>	<b>6,464</b>	<b>2,417,438</b>	<b>5,093,805</b>
<b>5,000</b>	<b>6,252</b>	<b>6,897,848</b>	<b>2,767,063</b>	<b>4,130,785</b>	<b>33,308</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>31,021</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>862,200</b>	<b>1,816,657</b>
<b>10,000</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>3,705,245</b>	<b>1,468,155</b>	<b>2,237,090</b>	<b>13,291</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12,255</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>360,730</b>	<b>872,390</b>
<b>15,000</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>2,862,333</b>	<b>1,223,740</b>	<b>1,638,593</b>	<b>8,558</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,732</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>290,431</b>	<b>673,372</b>
<b>20,000</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1,740,937</b>	<b>805,207</b>	<b>935,730</b>	<b>4,844</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,660</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>154,681</b>	<b>360,456</b>
<b>25,000</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1,699,662</b>	<b>725,772</b>	<b>973,890</b>	<b>4,221</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,127</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>123,876</b>	<b>256,815</b>
<b>30,000</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3,020,787</b>	<b>1,307,120</b>	<b>1,713,667</b>	<b>6,604</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,159</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>237,690</b>	<b>602,127</b>
<b>40,000</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1,816,602</b>	<b>924,416</b>	<b>892,186</b>	<b>2,314</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>118,344</b>	<b>230,555</b>
<b>50,000</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41,485,249</b>	<b>18,050,856</b>	<b>23,434,393</b>	<b>31,715</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>30,522</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>1,776,726</b>	<b>8,238,911</b>
<b>dan lebih and above</b>	<b>230</b>									

**Jadual B6 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut kumpulan saiz jumlah pekerja, 2008**  
**Table B6 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by total employment size group, 2008**

Kumpulan saiz jumlah pekerja Total employment size group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>39,065</b>	<b>84,690,899</b>	<b>35,367,116</b>	<b>49,323,783</b>	<b>383,257</b>	<b>28,510</b>	<b>331,666</b>	<b>23,081</b>	<b>8,518,596</b>	<b>21,464,025</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>										
<b>5</b>	17,107	4,856,797	1,855,027	3,001,770	43,582	14,284	27,697	1,601	479,978	1,280,397
<b>10</b>	11,918	8,916,590	3,386,477	5,530,113	78,473	9,557	65,767	3,149	1,278,072	2,263,283
<b>20</b>	6,356	16,040,078	6,056,876	9,983,202	83,625	3,571	75,211	4,843	1,727,441	3,507,382
<b>30</b>	1,771	7,141,605	3,080,277	4,061,328	41,937	665	38,345	2,927	937,326	1,972,061
<b>49</b>	1,092	13,747,516	5,533,639	8,213,877	40,803	322	37,655	2,826	1,007,883	5,282,370
<b>50</b>	586	13,862,818	6,679,890	7,182,928	38,509	98	35,255	3,156	1,006,212	1,940,493
<b>100 dan lebih and above</b>	235	20,125,495	8,774,930	11,350,565	56,328	13	51,736	4,579	2,081,684	5,218,039

**Jadual B7 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut kumpulan saiz harta, 2008**  
*Table B7 - Principal statistics of wholesale trade sub-sector by assets size group, 2008*

Kumpulan saiz harta Assets size group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	Pekerja bergaji				
								Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time	Sambilan Part-time	
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>39,065</b>	<b>84,690,899</b>	<b>35,367,116</b>	<b>49,323,783</b>	<b>383,257</b>	<b>28,510</b>	<b>331,666</b>	<b>23,081</b>	<b>8,518,596</b>	<b>21,464,025</b>		
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>												
<b>50</b>	24,086	18,773,567	7,238,225	11,535,342	141,185	20,047	112,114	9,024	2,182,179	222,190		
<b>100</b>	4,068	3,499,038	1,294,924	2,204,114	31,214	3,290	26,531	1,393	526,529	291,786		
<b>200</b>	3,145	4,241,535	1,698,541	2,542,994	31,650	2,261	27,668	1,721	619,588	445,415		
<b>500</b>	3,237	6,681,974	2,719,857	3,962,117	44,113	1,767	39,609	2,737	920,036	1,033,122		
<b>1,000</b>	1,830	6,790,473	2,657,523	4,132,950	31,762	682	27,759	3,321	792,623	1,299,891		
<b>2,000</b>	1,212	8,193,392	3,608,585	4,584,807	30,099	259	28,261	1,579	979,074	1,716,553		
<b>5,000</b>	918	7,894,293	3,214,867	4,679,426	30,104	146	28,567	1,391	885,209	2,815,851		
<b>10,000</b>	312	8,739,819	4,381,821	4,357,998	14,244	40	13,786	418	416,927	2,197,499		
<b>25,000</b>	159	5,293,953	2,640,055	2,653,898	11,995	18	11,527	450	460,662	2,405,109		
<b>dan lebih and above</b>	98	14,582,855	5,912,718	8,670,137	16,891	-	15,844	1,047	735,769	9,036,609		

**Jadual B8 - Jumlah pekerja dan gaji & upah dalam subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut kategori pekerja, 2008**  
**Table B8 - Total number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in wholesale trade sub-sector by category of workers, 2008**

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>383,257</b>	<b>253,490</b>	<b>8,518,596</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</b>	<b>28,510</b>	<b>23,071</b>	<b>5,439</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif Working proprietors and active business partners</b>	23,728	20,856	2,872
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Unpaid family workers</b>	4,782	2,215	2,567
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) Total employees (full-time)</b>	<b>331,666</b>	<b>215,599</b>	<b>8,328,391</b>
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif Managerial, professional and executive</b>	55,679	35,954	19,725
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan Technical and supervisory</b>	44,328	36,102	8,226
<b>Pekeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan Clerical and related occupations</b>	140,336	65,448	74,888
<b>Pekerja am General workers</b>	91,323	78,095	13,228
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan) Total employees (part-time)</b>	<b>23,081</b>	<b>14,820</b>	<b>8,261</b>



**Jadual B9 - Pembentukan modal tetap kasar bagi subsektor perdagangan borong, 2008**  
*Table B - Gross fixed capital formation of wholesale trade sub-sector, 2008*

Jenis harta <i>Type of assets</i>	Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i>	Harta yang dijual atau ditamatkan penggunaannya dalam tahun 2008 <i>Assets sold or discarded during 2008</i>
	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>2,994,459</b>	<b>3,283,568</b>	<b>289,109</b>
<b>Bangunan dan pembinaan lain</b> <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	<b>1,154,746</b>	<b>1,285,616</b>	<b>130,870</b>
Tempat kediaman / Residential	190,563	226,145	35,582
Bukan tempat kediaman dan pembinaan lain <i>Non-residential and other construction</i>	964,183	1,059,471	95,288
<b>Alat pengangkutan / Transport equipment</b>	<b>883,269</b>	<b>885,541</b>	<b>2,272</b>
<b>Komputer / Computer</b>	<b>9,026</b>	<b>117,788</b>	<b>108,762</b>
<b>Jentera dan kelengkapan / Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>554,844</b>	<b>555,393</b>	<b>549</b>
<b>Perabot dan pemasangan / Furniture and fittings</b>	<b>191,756</b>	<b>228,793</b>	<b>37,037</b>
<b>Harta-harta lain / Other assets</b>	<b>200,818</b>	<b>210,437</b>	<b>9,619</b>





**BAHAGIAN C**  
*PART C*

**PERDAGANGAN RUNCIT**  
*RETAIL TRADE*





**Jadual C1 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut negeri, 2008**  
*Table C1 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by state, 2008*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja tanpa gaji Sepenuh masa Full-time			(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Johor	18,351	3,997,126	1,681,367	2,315,759	77,964	20,559	51,762	5,633	831,509	1,067,479
Kedah	9,174	1,663,478	667,853	995,625	31,764	13,790	16,415	1,559	237,223	592,257
Kelantan	17,294	1,180,160	379,925	800,235	38,743	24,390	13,167	1,186	138,067	188,835
Melaka	6,763	1,682,479	574,437	1,108,042	26,277	7,954	16,458	1,865	282,002	290,683
Negeri Sembilan	6,801	1,073,856	385,680	688,176	27,606	9,723	16,012	1,871	243,326	231,643
Pahang	9,175	1,430,723	484,609	946,114	32,446	13,877	17,375	1,194	245,298	547,021
Pulau Pinang	11,267	3,761,959	1,529,899	2,232,060	45,101	13,422	29,384	2,295	495,632	812,887
Perak	19,515	3,259,728	1,204,022	2,055,706	63,771	25,877	33,814	4,080	494,484	682,283
Perlis	1,538	191,912	66,680	125,232	5,252	2,409	2,720	123	32,945	109,541
Selangor	34,999	19,279,934	6,386,025	12,893,909	182,533	29,310	143,640	9,583	2,874,734	5,177,945
Terengganu	7,414	1,019,116	319,544	699,572	20,144	9,758	9,684	702	111,366	119,643
Sabah	15,850	2,265,626	830,017	1,435,609	57,117	19,717	35,527	1,873	369,885	592,231
Sarawak	14,989	2,565,724	1,101,297	1,464,427	56,141	20,407	32,493	3,241	448,021	671,028
* W.P. Kuala Lumpur	25,528	22,903,963	9,394,197	13,509,766	184,137	18,113	156,075	9,949	3,449,998	6,658,589
W.P. Labuan	602	103,132	36,589	66,543	2,514	683	1,766	65	24,300	36,419

\* Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Jumlah & pekerja keluarga Total & family workers		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Pemilik yang bekerja Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		199,260	66,378,916	25,042,141	41,336,775	851,500	229,989	576,292	45,219	10,278,790	17,778,484
<b>Perdagangan jualan runcit tanpa pengkhususan di stor Non-specialized retail trade in stores</b>											
<b>Kedai runcit Provision stores</b>											
	521	61,410	14,637,435	5,185,844	9,451,591	246,927	84,573	149,554	12,800	2,273,071	5,454,754
	52111	48,976	3,521,888	1,161,534	2,360,354	109,812	72,165	35,220	2,427	442,056	837,490
<b>Pasaraya Supermarket</b>											
	52112	1,044	1,857,434	619,326	1,238,108	23,297	756	20,955	1,586	308,718	587,848
<b>Pasar mini Mini market</b>											
	52113	5,272	1,370,114	452,591	917,523	23,563	7,075	15,228	1,260	202,943	308,259
<b>Stor 'convenience' Convenience stores</b>											
	52114	1,124	386,916	132,911	254,005	8,766	93	7,989	684	119,564	303,658
<b>Stor serbaneka Department stores</b>											
	52191	872	1,529,800	636,428	893,372	12,334	796	10,597	941	177,206	375,960
<b>Stor serbaneka dan pasaraya termasuk hypermarket Department stores and supermarket including hypermarket</b>											
	52192	724	5,617,614	2,043,706	3,573,908	59,901	74	54,243	5,584	947,595	2,950,237

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
							Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Agensi surat khabar dan stor pelbagai barangan Newsagent and miscellaneous goods store	52193	454	78,222	31,053	47,169	1,394	530	789	13,939	15,961
Jual runcit lain di stor tanpa pengkhususan yang tidak terkelas di tempat lain Other retail sale in non-specialized stores n e c	52199	2,944	275,447	108,295	167,152	7,860	3,084	4,533	61,050	75,341
Jual runcit makanan, minuman dan tembakau di stor pengkhususan Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialized stores	522	30,592	3,751,131	1,410,395	2,340,736	78,732	38,042	35,438	581,593	824,507
Jual runcit daging dan ayam itik (segar atau beku) Retail sale of meat and poultry (fresh or frozen)	52211	5,269	634,218	216,530	417,688	14,979	6,598	6,243	93,281	125,806
Jual runcit ikan dan makanan laut lain Retail sale of fish and other seafood	52212	6,153	500,104	172,103	328,001	12,947	7,745	4,741	66,017	93,821

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Jumlah Pemilik yang bekerja Total		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Pekerja tanpa gaji Sepenuh masa Part-time Working proprietors & unpaid family workers Full-time			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Jual runcit buah-buahan Retail sale of fruits	52213	3,974	281,849	100,482	181,367	8,860	5,063	3,093	704	49,499	73,501
Jual runcit sayur-sayuran Retail sale of vegetables	52214	7,787	332,491	110,469	222,022	13,934	9,957	3,533	444	48,049	66,990
Jual runcit beras, tepung dan bijian lain Retail sale of rice, flour and other grains	52221	1,004	268,935	96,505	172,430	4,081	1,169	2,682	230	52,331	67,072
Jual runcit konfeksi (gula-gula dan lain-lain) Retail sale of confectionery (sweets, etc.)	52222	852	253,064	94,193	158,871	3,001	998	1,904	99	37,997	59,510
Jual runcit biskut, kek, roti dan produk lain kilang roti Retail sale of biscuits, cakes, bread and other bakery products	52223	1,941	630,168	298,572	331,596	8,484	2,182	5,749	553	96,366	129,550
Jual runcit bir, wain dan spirit Retail sale of beer, wine and spirits	52224	323	212,755	83,914	128,841	1,523	367	1,098	58	20,458	37,331
Jual runcit minuman ringan Retail sale of soft drinks	52225	496	78,456	27,767	50,689	1,779	574	1,113	92	18,133	25,488



Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year		
						Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees				
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Jual runcit teh, kopi dan minuman lain Retail sale of tea, coffee and other beverages	52226	226	66.304	30.442	35.862	816	264	501	51	9.570	11.476
Jual runcit tembakau, cerut, rokok dan lain-lain Retail sale of tobacco, cigars, cigarettes etc	52227	166	60.172	24.974	35.198	647	187	388	72	16.648	4.428
Jual runcit mi, kueh teow, mihun, kulit wantan dan barang makanan lain Retail sale of mee, kuey teow, mee hon, wantan skins and other foodstuffs	52229	2.401	432.615	154.444	278.171	7.681	2.938	4.393	350	73.244	129.534
Perdagangan jual runcit barangan baru di stor pengkhususan Other retail trade of new goods in specialized stores	523	92,543	40,086,590	14,992,511	25,094,079	455,952	91,494	341,256	23,202	6,619,780	9,765,199

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Paid employees Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Jual runcit barang farmaseutikal, perubatan dan ortopedik, pewangi, kosmetik dan kelengkapan dandanan diri Retail sale of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods, perfumery, cosmetic and toilet articles	52310	8,910	3,644,912	1,459,081	2,185,831	40,778	8,149	650,186	1,069,868
Jual runcit tekstil, linen, tuala, selimut dan lain-lain Retail sale of textiles, linen, towels, blankets, etc	52321	4,785	1,429,878	539,516	890,362	20,752	5,087	259,924	347,514
Jual runcit barang-barang pakaian, barang-barang bulu haiwan dan aksesori pakaian Retail sale of articles of clothing, articles of fur and clothing accessories	52322	12,413	4,152,531	1,523,262	2,629,269	55,737	12,861	654,197	882,968
Jual runcit kasut Retail sale of footwear	52323	2,299	1,005,538	433,898	571,640	11,590	2,259	154,868	175,253

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	Jumlah Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Sepenuh masa Full-time	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Jual runcit barang kulit dan aksesori kembang Retail sale of leather goods and travel accessories	52324	544	281,260	103,709	177,551	2,617	1,986	142	37,586	111,912
Jual runcit perkakas, perkakas dapur, barangan tembikar, barangan kaca, barangan perhiasan isi rumah dan lain-lain Retail sale of household utensils, kitchenware, chinaware, glassware, ornaments, etc	52331	2,231	939,461	302,885	636,576	11,793	9,186	384	148,095	166,300
Jual runcit peralatan dan kelengkapan isi rumah, radio dan televisyen Retail sale of electrical household appliances, radio and television equipment	52332	4,912	3,033,900	1,229,208	1,804,692	29,388	22,793	1,639	454,431	694,708
Jual runcit perabot dan kelengkapan isi rumah Retail sale of household furniture and furnishings	52333	4,652	3,121,983	968,292	2,163,691	27,545	21,594	1,136	394,027	580,090

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
						Pemilik yang bekerja Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	Jumlah & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Jual runcit lampu dan aksesori Retail sale of lighting and lighting accessories	52334	636	307,384	124,780	182,604	3,367	2,711	53,017	75,863
Jual runcit artikel perkakasan dan kelengkapan isi rumah yang tidak terkeles di mana-mana Retail sale of household appliance articles and equipment n.e.c	52339	1,826	970,882	336,944	633,938	9,578	7,345	159,997	202,529
Jual runcit peralatan, cat dan kaca Retail sale of hardware, paint and glass	52340	7,832	4,337,797	1,564,285	2,773,512	47,535	37,792	739,754	1,468,740
Jual runcit barang sukan Retail sale of sports goods	52351	1,527	696,095	226,014	470,081	8,766	6,329	141,621	222,341
Jual runcit basikal Retail sale of bicycles	52352	738	84,239	29,972	54,267	1,893	881	13,918	28,886
Jual runcit permainan dan mainan Retail sale of games and toys	52353	479	118,006	39,829	78,177	1,898	1,327	24,335	31,341

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year		
							(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Jual runcit instrumen muzik, pita muzik, rekod, cakera padat dan pita video Retail sale of musical instruments, music tapes, records, compact discs and video tapes	52354	2,022	999,144	343,901	655,243	9,118	1,265	7,456	397	157,114	297,804
Jual runcit ikan akuarium Retail sale of aquarium fishes	52355	478	59,732	20,780	38,952	1,473	664	721	88	11,503	16,694
Jual runcit burung dan binatang kesayangan dan makanannya Retail sale of pet birds and animals and pet food	52356	407	85,653	27,476	58,177	1,433	485	910	38	17,350	17,606
Jual runcit barang rekreasi lain (contoh : karya seni, duit syiling, setem dan lain-lain) Retail sale of other recreational goods (e.g. art, coins, stamps etc)	52359	234	78,655	33,366	45,289	1,370	245	1,088	37	20,316	17,575

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Jumlah Pemilik yang bekerja Total		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
							Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Pekerja tanpa gaji Part-time			
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Jual runcit komputer, peralatan dan bekalan (contoh : komputer, perisian tanpa ditempah khas dan percetak Retail sale of computers, computer equipment and supplies, non-customized software and printers	52360	4,360	2,792,325	1,044,264	1,748,061	27,497	3,349	22,618	1,530	505,049	572,111
Jual runcit peralatan telekomunikasi Retail sale of telecommunication equipment	52370	7,548	2,387,021	972,138	1,414,883	30,552	8,109	20,437	2,006	372,397	320,145
Jual runcit peralatan fotografi Retail sale of photographic equipment	52381	1,232	569,673	252,442	317,231	6,911	1,194	5,463	254	92,523	163,976
Jual runcit cermin mata dan barang optikal lain Retail sale of spectacles and other optical goods	52382	1,993	778,589	267,073	511,516	9,541	1,670	7,628	243	153,666	196,206

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	Jumlah & pekerja keluarga Total & family workers		Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	
									(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>	
Jual runcit peralatan saintifik dan kepersisan Retail sale of scientific and precision equipment	52383	126	137,260	57,162	80,098	898	74	809	15	22,539	27,494	
Jual runcit bekalan dan peralatan pejabat Retail sale of office supplies and equipment	52391	2,042	1,153,995	424,592	729,403	11,447	1,737	9,324	386	208,843	357,142	
Jual runcit jam tangan, jam dinding, barang kemas dan barang-barang perak Retail sale of watches, clocks, jewellery and silverware	52392	5,152	2,222,758	806,562	1,416,196	22,708	5,283	16,786	639	347,453	462,661	
Jual runcit gas petroleum cecair (gas masak) Retail sale of liquified petroleum gas (cooking gas)	52393	706	343,361	145,091	198,270	3,166	781	2,230	155	38,955	75,082	
Jual runcit buku, majalah, surat khabar dan alat tulis Retail sale of books, magazines, newspapers and stationery	52394	5,278	1,596,762	688,274	908,488	23,367	5,753	16,583	1,031	278,305	391,763	

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	Jumlah & pekerja keluarga Total & family workers		Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	
									(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Jual runcit bunga dan tumbuhan lain Retail sale of flowers and other plants	52395	1,139	182,580	66,648	115,932	3,782	1,379	168	2,235	168	37,921	40,230
Jual runcit kraftangan dan bunga tiruan Retail sale of handicrafts and artificial flowers	52396	1,384	261,770	109,175	152,595	5,276	1,592	214	3,470	214	58,943	53,561
Jual runcit lain di stor pengkhususan yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana Other retail sale in specialized stores n.e.c	52399	4,658	2,313,446	861,892	1,451,554	24,176	4,234	1,215	18,727	1,215	410,947	696,836
Jual runcit barang terpakai di stor Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores	524	1,675	651,591	245,892	405,699	6,824	1,955	289	4,580	289	86,174	98,346
Jual runcit buku terpakai Retail sale of second-hand books	52401	49	17,569	9,314	8,255	215	59	15	141	15	2,240	4,197



Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
						Jumlah Pemiil yang bekerja Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	Jumlah & bekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Jual runcit barang elektrik dan elektronik terpakai Retail sale of second-hand electrical and electronic goods	52402	312	132,857	51,450	81,407	1,715	1,362	24,150	20,694
Kedai pajak gadai Pawnshops	52403	143	188,438	32,597	155,841	919	765	21,038	17,270
Jual runcit barang antik Retail sale of antique	52404	82	34,377	15,807	18,570	384	298	6,485	3,326
Jual runcit barang terpakai yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana Retail sale of second-hand goods n e c	52409	1,089	278,350	136,724	141,626	3,591	2,014	32,261	52,859
Perdagangan jual runcit bukan di stor Retail trade not in store	525	6,603	1,653,907	672,901	981,006	18,450	10,286	198,083	410,230
Jual runcit melalui pesanan pos Retail sale via mail order houses	52511	24	30,216	7,809	22,407	219	201	5,322	4,194

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year		
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time	
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
Jual runcit melalui jualan langsung Retail sale via direct selling	52512	899	707,706	343,590	364,116	4,829	873	3,746	210	79,051	218,409
Jual runcit melalui gerai atau pasar Retail sale via stalls or markets	52520	4,541	227,185	70,383	156,802	7,838	5,530	2,133	175	25,230	26,470
Jual runcit lain bukan di stor Other non-store retail sale	52590	1,139	688,800	251,119	437,681	5,564	1,022	4,206	336	88,480	161,157
Pembaikan barang persendirian dan isi rumah Repair of personal and household goods	526	3,022	786,380	359,849	426,531	10,406	3,235	6,648	523	115,376	143,052
Pembaikan kasut dan barang kulit lain Repair of footwear and other leather goods	52601	204	26,192	11,156	15,036	556	208	327	21	5,005	3,721
Pembaikan alat-alat elektrik dan barang elektronik Repair of electrical appliances and electronic goods	52602	2,009	545,452	249,868	295,584	7,290	2,141	4,770	379	84,526	95,424

Jadual C2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut industri, 2008  
Table C2 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	Jumlah & pekerja keluarga Total & Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
									Pemilik yang bekerja Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Sambilan Part-time			
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>				
Pembaikan jam tangan, jam dinding dan barang-barang kemas Repair of watches, clocks and jewellery	52603	102	35,501	10,576	24,925	327	113	212	2	2,988	1,971				
Pembaikan basikal Repair of bicycles	52604	204	14,005	7,806	6,199	381	254	92	35	1,134	3,704				
Pembaikan barang persendirian dan isi rumah yang tidak terkemas di tempat lain Repair of other personal and household goods n e c	52609	503	165,230	80,443	84,787	1,852	519	1,247	86	21,723	38,232				
Jual runcit bahan api kenderaan Retail sale of automotive fuel	505	3,415	4,811,882	2,174,749	2,637,133	34,209	3,248	28,530	2,431	404,713	1,082,396				
Jual runcit bahan api kenderaan (seperti stesyen minyak, LPG/NGV) Retail sale of automotive fuel (e.g petrol station, LPG/NGV station)	50500	3,415	4,811,882	2,174,749	2,637,133	34,209	3,248	28,530	2,431	404,713	1,082,396				

**Jadual C3 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut taraf sah, 2008**  
*Table C3 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by legal status, 2008*

Taraf Sah Legal Status	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship</b>	151,341	19,225,336	6,742,913	12,482,423	414,520	194,654	205,187	14,679	2,833,917	3,420,433
<b>Perkongsian Partnership</b>	19,290	6,731,036	2,495,045	4,235,991	110,849	35,335	69,225	6,289	1,078,074	1,748,431
<b>Syarikat Sendirian Berhad Private Limited Company</b>	28,135	38,151,671	15,016,331	23,135,340	313,188	-	291,653	21,535	6,101,175	11,513,842
<b>Syarikat Awam Berhad Public Limited Company</b>	118	1,954,779	627,926	1,326,853	10,429	-	7,898	2,531	238,287	955,383
<b>Syarikat Koperasi Co-operative</b>	257	200,014	93,487	106,527	1,866	-	1,701	165	20,213	124,301
<b>Lain-lain Others</b>	119	116,080	66,439	49,641	648	-	628	20	7,124	16,094

Jadual C4 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut hak milik, 2008  
Table C4 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by ownership, 2008

Hak Milik Ownership	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia Malaysian Resident</b>	198,529	61,053,162	23,107,411	37,945,751	815,172	229,989	544,021	41,162	9,485,798	15,782,084
<b>Bukan Residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian Resident</b>	691	5,203,957	1,886,875	3,317,082	35,751	-	31,735	4,016	777,493	1,951,258
<b>Milik Bersama Residen &amp; Bukan Residen Malaysia Joint Malaysian &amp; Non-Malaysian Resident</b>	40	121,797	47,855	73,942	577	-	536	41	15,499	45,142

**Jadual C5 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut kumpulan saiz output, 2008**  
*Table C5 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by output size group, 2008*

Kumpulan saiz output Output size group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>										
<b>200</b>	151,160	8,591,888	3,055,732	5,536,156	354,572	195,908	148,075	10,589	1,720,218	2,573,927
<b>500</b>	28,469	8,890,778	3,182,499	5,708,279	166,287	23,796	134,611	7,880	2,172,703	2,380,288
<b>1,000</b>	10,539	7,285,966	2,575,180	4,710,786	94,203	6,681	81,291	6,231	1,569,114	1,891,065
<b>5,000</b>	7,579	15,094,826	5,489,622	9,605,204	122,373	3,326	111,356	7,691	2,507,233	4,227,846
<b>10,000</b>	825	5,696,064	2,285,436	3,410,628	38,434	252	34,852	3,330	659,993	2,465,086
<b>15,000</b>	275	3,355,415	1,443,292	1,912,123	14,146	26	11,434	2,686	294,170	742,702
<b>20,000</b>	126	2,205,198	1,040,295	1,164,903	7,732	-	6,974	758	172,930	326,552
<b>25,000</b>	90	2,024,773	970,236	1,054,537	8,519	-	7,503	1,016	205,875	999,864
<b>30,000</b>	45	1,239,572	519,521	720,051	4,029	-	3,415	614	97,025	180,813
<b>40,000</b>	44	1,505,576	573,133	932,443	3,723	-	3,037	686	95,380	149,764
<b>50,000</b>	51	2,155,388	658,402	1,496,986	12,306	-	11,744	562	205,885	92,217
<b>50,000 dan lebih and above</b>	57	8,333,472	3,248,793	5,084,679	25,176	-	22,000	3,176	578,264	1,748,360

Jadual C6 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut kumpulan saiz jumlah pekerja, 2008  
Table C6 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by total employment size group, 2008

Kumpulan Saiz Jumlah Pekerja Total Employment Size Group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>								
<b>5</b>	153,703	15,451,426	5,117,964	10,333,462	322,986	128,923	1,818,435	3,219,648
<b>9</b>	32,428	15,340,775	5,537,379	9,803,396	206,012	164,179	2,779,245	3,258,533
<b>10</b>	9,353	12,674,540	5,045,244	7,629,296	120,095	105,340	2,043,820	2,807,325
<b>20</b>	1,893	5,169,099	2,109,322	3,059,777	44,392	39,746	822,341	1,322,562
<b>30</b>	1,083	4,496,274	1,961,629	2,534,645	39,268	34,953	764,551	2,577,108
<b>50</b>	482	3,237,389	1,333,851	1,903,538	32,211	28,067	593,067	1,155,500
<b>100</b>	318	10,009,413	3,936,752	6,072,661	86,536	75,084	1,457,331	3,437,788
<b>dan lebih and above</b>								

Jadual C7 - Perangkaan utama subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut kumpulan saiz harta, 2008  
Table C7 - Principal statistics of retail trade sub-sector by assets size group, 2008

Kumpulan Saiz Harta Assets size group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
								Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>199,260</b>	<b>66,378,916</b>	<b>25,042,141</b>	<b>41,336,775</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>	<b>17,778,484</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>												
<b>50</b>	168,506	31,722,659	11,656,565	20,066,094	550,233	5,087,513	1,161,725	326,632	21,534	326,632	5,087,513	1,161,725
<b>100</b>	12,959	5,486,164	1,901,870	3,584,294	68,704	940,245	901,305	51,538	3,634	51,538	940,245	901,305
<b>200</b>	7,895	5,242,206	1,892,787	3,349,419	58,150	862,435	1,089,922	46,740	3,416	46,740	862,435	1,089,922
<b>500</b>	5,408	5,861,989	2,401,020	3,460,969	51,200	868,378	1,648,409	42,775	3,691	42,775	868,378	1,648,409
<b>1,000</b>	2,120	3,664,046	1,469,636	2,194,410	30,875	608,109	1,480,735	27,623	2,120	27,623	608,109	1,480,735
<b>2,000</b>	1,287	3,162,895	1,173,447	1,989,448	23,032	441,428	1,818,222	20,979	1,683	20,979	441,428	1,818,222
<b>5,000</b>	614	2,938,413	1,138,404	1,800,009	21,695	453,396	1,844,637	18,330	3,254	18,330	453,396	1,844,637
<b>10,000</b>	332	3,253,489	1,280,980	1,972,509	20,122	392,470	2,095,142	17,931	2,152	17,931	392,470	2,095,142
<b>25,000</b>	91	2,556,197	1,149,412	1,406,785	8,802	249,654	1,471,312	8,207	585	8,207	249,654	1,471,312
<b>dan lebih and above</b>	48	2,490,858	978,020	1,512,838	18,687	375,162	4,267,075	15,537	3,150	15,537	375,162	4,267,075



**Jadual C8 - Jumlah pekerja dan gaji & upah dalam subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut kategori pekerja, 2008**  
**Table C8 - Total number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in retail trade sub-sector by category of workers, 2008**

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>851,500</b>	<b>478,190</b>	<b>373,310</b>	<b>10,278,790</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</b>	<b>229,989</b>	<b>149,295</b>	<b>80,694</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif Working proprietors and active business partners</b>	174,947	130,981	43,966	<b>-</b>
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji Unpaid family workers</b>	55,042	18,314	36,728	<b>-</b>
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) Total employees (full-time)</b>	<b>576,292</b>	<b>304,841</b>	<b>271,451</b>	<b>9,892,609</b>
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif Managerial, professional and executive</b>	80,262	49,184	31,078	2,844,693
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan Technical and supervisory</b>	60,669	46,350	14,319	1,198,114
<b>Pekerjaan dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan Clerical and related occupations</b>	345,920	140,803	205,117	4,713,567
<b>Pekerja am General workers</b>	89,441	68,504	20,937	1,136,235
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan) Total employees (part-time)</b>	<b>45,219</b>	<b>24,054</b>	<b>21,165</b>	<b>386,181</b>

**Jadual C9 - Pembentukan modal tetap kasar bagi subsektor perdagangan runcit, 2008**  
*Table C9 - Gross fixed capital formation of retail trade sub-sector, 2008*

<b>Jenis harta</b> <i>Type of assets</i>	<b>Pembentukan modal tetap kasar</b> <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	<b>Perbelanjaan modal</b> <i>Capital expenditure</i>	<b>Harta yang dijual atau ditamatkan penggunaannya dalam tahun 2008</b> <i>Assets sold or discarded during 2008</i>
	<b>(RM'000)</b>	<b>(RM'000)</b>	<b>(RM'000)</b>
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>3,080,921</b>	<b>3,238,231</b>	<b>157,310</b>
<b>Bangunan dan pembinaan lain</b> <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	<b>1,113,597</b>	<b>1,194,678</b>	<b>81,081</b>
Tempat kediaman / Residential	105,984	132,776	26,792
Bukan tempat kediaman dan pembinaan lain <i>Non-residential and Other construction</i>	1,007,613	1,061,902	54,289
<b>Alat pengangkutan / Transport equipment</b>	<b>605,624</b>	<b>605,905</b>	<b>281</b>
<b>Komputer / Computer</b>	<b>192,622</b>	<b>246,259</b>	<b>53,637</b>
<b>Jentera dan kelengkapan / Machinery and equipment</b>	<b>613,078</b>	<b>613,271</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>Perabot dan pemasangan / Furniture and fittings</b>	<b>377,489</b>	<b>388,303</b>	<b>10,814</b>
<b>Harta-harta lain / Other assets</b>	<b>178,511</b>	<b>189,815</b>	<b>11,304</b>



**BAHAGIAN D**

*PART D*

**KENDERAAN BERMOTOR**

*MOTOR VEHICLES*





Jadual D1 - Perangkaan utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut negeri, 2008  
Table D1 - Principal statistics of motor vehicles sub-sector by state, 2008

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>43,396</b>	<b>28,579,490</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>18,748,703</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>41,882</b>	<b>184,491</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>3,740,875</b>	<b>7,867,016</b>
Johor	5,550	2,158,493	880,991	1,277,502	27,455	5,467	20,773	1,215	390,401	675,208
Kedah	2,488	600,339	219,645	380,694	9,818	2,673	6,681	464	114,259	254,580
Kelantan	2,703	523,150	168,117	355,033	8,449	3,258	4,802	389	68,725	83,863
Melaka	1,638	777,583	252,868	524,715	7,147	1,667	5,132	348	94,524	146,046
Negeri Sembilan	2,067	640,938	279,147	361,791	9,459	2,603	6,338	518	116,486	139,277
Pahang	2,429	687,840	295,892	391,948	9,869	3,066	6,416	387	108,268	189,393
Pulau Pinang	2,447	1,146,454	432,393	714,061	11,627	2,618	8,584	425	166,651	191,244
Perak	4,543	1,285,818	513,990	771,828	18,562	4,975	12,728	859	212,934	315,952
Perlis	325	36,452	11,867	24,585	1,079	415	643	21	8,434	29,761
Selangor	9,424	8,353,352	2,369,314	5,984,038	54,711	7,244	46,879	588	1,029,581	1,322,449
Terengganu	1,399	347,930	100,297	247,633	5,285	1,646	3,423	216	48,698	48,000
Sabah	1,797	1,178,772	438,246	740,526	13,917	1,501	11,836	580	184,848	295,976
Sarawak	1,862	919,687	334,083	585,604	12,294	1,768	9,896	630	176,678	344,922
* W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4,677	9,888,253	3,517,178	6,371,075	44,132	2,943	39,996	1,193	1,012,777	3,819,455
W.P. Labuan	47	34,429	16,759	17,670	409	38	364	7	7,611	10,890

\* Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Jadual D2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut industri, 2008  
Table D2 - Principal statistics of motor vehicles sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
									Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers				
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>43,396</b>	<b>28,579,490</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>18,748,703</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>41,882</b>	<b>184,491</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>3,740,875</b>	<b>7,867,016</b>		
Jualan kenderaan bermotor Sale of motor vehicles	501	3,529	13,326,930	4,039,708	9,287,222	42,994	2,240	39,844	910	910	1,007,404	4,168,354		
Jualan kereta, van dan pacuan empat roda - baru Sale of cars, vans and four-wheel drives - new	50101	1,805	11,268,220	3,380,674	7,887,546	31,180	736	30,132	312	312	741,292	3,783,544		
Jualan kereta, van dan pacuan empat roda - terpakai Sale of cars, vans and four-wheel drives - used	50102	1,405	1,529,018	478,249	1,050,769	8,743	1,331	6,943	469	469	191,542	231,820		
Jualan kenderaan perindustrian dan komersial - baru Sale of industrial and commercial vehicles - new	50103	111	240,749	86,275	154,474	1,318	48	1,204	66	66	34,996	78,174		
Jualan kenderaan perindustrian dan komersial - terpakai Sale of industrial and commercial vehicles - used	50104	45	82,613	42,573	40,040	370	18	314	38	38	8,032	22,649		

Jadual D2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut industri, 2008  
Table D2 - Principal statistics of motor vehicles sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
									Jumlah Total Total	Pemilik yang bekerja tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Sepenuh masa Full-time				Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>43,396</b>	<b>28,579,490</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>18,748,703</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>41,882</b>	<b>184,491</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>3,740,875</b>	<b>7,867,016</b>			
Jualan kenderaan yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana Sale of other motor vehicles n.e.c	50109	163	206,330	51,937	154,393	1,383	107	1,251	25		31,542	52,167			
Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	502	18,816	5,209,332	2,194,132	3,015,200	81,726	19,216	59,448	3,062		1,026,929	1,031,510			
Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor termasuk mencuci mengilap dan menunda Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles including washing, polishing and towing	50201	18,816	5,209,332	2,194,132	3,015,200	81,726	19,216	59,448	3,062		1,026,929	1,031,510			
Jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories	503	10,583	6,912,091	2,378,963	4,533,128	68,971	9,019	57,700	2,252		1,198,989	1,848,457			

Jadual D2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut industri, 2008  
Table D2 - Principal statistics of motor vehicles sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember Tempoh gaji terakhir or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>43,396</b>	<b>28,579,490</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>18,748,703</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>7,867,016</b>
Jualan alat-alat ganti (komponen) dan aksesori kenderaan bermotor (di mana ianya dijual secara berasingan dari jualan kenderaan berkenaan) Sale of all kind of parts, components and accessories for motor vehicles (where it is carried out separately from the sales of such motor vehicles)	50301	10,583	6,912,091	2,378,963	4,533,128	68,971	9,019	1,198,989
Jualan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan motosikal dan alat-alat ganti berkaitan dan aksesori Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories	504	10,468	3,131,137	1,217,984	1,913,153	40,522	11,407	507,553
Jualan motosikal dan alat-alat ganti berkaitan dan aksesori Sale of motorcycles and related parts and accessories	50401	3,150	1,771,192	694,599	1,076,593	17,950	3,029	275,686



Jadual D2 - Perangkaan utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut industri, 2008  
Table D2 - Principal statistics of motor vehicles sub-sector by industry, 2008

Kumpulan dan industri Group and industry	Kod kumpulan dan industri Group and industry code	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid		Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year		
							(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Sepenuh masa Paid employees Full-time			
<b>Jumlah Total</b>		<b>43,396</b>	<b>28,579,490</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>18,748,703</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>41,882</b>	<b>184,491</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>3,740,875</b>	<b>7,867,016</b>
Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan motosikal dan alat-alat ganti berkaitan Maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts	50403	7,318	1,359,945	523,385	836,560	22,572	8,378	13,393	801	231,867	291,542

Jadual D3 - Perangkaan utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut taraf sah, 2008  
Table D3 - Principal statistics of motor vehicles sub-sector by legal status, 2008

Taraf Sah Legal Status	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Sepenuh masa Part-time Working proprietors & unpaid family workers Full-time			(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>43,396</b>	<b>28,579,490</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>18,748,703</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>41,882</b>	<b>184,491</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>3,740,875</b>	<b>7,867,016</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan Individual Proprietorship</b>	29,720	6,037,631	2,291,950	3,745,681	106,331	32,204	70,283	3,844	1,104,903	1,185,413
<b>Perkongsian Partnership</b>	5,680	2,544,387	984,168	1,560,219	36,558	9,678	25,435	1,445	436,605	563,826
<b>Syarikat Sendirian Berhad Private Limited Company</b>	7,946	19,704,223	6,405,992	13,298,231	89,743	-	87,192	2,551	2,170,875	6,065,573
<b>Syarikat Awam Berhad Public Limited Company</b>	50	293,249	148,677	144,572	1,581	-	1,581	-	28,492	52,204

**Jadual D4 - Perangkaan utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut hak milik, 2008**  
*Table D4 - Principal statistics of motor vehicles sub-sector by ownership, 2008*

Hak Milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Output kasar <i>Gross output</i>	Input perantara <i>Intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>		Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>43,396</b>	<b>28,579,490</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>18,748,703</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>41,882</b>	<b>184,491</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>3,740,875</b>	<b>7,867,016</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia Malaysian Resident</b>	43,363	27,526,293	9,317,332	18,208,961	232,332	41,882	182,610	7,840	3,679,165	7,640,442
<b>Bukan Residen Malaysia Non-Malaysian Resident</b>	33	1,053,197	513,455	539,742	1,881	-	1,881	-	61,710	226,574

**Jadual D5 - Perangkaan utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut kumpulan saiz output, 2008**  
*Table D5 - Principal statistics of motor vehicles trade sub-sector by output size group, 2008*

Kumpulan saiz output Output size group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>43,396</b>	<b>28,579,490</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>18,748,703</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>41,882</b>	<b>184,491</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>3,740,875</b>	<b>7,867,016</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>										
<b>200</b>	25,879	2,063,876	853,059	1,210,817	73,840	28,975	41,900	2,965	535,928	694,115
<b>500</b>	9,843	3,138,992	1,214,605	1,924,387	56,599	8,832	45,983	1,784	788,909	804,383
<b>1,000</b>	4,031	2,791,278	1,046,456	1,744,822	33,551	2,728	29,694	1,129	604,847	722,401
<b>5,000</b>	3,008	5,886,679	2,135,458	3,751,221	42,187	1,290	39,312	1,585	950,382	1,708,412
<b>10,000</b>	317	2,175,383	773,684	1,401,699	8,248	57	7,938	253	217,084	534,419
<b>15,000</b>	102	1,238,288	347,956	890,332	3,109	-	2,998	111	97,242	160,877
<b>20,000</b>	68	1,180,200	339,403	840,797	2,812	-	2,799	13	87,070	184,146
<b>25,000</b>	50	1,115,093	300,497	814,596	2,018	-	2,018	-	64,925	28,521
<b>30,000</b>	27	740,054	188,875	551,179	1,235	-	1,235	-	35,718	11,956
<b>40,000</b>	29	965,649	294,772	670,877	1,086	-	1,086	-	36,857	45,673
<b>50,000</b>	14	624,218	239,474	384,744	502	-	502	-	31,192	49,444
<b>dan lebih and above</b>	28	6,659,780	2,096,548	4,563,232	9,026	-	9,026	-	290,721	2,922,669

Jadual D6 - Perangkaan utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut kumpulan saiz jumlah pekerja, 2008  
Table D6 - Principal statistics of motor vehicles sub-sector by total employment size group, 2008

Kumpulan saiz jumlah pekerja Total employment size group	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>43,396</b>	<b>28,579,490</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>18,748,703</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>184,491</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>3,740,875</b>	<b>7,867,016</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>	<b>5</b>	4,411,589	1,611,681	2,799,908	66,579	37,144	1,751	577,370	915,760
<b>5</b>	11,829	6,121,774	2,201,688	3,920,086	74,853	61,373	2,006	1,101,471	1,219,815
<b>10</b>	3,347	5,303,794	1,817,414	3,486,380	42,658	38,415	1,863	814,377	1,303,798
<b>20</b>	662	3,176,451	945,078	2,231,373	15,565	14,519	773	329,010	624,275
<b>30</b>	387	3,469,636	1,279,395	2,190,241	14,292	13,391	830	352,899	575,616
<b>50</b>	126	1,788,405	564,981	1,223,424	7,984	7,533	451	223,005	1,217,409
<b>100 dan lebih and above</b>	38	4,307,841	1,410,550	2,897,291	12,282	12,116	166	342,743	2,010,343

**Jadual D7 - Perangkaan utama subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut kumpulan saiz harta, 2008**  
*Table D7 - Principal statistics of motor vehicles sub-sector by assets size group, 2008*

Kumpulan saiz harta <i>Assets size group</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Output kasar <i>Gross output</i>	Input perantara <i>Intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>		Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>43,396</b>	<b>28,579,490</b>	<b>9,830,787</b>	<b>18,748,703</b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>41,882</b>	<b>184,491</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>3,740,875</b>	<b>7,867,016</b>
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>										
<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>10,458,507</b>	<b>3,606,167</b>	<b>6,852,340</b>	<b>133,537</b>	<b>33,965</b>	<b>94,767</b>	<b>4,805</b>	<b>1,611,144</b>	<b>301,186</b>
<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,451,435</b>	<b>765,001</b>	<b>1,686,434</b>	<b>23,839</b>	<b>3,461</b>	<b>19,695</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>377,513</b>	<b>280,477</b>
<b>200</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1,983,459</b>	<b>744,998</b>	<b>1,238,461</b>	<b>18,087</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>15,313</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>331,211</b>	<b>351,888</b>
<b>500</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>2,712,824</b>	<b>1,001,783</b>	<b>1,711,041</b>	<b>19,097</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>16,846</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>372,237</b>	<b>652,348</b>
<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,920,775</b>	<b>621,094</b>	<b>1,299,681</b>	<b>12,521</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>11,547</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>297,440</b>	<b>636,834</b>
<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,472,453</b>	<b>948,479</b>	<b>1,523,974</b>	<b>9,227</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>8,812</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>237,646</b>	<b>700,089</b>
<b>5,000</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>1,872,095</b>	<b>631,616</b>	<b>1,240,479</b>	<b>6,381</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6,188</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>183,216</b>	<b>833,578</b>
<b>10,000</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>636,813</b>	<b>191,728</b>	<b>445,085</b>	<b>2,392</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2,211</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>75,534</b>	<b>507,148</b>
<b>25,000</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>364,951</b>	<b>134,095</b>	<b>230,856</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>45,011</b>	<b>396,448</b>
<b>dan lebih and above</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3,706,178</b>	<b>1,185,826</b>	<b>2,520,352</b>	<b>7,617</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,617</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>209,923</b>	<b>3,207,020</b>

**Jadual D8 - Jumlah pekerja dan gaji & upah dalam subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut kategori pekerja, 2008**  
*Table D8 - Total number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in motor vehicles sub-sector by category of workers, 2008*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>234,213</b>	<b>187,218</b>	<b>46,995</b>	<b>3,740,875</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i></b>	<b>41,882</b>	<b>37,537</b>	<b>4,345</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i></b>	36,459	34,532	1,927	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Unpaid family workers</i></b>	5,423	3,005	2,418	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) <i>Total employees (full-time)</i></b>	<b>184,491</b>	<b>142,947</b>	<b>41,544</b>	<b>3,675,333</b>
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i></b>	25,047	18,337	6,710	1,092,566
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan <i>Technical and supervisory</i></b>	82,502	80,524	1,978	1,418,174
<b>Pekeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan <i>Clerical and related occupations</i></b>	56,232	25,322	30,910	884,381
<b>Pekerja am <i>General workers</i></b>	20,710	18,764	1,946	280,212
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan) <i>Total employees (part-time)</i></b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>6,734</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>65,542</b>

**Jadual D9 - Pembentukan modal tetap kasar bagi subsektor kenderaan bermotor, 2008**  
*Table D9 - Gross fixed capital formation of motor vehicles sub-sector, 2008*

<b>Jenis harta</b> <i>Type of assets</i>	<b>Pembentukan modal tetap kasar</b> <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	<b>Perbelanjaan modal</b> <i>Capital expenditure</i>	<b>Harta yang dijual atau ditamatkan penggunaannya dalam tahun 2008</b> <i>Assets sold or discarded during 2008</i>
	<b>(RM'000)</b>	<b>(RM'000)</b>	<b>(RM'000)</b>
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>1,597,685</b>	<b>1,607,569</b>	<b>9,884</b>
<b>Bangunan dan pembinaan lain</b> <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	<b>865,790</b>	<b>875,351</b>	<b>9,561</b>
Tempat kediaman / Residential	96,138	99,581	3,443
Bukan tempat kediaman dan pembinaan lain <i>Non-residential and Other construction</i>	769,652	775,770	6,118
<b>Alat pengangkutan / Transport equipment</b>	322,397	322,397	-
<b>Komputer / Computer</b>	67,232	67,232	-
<b>Jentera dan kelengkapan / Machinery and equipment</b>	215,276	215,302	26
<b>Perabot dan pemasangan / Furniture and fittings</b>	65,991	65,991	-
<b>Harta-harta lain / Other assets</b>	60,999	61,296	297





**BAHAGIAN E**

*PART E*

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**PERUSAHAAN, KECIL DAN  
SEDERHANA**

*SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES*





Jadual E1 - Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut kategori, 2008  
Table A1 - Principal statistics of SMEs in distributive trade sector by category, 2008

Kategori Category	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>276,349</b>	<b>115,821,485</b>	<b>43,886,826</b>	<b>71,934,659</b>	<b>1,207,553</b>	<b>300,272</b>	<b>851,503</b>	<b>55,778</b>	<b>16,176,162</b>	<b>28,175,895</b>
<b>Mikro Micro</b>	217,527	30,138,193	10,541,013	19,597,180	554,970	266,174	263,831	24,965	3,903,364	6,436,040
<b>Kecil Small</b>	52,493	56,619,993	21,270,722	35,349,271	484,306	32,657	430,790	20,859	8,543,540	13,069,185
<b>Sederhana Medium</b>	6,329	29,063,299	12,075,091	16,988,208	168,277	1,441	156,882	9,954	3,729,258	8,670,670

**Jadual E2 - Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor perdagangan borong mengikut kategori, 2008**  
*Table E2 - Principal statistics of SMEs in wholesale trade sub-sector by category, 2008*

Kategori Category	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year		
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time	
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>37,270</b>	<b>43,435,770</b>	<b>17,212,868</b>	<b>26,222,902</b>	<b>285,270</b>	<b>28,443</b>	<b>241,268</b>	<b>15,559</b>	<b>5,236,835</b>	<b>11,176,903</b>
<b>Mikro Micro</b>	19,941	5,836,740	2,206,766	3,629,974	64,295	20,223	38,666	5,406	645,928	1,408,065
<b>Kecil Small</b>	14,604	21,998,634	8,344,336	13,654,298	143,546	7,605	129,505	6,436	2,783,745	5,528,007
<b>Sederhana Medium</b>	2,725	15,600,396	6,661,766	8,938,630	77,429	615	73,097	3,717	1,807,162	4,240,831

**Jadual E3 - Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor perdagangan runcit mengikut kategori, 2008**  
*Table E3 - Principal statistics of SMEs in retail trade sub-sector by category, 2008*

Kategori Category	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers			Sepenuh masa Full-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>196,042</b>	<b>51,579,711</b>	<b>19,195,910</b>	<b>32,383,801</b>	<b>711,510</b>	<b>229,947</b>	<b>449,035</b>	<b>32,528</b>	<b>7,839,867</b>	<b>12,385,747</b>
<b>Mikro Micro</b>	165,983	18,639,259	6,238,007	12,401,252	397,748	211,147	171,168	15,433	2,423,871	3,848,648
<b>Kecil Small</b>	27,413	24,418,606	9,377,133	15,041,473	247,528	18,162	217,681	11,685	4,082,087	5,260,360
<b>Sederhana Medium</b>	2,646	8,521,846	3,580,770	4,941,076	66,234	638	60,186	5,410	1,333,909	3,276,739

Jadual E4 - Perangkaan utama PKS dalam subsektor kenderaan bermotor mengikut kategori, 2008  
Table E4 - Principal statistics of SMEs in motor vehicles sub-sector by category, 2008

Kategori Category	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers		
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
						Sepenuh masa Full-time		
						Sambilan Part-time		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>43,037</b>	<b>20,806,001</b>	<b>7,478,046</b>	<b>13,327,955</b>	<b>210,773</b>	<b>161,200</b>	<b>7,691</b>	<b>4,613,244</b>
<b>Mikro Micro</b>	31,603	5,662,193	2,096,239	3,565,954	92,927	53,997	4,126	1,179,326
<b>Kecil Small</b>	10,476	10,202,752	3,549,252	6,653,500	93,232	83,604	2,738	2,280,818
<b>Sederhana Medium</b>	958	4,941,056	1,832,555	3,108,501	24,614	23,599	827	1,153,100

**Jadual E5 - Perangkaan utama PKS dalam sektor perdagangan edaran mengikut negeri, 2008**  
*Table E5 - Principal statistics of SMEs in distributive trade sector by state, 2008*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Output kasar Gross output	Input perantara Intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of assets owned as at the end of the year	
						Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja tanpa gaji Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>276,349</b>	<b>115,821,485</b>	<b>43,886,826</b>	<b>71,934,659</b>	<b>1,207,553</b>	<b>300,272</b>	<b>851,503</b>	<b>55,778</b>	<b>16,176,164</b>	<b>28,175,895</b>
Johor	28,174	8,423,990	3,697,988	4,726,002	127,298	29,817	89,398	8,083	1,610,911	2,969,851
Kedah	13,637	2,716,064	1,146,284	1,569,780	49,804	18,801	28,033	2,970	434,144	1,233,688
Kelantan	21,178	2,019,256	706,086	1,313,170	51,248	29,126	19,983	2,139	238,621	385,975
Melaka	9,593	2,877,756	972,655	1,905,101	38,918	10,792	25,497	2,629	466,436	658,563
Negeri Sembilan	9,927	1,854,091	724,724	1,129,367	40,751	13,699	24,359	2,693	416,792	508,945
Pahang	12,685	3,271,738	1,161,928	2,109,810	46,228	18,376	26,275	1,577	400,259	930,557
Pulau Pinang	16,043	7,845,412	3,687,671	4,157,741	67,366	18,339	45,667	3,360	860,456	1,567,360
Perak	27,592	6,382,280	2,602,000	3,780,280	98,735	34,755	57,591	6,389	920,508	1,706,637
Perlis	2,047	301,244	106,355	194,889	7,224	3,049	3,967	208	52,764	178,341
Selangor	50,684	31,366,624	10,070,190	21,296,434	244,072	40,492	195,937	7,643	4,171,992	5,421,579
Terengganu	9,511	1,747,988	559,854	1,188,134	28,320	12,266	14,823	1,231	190,117	262,369
Sabah	18,453	4,088,428	1,454,423	2,634,005	70,968	21,772	46,469	2,727	592,445	1,226,565
Sarawak	18,657	4,926,807	1,996,769	2,930,038	77,367	23,220	49,743	4,404	809,402	1,573,270
* W.P. Kuala Lumpur	37,453	37,825,457	14,935,345	22,890,112	256,001	25,016	221,341	9,644	4,972,358	9,468,008
W.P. Labuan	715	174,350	64,554	109,796	3,253	752	2,420	81	38,959	84,187

\* Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya







**LAMPIRAN**

*APPENDIX*



**Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian  
Malaysia 2000 (MSIC 2000)**



*Malaysia Standard Industrial  
Classification 2000*







**MALAYSIA**

**STANDARD**

**INDUSTRIAL**

**CLASSIFICATION**

**2000**

## PENGENALAN

Pengkelasan Standard Perindustrian Malaysia (MSIC 2000) ini meliputi industri-industri :

- a. Perdagangan Jualan Borong dan Perdagangan Berkomisen Kecuali Kenderaan Bermotor dan Motorsikal - **(Bahagian 51 - MSIC 2000)**
- b. Perdagangan Jualan Runcit, Kecuali Kenderaan Bermotor dan Motorsikal; Pembaikan Barangan Isi Rumah dan Persendirian - **(Bahagian 52 - MSIC 2000)**
- c. Jualan, Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor dan Motorsikal; Jual Runcit Bahan Api Kenderaan - **(Bahagian 50 - MSIC 2000)**

### **LIPUTAN INDUSTRI DALAM BANCİ PERDAGANGAN EDARAN 2009**

KATEGORI	BORONG	RUNCIT	K. BERMOTOR
	MSIC	MSIC	MSIC
Kumpulan	6	7	4
Kelas	17	19	4
Perkara	62	65	9

### **LIPUTAN INDUSTRI DALAM PENYIASATAN PERDAGANGAN EDARAN BULANAN (MDT)**

KATEGORI	BORONG	RUNCIT	K. BERMOTOR
	MSIC	MSIC	MSIC
Kumpulan	6	5	3
Kelas	17	17	3
Perkara	62	55	6

**Nota :** Kod industri dalam dokumen ini telah diubah dan disesuaikan untuk kegunaan Banci Perdagangan Edaran 2009

## Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia

<b>BAHAGIAN 50</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>JUALAN, PENYELENGGARAAN DAN PEMBAIKAN KENDERAAN BERMOTOR DAN MOTOSIKAL; JUALAN RUNCIT BAHAN API KENDERAAN</b> <b>SALE, MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES;</b> <b>RETAIL SALE OF AUTOMOTIVE FUEL</b>
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### **501**    **Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor** ***Sale of Motor Vehicles***

- 5011    Jualan borong kenderaan bermotor  
*Wholesale of Motor Vehicles*
- 50101    Jualan kereta, van dan pacuan empat roda - **baru**  
*Sale of cars, vans and four-wheel drives - new*
- 50102    Jualan kereta, van dan pacuan empat roda - **terpakai**  
*Sale of cars, vans and four-wheel drives - used*
- 50103    Jualan kenderaan perindustrian dan komersial - **baru**  
*Sale of industrial and commercial vehicles - new*
- 50104    Jualan kenderaan perindustrian dan komersial - **terpakai**  
*Sale of industrial and commercial vehicles - used*
- 50109    Jualan kenderaan yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana  
*Sale of other motor vehicles n.e.c.*

### **502**    **Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Kenderaan Bermotor** ***Maintenance and Repair of Motor Vehicles***

- 5020    Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor  
*Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles*
- 50201    Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor termasuk mencuci, mengilap dan menunda.  
*Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles including washing, polishing and towing*

**Termasuk:** pembaikan mekanikal, pembaikan elektrik, pembaikan sistem elektronik, memberi perkhidmatan biasa, pembaikan, pembaikan alat-alat ganti kenderaan bermotor, mencuci, mengilap, dan sebagainya, penyemburan dan pengecatan, pembaikan skrin dan tingkap, pembaikan kerusi, pembaikan tayar dan tiub, pepadanan atau penggantian, rawatan antirarat, pemasangan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori-aksesori bukan sebahagian daripada proses pembuatan, menunda, pembantu jalan raya, **tidak termasuk:** tayar celup dan membina semula tayar.

**Includes:** *mechanical repairs, electrical repairs, electronic system repair, ordinary servicing, bodywork repair, repair of motor vehicle parts, washing, polishing, etc., spraying and painting, repair of screens and windows, repair of seats, tyres and tubes repairs, fitting or replacement, antirust-treatment, installation of parts and accessories not as part of the manufacturing process, towing, roadside assistance, excludes: retreading and rebuilding of tyres.*

**503   Jualan Alat-alat Ganti dan Aksesori Kendaraan Bermotor**  
***Sale of Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories***

5030   Jualan alat-alat ganti dan aksesori kendaraan bermotor  
*Sale of motor vehicle parts and accessories*

50301   Jualan alat-alat ganti (komponen) dan aksesori kendaraan bermotor  
(di mana ianya dijalankan secara berasingan dari jualan kendaraan berkenaan)  
*Sale of all kind of parts, components and accessories for motor vehicles*  
*(Where it is carried out separately from the sales of such motor vehicles)*

**Termasuk:** jual borong dan runcit semua jenis alat-alat ganti, komponen, bekalan-bekalan, alat-alat dan aksesori-aksesori bagi kendaraan bermotor (tidak digabungkan dengan jualan kendaraan bermotor)

**Includes:** *wholesale and retail sale of all kinds of parts, components, supplies, tools and accessories for motor vehicles (when not combined with sale of motor vehicles)*

**504   Jualan, Penyelenggaraan dan Pembaikan Motosikal dan Alat-alat Ganti Berkaitan dan Aksesori**  
***Sale, Maintenance and Repair of Motorcycles and Related Parts and Accessories***

5040   Jualan, penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan motosikal dan alat-alat ganti berkaitan dan aksesori  
*Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories*

50401   Jualan motosikal dan alat-alat ganti berkaitan dan aksesori  
*Sale of motorcycles and related parts and accessories*

50403   Penyelenggaraan dan pembaikan motosikal dan alat-alat ganti berkaitan  
*Maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts*

**505   Jual Runcit Bahan Api Kendaraan**  
***Retail Sale of Automotive Fuel***

5050   Jual runcit bahan api kendaraan  
*Retail sale of automotive fuel*

50500   Jual runcit bahan api kendaraan (seperti stesyen minyak, LPG/NGV)  
*Retail sale of automotive fuel (e.g. petrol station, LPG/NGV station)*

**BAHAGIAN 51 : PERDAGANGAN JUALAN BORONG DAN PERDAGANGAN BERKOMISEN, KECUALI KENDERAAN BERMOTOR DAN MOTOSIKAL**  
***WHOLESALE TRADE AND COMMISSION TRADE, EXCEPT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES***

**511   Jualan Borong atas Dasar Bayaran atau Kontrak**  
***Wholesale on a Fee or Contract Basis***

5110   Jual borong atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak  
*Wholesale on a fee or contract basis*

51100   Jual borong atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak  
*Wholesale on a fee or contract basis*

**512 Jual Borong Bahan Mentah Pertanian, Haiwan Hidup, Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau**  
***Wholesale of Agricultural Raw Materials, Livestock, Food, Beverages and Tobacco***

5121 Jual borong bahan mentah pertanian dan haiwan hidup  
*Wholesale of agricultural raw materials and livestock*

51211 Jual borong getah  
*Wholesale of rubber*

51212 Jual borong minyak kelapa sawit  
*Wholesale of palm oil*

51213 Jual borong ternakan  
*Wholesale of livestock*

51214 Jual borong kayu balak dan kayu-kayan  
*Wholesale of lumber and timber*

51215 Jual borong pokok, pokok renek berpasu  
*Wholesale of trees, shrubs potted*

51219 Jual borong hasil pertanian yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana  
(misalnya kelapa kering, daun tembakau dan lada hitam)  
*Wholesale of other agricultural products n.e.c*  
*(e.g. copra, cocoa, tobacco leaves cured, pepper, ect.)*

**Termasuk:** jual borong kelapa kering, koko, daun tembakau terawet, lada, kulit, bahan pertanian, sisa, sisa-sisa dan produk sampingan yang digunakan untuk makanan haiwan.

**Includes:** *wholesale of copra, cocoa, tobacco leaves cured, pepper, leather, agricultural materials, waste, residues and by-products used for animal feed*

5122 Jual borong daging, ikan, buah-buahan dan sayur-sayuran  
*Wholesale of meat, fish, fruits and vegetables*

51221 Jual borong daging, ayam itik dan telur  
*Wholesale of meat, poultry and eggs*

51222 Jual borong ikan dan makanan laut lain  
*Wholesale of fish and other seafood*

51223 Jual borong buah-buahan  
*Wholesale of fruits*

51224 Jual borong sayur-sayuran  
*Wholesale of vegetables*

5123 Jual borong makanan, minuman dan tembakau  
*Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco*

51231 Jual borong beras, bijian lain, tepung dan gula  
*Wholesale of rice, other grains, flour and sugar*

- 51232   Jual borong hasil tenusu  
*Wholesale of dairy products*
  
- 51233   Jual borong konfeksi  
*Wholesale of confectionery*
  
- 51234   Jual borong biskut, kek, roti dan produk lain kilang roti  
*Wholesale of biscuits, cakes, bread and other bakery products*
  
- 51235   Jual borong kopi, teh dan minuman lain  
*Wholesale of coffee, tea and other beverages*
  
- 51236   Jual borong minuman ringan dan air mineral  
*Wholesale of soft drinks and mineral water*
  
- 51237   Jual borong bir, wain dan spirit  
*Wholesale of beer, wine and spirits*
  
- 51238   Jual borong tembakau, cerut, rokok, dan lain-lain  
*Wholesale of tobacco, cigars, cigarettes etc.*
  
- 51239   Jual borong barang makanan lain contoh: mi, kueh teow, kulit wantan,  
dan produk berkaitan, minyak masak, makanan dalam tin, dan lain-lain  
*Wholesale of other foodstuffs e.g. mee, kueh teow, wantan skin  
and related products, cooking oil, tinned food, etc.*

**513    Jual Borong Barangan Isi Rumah**  
***Wholesale of Household Goods***

- 5131    Jual borong tekstil, pakaian dan kasut  
*Wholesale of textiles, clothing and footwear*
  
- 51311   Jual borong tekstil, pakaian, linen isi rumah, tuala dan selimut  
*Wholesale of textiles, clothing, house linens, towels and blankets*
  
- Termasuk:** jual borong barang jahitan, jarum-jarum, benang jahitan dan sebagainya,  
pakaian termasuk pakaian sukan, aksesori pakaian seperti sarung tangan, hubungan  
dan bersedia, artikel bulu, payung-payung
  
- Includes:** *wholesale of haberdashery, needles, sewing thread etc., clothing including  
sports clothes, clothing accessories such as gloves, ties and braces, fur articles,  
umbrellas*
  
- 51312   Jual borong kasut  
*Wholesale of footwear*
  
- 5132    Jual borong kraftangan, barang permainan, barang sukan, barang kulit dan barang kembara  
*Wholesale of handicrafts, games, sports goods, leather and travelling goods*
  
- 51321   Jual borong barang sukan dan peralatan dan barang atletik  
*Wholesale of sports goods and atheletic goods and equipment*
  
- 51322   Jual borong basikal dan bahagian-bahagiannya  
*Wholesale of bicycles and parts thereof*



- 51323   Jual borong barang permainan dan mainan  
*Wholesale of games and toys*
  
- 51324   Jual borong barang kembara dan barang kulit (kecuali kasut dan pakaian kulit)  
*Wholesale of travelling and leather goods (except leather footwear and clothing)*
  
- 51325   Jual borong kraftangan dan bunga tiruan  
*Wholesale of handicrafts and artificial flowers*
  
- 51326   Jual borong bunga berpotong dan tumbuhan  
*Wholesale of cut flowers and plants*
  
- 5139    Jual borong barang keperluan isi rumah lain  
*Wholesale of other household goods*
  
- 51391   Jual borong barang farmaseutikal, ortopedik dan perubatan, pewangi, kosmetik dan kelengkapan dandanan diri  
*Wholesale of pharmaceutical, orthopaedic and medical goods, perfumery, cosmetics and toiletries*
  
- 51392   Jual borong buku, surat khabar, majalah dan alat tulis  
*Wholesale of books, newspapers, magazines and stationery*
  
- 51393   Jual borong barang kemas, jam tangan, jam dinding dan barang-barang perak  
*Wholesale of jewellery, watches, clocks and silverware*
  
- 51394   Jual borong peralatan dan bekalan fotografi  
*Wholesale of photographic equipment and supplies*
  
- 51395   Jual borong barang optik  
*Wholesale of optical goods*
  
- 51396   Jual borong peralatan isi rumah, peralatan dapur, barangan tembikar, barang-barang kaca, perhiasan dan lain-lain  
*Wholesale of household hardware, kitchenware, chinaware, glassware, ornaments, etc.*
  
- 51397   Jual borong alat elektrik isi rumah, peralatan radio dan televisyen, alat muzik, rekod dan pita muzik  
*Wholesale of household appliances, radio and television equipment, musical instrument, records and music tapes*
  
- 51398   Jual borong perabot, kelengkapan rumah, kertas dinding dan pengalas lantai  
*Wholesale of furniture, furnishings, wall paper and floor coverings*
  
- 51399   Jual borong barang isi rumah lain (contoh: bahan pencucian, barang perhiasan dan barang pengguna lain)  
*Wholesale of other household goods e.g. cleaning material, fancy goods and other miscellaneous consumer goods*

**514   Jual Borong Produk Perantara Bukan Pertanian, Bahan Buangan dan Sekerap**  
***Wholesale of Non-Agricultural Intermediate Products, Waste and Scrap***

- 5141   Jual borong bahan api pepejal , cecair dan bergas dan produk yang berkaitan  
*Wholesale of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products*
- 51411   Jual borong petrol, diesel, pelincir dan lain-lain  
*Wholesale of petrol, diesel, lubricants, etc.*
- 51412   Jual borong gas petroleum cecair  
*Wholesale of liquified petroleum gas*
- 51419   Jual borong bahan api pepejal, cecair dan gas lain dan produk berkaitan yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana (contoh: kayu arang, minyak tanah, minyak paraffin, kayu api dan lain-lain)  
*Wholesale of other solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products n.e.c. (e.g. charcoal, kerosene, paraffin, firewood, etc.)*
- 5142   Jual borong logam dan bijih logam  
*Wholesale of metals and metal ores*
- 51420   Jual borong logam, bijih logam dan logam direka  
*Wholesale of metals, metal ores and fabricated metals*
- Termasuk:** jual borong bijih logam ferus dan bukan ferus, bijih logam ferus dan bukan ferus dalam bentuk primer, logam ferus dan bukan ferus bagi produk logam separuh-siap yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana serta emas dan logam lain yang bernilai.
- Includes:** *wholesale of ferrous and non-ferrous metal ores, ferrous and non-ferrous metals in primary forms, ferrous and non-ferrous semi-finished metal products n.e.c. and gold and other precious metals.*
- 5143   Jual borong bahan-bahan binaan, peralatan jurubina, bekalan dan peralatan kerja paip air dan pemanas  
*Wholesale of construction materials, builders' hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies*
- 51431   Jual borong kayu balak, kayu bergegaji, papan lapis, venier dan produk berkaitan  
*Wholesale of logs, sawn timber, plywood, veneer and related products*
- 51432   Jual borong bahan-bahan binaan, peralatan jurubina, bekalan dan peralatan kerja paip air dan pemanasan (misalnya simen, pasir, batu kerikil atau batu, kapur dan plaster)  
*Wholesale of construction materials, builders' hardware, plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (e.g. cement, sand, gravel or stones, lime and plaster)*
- 5149   Jual borong produk perantara lain, bahan buangan dan sekerap  
*Wholesale of other intermediate products, waste and scrap*
- 51491   Jual borong baja  
*Wholesale of fertilizers*

- 51492   Jual borong sekerap logam  
*Wholesale of metal scraps*
  
- 51493   Jual borong bahan-bahan bukan logam  
*Wholesale of non-metal materials*
  
- 51499   Jual borong produk perantaraan lain, bahan buangan dan sekerap yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana  
*Wholesales of other intermediate products, waste and scrap n.e.c.*

**515   Jual Borong Mesin, Peralatan dan Bekalan**  
***Wholesale of Machinery, Equipment and Supplies***

- 5151   Jual borong peralatan telekomunikasi, komponen elektrik dan elektronik dan aksesori pendawaian  
*Wholesale of telecommunication equipment, electrical and electronic components and wiring accessories*
  
- 51511   Jual borong peralatan dan aksesori telekomunikasi  
*Wholesale of telecommunication equipment and accessories*
  
- 51512   Jual borong komponen elektrik dan elektronik dan aksesori pendawaian  
*Wholesale of electrical and electronic components and wiring accessories*
  
- 5152   Jual borong mesin pejabat dan peralatan perniagaan  
*Wholesale of office machinery and business equipment*
  
- 51520   Jual borong mesin pejabat dan peralatan perniagaan (contohnya: mesin daftar tunai)  
*Wholesale of office machinery and business equipment (e.g. cash register)*
  
- 5153   Jual borong komputer, perisian dan periferal komputer  
*Wholesale of computer hardware, software and peripherals*
  
- 51530   Jual borong komputer, perisian dan periferal komputer  
*Wholesale of computer hardware, software and peripherals*
  
- 5159   Jual borong jentera, peralatan dan bekalan lain  
*Wholesale of other machinery, equipment and supplies*
  
- 51591   Jual borong jentera dan peralatan perindustrian dan pertanian dan jual borong jentera dan peralatan pembinaan dan kejuruteraan awam  
*Wholesale of industrial and agricultural machinery and equipment and wholesale of construction and civil engineering machinery and equipment*
  
- 51592   Jual borong lif, eskalator, penghawa dingin, kelengkapan memadam api dan keselamatan  
*Wholesale of lifts, escalators, air-conditioning, security and firefighting equipment*
  
- 51593   Jual borong peralatan dan aksesori marin, dan kapal terbang dan peralatan pengangkutan lain yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana  
*Wholesale of marine and aircraft equipment and accessories and other transport equipment n.e.c.*

51599 Jual borong jentera dan peralatan yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana  
(contoh: peralatan profesional, saintifik dan kepersisan)  
*Wholesale of other machinery and equipment n.e.c.*  
*e.g. professional, scientific and precision equipment*

**519 Jual Borong Lain**  
***Other Wholesale***

5191 Jual borong lain  
*Other wholesale*

51911 Perdagangan jual borong ikan akuarium, burung dan binatang kesayangan  
*Wholesale trade in aquarium fishes, pet birds and animals*

51912 Jual borong makanan binatang/binatang kesayangan  
*Wholesale of animal/pet food*

51913 Jual borong bahan kulit dan pvc  
*Wholesale of leather and pvc material*

51915 Jual borong kertas dan produk selofan, bahan pembungkus  
*Wholesale trade in paper, and cellophane products, packaging materials*

51916 Jual borong bekalan pertanian dan ladang (contoh: stok benih semaian, biji benih, hortikultur, bekalan dusun dan lain-lain)  
*Wholesale of agricultural and farm supplies e.g. nursery stock, seeds, horticultural, orchard supplies etc.*

51919 Jual borong komoditi khusus yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana  
*Wholesale of other specific commodities n.e.c*

5192 Jual borong tanpa pengkhususan  
*Non-specialized wholesale*

51920 Stor jual borong tanpa pengkhususan  
*Non-specialized wholesale stores*

**BAHAGIAN 52 : PERDAGANGAN JUALAN RUNCIT, KECUALI KENDERAAN BERMOTOR DAN MOTOSIKAL; PEMBAIKAN BARANG ISI RUMAH DAN PERSENDIRIAN**  
***RETAIL TRADE, EXCEPT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES, REPAIR OF PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS***

**521 Perdagangan Jual Runcit Tanpa Pengkhususan di Stor**  
***Non Specialized Retail Trade in Stores***

5211 Perdagangan jual runcit dalam stor tanpa pengkhususan yang lebih banyak menjual makanan, minuman atau tembakau  
*Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating*

52111 Kedai runcit  
*Provision stores*

- 52112 Pasar raya  
*Supermarket*
- 52113 Pasar mini  
*Mini market*
- 52114 Stor 'convenience'  
*Convenience stores*

**5219 Jual runcit lain di stor tanpa pengkhususan**  
*Other retail sale in non-specialized stores*

- 52191 Stor serbaneka  
*Department stores*
- 52192 Stor serbaneka dan pasar raya termasuk hypermarket  
*Department store and supermarket including hypermarket*
- 52193 Agen surat khabar dan stor pelbagai barangan  
*Newsagent and miscellaneous goods store*
- 52199 Jual runcit lain di stor tanpa pengkhususan yang tidak terkelas di tempat lain  
*Other retail sale in non-specialized stores n.e.c*

**522 Jual Runcit Makanan, Minuman dan Tembakau di Stor Pengkhususan**  
***Retail Sale of Food, Beverages and Tobacco In Specialized Stores***

- 5221 Jual runcit daging, ikan, buah-buahan dan sayur-sayuran  
*Retail sale of meat, fish, fruits and vegetables*
- 52211 Jual runcit daging dan ayam itik (segar atau beku)  
*Retail sale of meat and poultry (fresh or frozen)*
- 52212 Jual runcit ikan dan makanan laut lain  
*Retail sale of fish and other seafood*
- 52213 Jual runcit buah-buahan  
*Retail sale of fruits*
- 52214 Jual runcit sayur-sayuran  
*Retail sale of vegetables*
- 5222 Jual runcit barang makanan lain  
*Retail sale of other foodstuffs*
- 52221 Jual runcit beras, tepung dan bijian lain  
*Retail sale of rice, flour and other grains*
- 52222 Jual runcit konfeksi (gula-gula dan lain-lain)  
*Retail sale of confectionery (sweets, etc.)*
- 52223 Jual runcit biskut, kek, roti dan produk lain kilang roti  
*Retail sale of biscuits, cakes, bread and other bakery products*
- 52224 Jual runcit bir, wain dan spirit

- Retail sale of beer, wine and spirits*
- 52225 Jual runcit minuman ringan  
*Retail sale of soft drinks*
- 52226 Jual runcit teh, kopi dan minuman lain  
*Retail sale of tea, coffee and other beverages*
- 52227 Jual runcit tembakau, cerut, rokok, dan lain-lain  
*Retail sale of tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, etc*
- 52229 Jual runcit mi, kueh teow, mihun, kulit wantan dan barang makanan lain  
*Retail sale of mee, kuey teow, mee hon, wantan skins, and other foodstuffs*

**523 Perdagangan Jual Runcit Lain Barangan Baru di Stor Pengkhususan**  
***Other Retail Trade of New Goods in Specialized Stores***

- 5231 Jual runcit barang farmaseutikal dan perubatan, kosmetik dan kelengkapan dandanan diri  
*Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles*
  - 52310 Jual runcit barang farmaseutikal, perubatan dan ortopedik, pewangi, kosmetik dan kelengkapan dandanan diri  
*Retail sale of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods, perfumery, cosmetic and toilet articles*
  - 5232 Jual runcit tekstil, pakaian, kasut dan barang kulit  
*Retail sale of textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods*
  - 52321 Jual runcit tekstil, linen, tuala, selimut dan lain-lain  
*Retail sale of textiles, linen, towels, blankets, etc.*
  - 52322 Jual runcit barang-barang pakaian, barang-barang bulu haiwan dan aksesori pakaian  
*Retail sale of articles of clothing, articles of fur and clothing accessories*
- Termasuk:** benang mengait, bahan asas untuk hamparan atau membuat sulaman, jarum-jarum, benang menjahit, sarung tangan, tali leher dan pendakap dan lain-lain.
- Includes:** *knitting yarn, basic materials for rugs or embroidery making, needles, sewing threads, gloves, ties braces etc.*
- 52323 Jual runcit kasut  
*Retail sale of footwear*
  - 52324 Jual runcit barang kulit dan aksesori kembara  
*Retail sale of leather goods and travel accessories*
- 5233 Jual runcit artikel perkakasan dan kelengkapan isi rumah  
*Retail sale of household appliances, articles and equipment*
  - 52331 Jual runcit perkakas, perkakas dapur, barangan tembikar, barangan kaca, barang perhiasan isi rumah dan lain-lain  
*Retail sale of household utensils, kitchenware, chinaware, glassware, ornaments, etc.*

- 52332 Jual runcit peralatan dan kelengkapan isi rumah, radio dan televisyen  
*Retail sale of electrical household appliances, radio and television equipment*
- 52333 Jual runcit perabot dan kelengkapan isi rumah  
*Retail sale of household furniture and furnishings*
- 52334 Jual runcit lampu dan aksesori  
*Retail sale of lighting and lighting accessories*
- 52339 Jual runcit artikel perkakasan dan kelengkapan isi rumah yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana  
*Retail sale of household appliance articles and equipment n.e.c*
- 5234 Jual runcit peralatan, cat dan kaca  
*Retail sale of hardware, paint and glass*
- 52340 Jual runcit peralatan, cat dan kaca  
*Retail sale of hardware, paint and glass*
- Termasuk:** bahan pembinaan, bahan dan peralatan membuat sendiri, kaca, barangan bangunan lain seperti batu-bata, kayu, peralatan pembersihan, mesin pemotong rumput.
- Includes:** *construction materials, do-it-yourself materials and equipment, flat glass, other building materials such as bricks, wood, sanitary equipment, lawnmowers.*
- 5235 Jual runcit barang sukan dan rekreasi  
*Retail sale of sports and recreational goods*
- 52351 Jual runcit barang sukan  
*Retail sale of sports goods*
- Termasuk:** kelengkapan memancing, barangan perkhemahan, bot dan basikal.
- Includes:** *fishing gears, camping goods, boats and bicycles.*
- 52352 Jual runcit basikal  
*Retail sale of bicycles*
- 52353 Jual runcit permainan dan mainan  
*Retail sale of games and toys*
- 52354 Jual runcit instrumen muzik, pita muzik, rekod, cakera padat dan pita video  
*Retail sale of musical instruments, music tapes, records, compact discs and video tapes*
- 52355 Jual runcit ikan akuarium  
*Retail sale of aquarium fishes*
- 52356 Jual runcit burung dan binatang kesayangan dan makanannya  
*Retail sale of pet birds and animals and pet food*
- 52359 Jual runcit barang rekreasi lain (contoh: karya seni, duit syiling, setem dan lain-lain)  
*Retail sale of other recreational goods e.g. art, coins, stamps etc.*

- 5236   Jual runcit komputer, peralatan dan bekalan komputer, sofwer tanpa ditempah khas dan pencetak  
*Retail sale of computers, computer equipment and supplies, non-customized software and printers*
- 52360   Jual runcit komputer, peralatan dan bekalan komputer, perisian tanpa ditempah khas dan pencetak  
*Retail sale of computers, computer equipment and supplies, non-customized software and printers*
- 5237   Jual runcit peralatan telekomunikasi  
*Retail sale of telecommunication equipment*
- 52370   Jual runcit peralatan telekomunikasi  
*Retail sale of telecommunication equipment*
- 5238   Jual runcit kelengkapan fotografi, optikal dan kepersisan  
*Retail sale of photographic, optical and precision equipment*
- 52381   Jual runcit peralatan fotografi  
*Retail sale of photographic equipment*
- 52382   Jual runcit cermin mata dan barang optikal lain  
*Retail sale of spectacles and other optical goods*
- 52383   Jual runcit peralatan saintifik dan kepersisan  
*Retail sale of scientific and precision equipment*
- 5239   Jual runcit lain di stor pengkhususan  
*Other retail sale in specialized stores*
- 52391   Jual runcit bekalan dan peralatan pejabat  
*Retail sale of office supplies and equipment*
- 52392   Jual runcit jam tangan, jam dinding, barang kemas dan barang-barang perak  
*Retail sale of watches, clocks, jewellery and silverware*
- 52393   Jual runcit gas petroleum cecair (gas masak)  
*Retail sale of liquified petroleum gas (cooking gas)*
- 52394   Jual runcit buku, majalah, surat khabar dan alat tulis  
*Retail sale of books, magazines, newspapers and stationery*
- 52395   Jual runcit bunga dan tumbuhan lain  
*Retail sale of flowers and other plants*
- 52396   Jual runcit kraftangan dan bunga tiruan  
*Retail sale of handicrafts and artificial flowers*
- 52399   Jual runcit lain di stor pengkhususan yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana  
*Other retail sale in specialized stores n.e.c*



**Termasuk:** jual runcit cenderahati, kertas dinding dan alas lantai, permaidani dan hambal, bahan pembersihan, bahan api lain (kayu api, kayu arang, dan lain-lain)

**Includes:** *retail sale of souvenir, wallpaper and floor covering, carpets and rugs, cleaning materials, other fuel (firewood, charcoal, etc.).*

**524    Jual Runcit Barang Terpakai Di Stor**  
***Retail Sale of Second-Hand Goods in Stores***

5240    Jual runcit barang terpakai di stor  
*Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores*

52401   Jual runcit buku terpakai  
*Retail sale of second-hand books*

52402   Jual runcit barang elektrik dan elektronik terpakai  
*Retail sale of second-hand electrical and electronic goods*

52403   Kedai pajak gadai  
*Pawnshops*

52404   Jual runcit barang antik  
*Retail sale of antique*

52409   Jual runcit barang terpakai yang tidak terkelas di mana-mana  
*Retail sale of second-hand goods n.e.c*

**525    Perdagangan Jual Runcit Bukan di Stor**  
***Retail Trade Not in Store***

5251    Jual runcit melalui pesanan pos  
*Retail sale via mail order houses*

52511   Jual runcit melalui pesanan pos  
*Retail sale via mail order houses*

52512   Jual runcit melalui jualan langsung  
*Retail sale via direct selling*

**Termasuk:** jualan melalui televisyen, radio, telefon dan internet.

**Includes:** *sale via television, radio, telephone and internet.*

5252    Jual runcit melalui gerai dan pasar  
*Retail sale stalls and markets*

52520   Jual runcit melalui gerai dan pasar  
*Retail sale via stalls and markets*

5259    Jual runcit lain bukan di stor  
*Other non-store retail store*

52590   Jual runcit lain bukan di stor  
*Other non-store retail sale*

**526    Pembaikan Barang Persendirian dan Isi Rumah**  
***Repair of Personal and Household Goods***

5260    Pembaikan barang persendirian dan isi rumah  
*Repair of personal and household goods*

52601    Pembaikan kasut dan barang kulit lain  
*Repair of footwear and other leather goods*

52602    Pembaikan alat-alat elektrik dan barang elektronik  
*Repair of electrical appliances and electronic goods*

52603    Pembaikan jam tangan, jam dinding dan barang-barang kemas  
*Repair of watches, clocks and jewellery*

52604    Pembaikan basikal  
*Repair of bicycles*

52609    Pembaikan barang persendirian dan isi rumah lain yang tidak terkelas  
di tempat lain  
*Repair of other personal and household goods n.e.c*

**Termasuk:** pembaikan mesin taip, perabot, televisyen, radio, pemain CD, telefon (termasuk telefon bimbit), penalaan piano dan barangan pengguna lain yang tidak terkelas di tempat lain.

**Includes:** *repair of typewriter, furniture, television, radio, CD-players, telephone (including mobile phone), piano tuning and other consumer goods n.e.c.*